

Day 6 Practice Problems

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Repetition Practice Problems with for loop

1. Write a program that takes a command-line argument n and prints a table of the powers of 2 that are less than or equal to 2^n .

```
#!/bin/bash -x
n=$1
for num in `seq 0 $n`
do
    echo $((2**$num))
done
```

```
+ n=10
++ seq 0 10
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 1
1
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 2
2
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 4
4
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 8
8
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 16
16
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 32
32
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 64
64
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 128
128
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 256
256
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
```

```
+ echo 512
512
+ for num in `seq 0 $n`
+ echo 1024
1024
```

2. Write a program that takes a command-line argument n and prints the n th harmonic number.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
n=$1
harmonic=0
for num in `seq $n`
do
    Hn=$(echo "scale=2;1/$num" | bc)
    harmonic=$(echo "scale=2;$harmonic+$Hn" | bc)
done
echo "Harmonic no.: $harmonic"
```

```
+ n=3
+ harmonic=0
++ seq 3
+ for num in `seq $n`
++ echo 'scale=2;1/1'
++ bc
+ Hn=1.00
++ echo 'scale=2;0+1.00'
++ bc
+ harmonic=1.00
+ for num in `seq $n`
++ echo 'scale=2;1/2'
++ bc
+ Hn=.50
++ echo 'scale=2;1.00+.50'
++ bc
+ harmonic=1.50
+ for num in `seq $n`
++ echo 'scale=2;1/3'
++ bc
+ Hn=.33
++ echo 'scale=2;1.50+.33'
++ bc
+ harmonic=1.83
+ echo 'Harmonic no.: 1.83'
Harmonic no.: 1.83
```

3. Write a program that takes a input and determines if the number is a prime.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function isPrime(){
    if [ $((($1 % 2)) -eq 0 ]
    then
        return 1
    fi
    for(( i=3 ; i<=($1/2) ; i+=2 ))
    do
        if [ $((($1 % $i)) -eq 0 ]
        then
            return 1
        fi
    done
    return 0
}
if isPrime $1
then
    echo "Prime no."
else
    echo "Not a prime no."
fi
```

```
+ isPrime 3
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i=3 ))
+ (( i<=1 ))
+ true
+ echo 'Prime no.'
Prime no.
```

4. Extend the program to take a range of number as input and output the Prime Numbers in that range.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function isPrime(){
    if [ $((($1 % 2)) -eq 0 ]
    then
        return 1
    fi
    for(( i=3 ; i<=($1/2) ; i+=2 ))
    do
        if [ $((($1 % $i)) -eq 0 ]
        then
            return 1
        fi
    done
    return 0
}
```

```
for num in `seq $1 $2`  
do  
    if isPrime $num  
    then  
        echo $num  
    fi  
done
```

```
++ seq 10 15  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 10  
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'  
+ return 1  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 11  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i=3 ))  
+ (( i<=5 ))  
+ '[' 2 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=5 ))  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=5 ))  
+ return 0  
+ echo 11  
11  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 12  
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'  
+ return 1  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 13  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i=3 ))  
+ (( i<=6 ))  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=6 ))  
+ '[' 3 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=6 ))  
+ return 0  
+ echo 13  
13  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 14  
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'  
+ return 1  
+ for num in `seq $1 $2`  
+ isPrime 15  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i=3 ))  
+ (( i<=7 ))
```

```
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'
+ return 1
```

5. Write a program that computes a factorial of a number taken as input.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function factorial(){
    if [ $1 -le 1 ]
    then
        echo 1
    else
        echo $(( $1 * $(factorial $(( $1 - 1 ))) ))
    fi
}
factorial 4
```

```
+ factorial 4
+ '[' 4 -le 1 ']'
++ factorial 3
++ '[' 3 -le 1 ']'
+++ factorial 2
+++ '[' 2 -le 1 ']'
++++ factorial 1
++++ '[' 1 -le 1 ']'
++++ echo 1
+++ echo 2
++ echo 6
+ echo 24
24
```

6. Write a program to compute Factors of a number N using prime factorization method.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function isPrime(){
    if [ $1 -eq 2 ]
    then
        return 0
    elif [ $(( $1 % 2 )) -eq 0 ]
    then
        return 1
    fi
    for(( i=3 ; i<=$(( $1 / 2 )) ; i+=2 ))
    do
        if [ $(( $1 % $i )) -eq 0 ]
        then
            return 1
        fi
    done
```

```

    return 0
}
read -p "Enter N: " N
for (( j=2 ; (($*j))<=$N ; j++ ))
do
if [ (($N % $j)) -eq 0 ]
then
    if isPrime $j
    then
        echo $j
    else
        continue
    fi
fi
done

```

```

+ read -p 'Enter N: ' N
Enter N: 30
+ (( j=2 ))
+ (( 4<=30 ))
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'
+ isPrime 2
+ '[' 2 -eq 2 ']'
+ return 0
+ echo 2
2
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( 9<=30 ))
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'
+ isPrime 3
+ '[' 3 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i=3 ))
+ (( i<=1 ))
+ return 0
+ echo 3
3
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( 16<=30 ))
+ '[' 2 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( 25<=30 ))
+ '[' 0 -eq 0 ']'
+ isPrime 5
+ '[' 5 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i=3 ))
+ (( i<=2 ))
+ return 0
+ echo 5
5
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( 36<=30 ))

```

Repetition Practice Problems with while loop

1. Write a program that takes a command-line argument n and prints a table of the powers of 2 that are less than or equal to 2^n till 256 is reached.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
n=$1
num=0
while [ $num -le $n -a  $$(2**$num)$  -le 256 ]
do
    echo  $$(2**$num)$ 
    ((num++))
done
```

```
+ n=10
+ num=0
+ '[' 0 -le 10 -a 1 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 1
1
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 1 -le 10 -a 2 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 2
2
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 2 -le 10 -a 4 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 4
4
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 3 -le 10 -a 8 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 8
8
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 4 -le 10 -a 16 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 16
16
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 5 -le 10 -a 32 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 32
32
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 6 -le 10 -a 64 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 64
64
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 7 -le 10 -a 128 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 128
128
+ (( num++ ))
```

```
+ '[' 8 -le 10 -a 256 -le 256 ']'
+ echo 256
256
+ (( num++ ))
+ '[' 9 -le 10 -a 512 -le 256 ']'
```

2. Find the Magic Number

- Ask the user to think of a number n between 1 to 100
- Then check with the user if the number is less than $n/2$ or greater
- Repeat till the Magic Number is reached.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
echo "Think of a number between 1 to 100"
choice=2
beg=1
end=100
while [ $choice -ne 1 ]
do
    mid=$((($beg + $end) / 2))
    read -p "Is your no. $mid? 1. Yes 2. Greater than this 3. Lesser than this" choice
    if [ $choice -eq 2 ]
    then
        beg=$mid
    elif [ $choice -eq 3 ]
    then
        end=$mid
    elif [ $choice -eq 1 ]
    then
        echo "Magic no. is $mid"
    else
        echo "Invalid input"
    fi
done
```

```
+ echo 'Think of a number between 1 to 100'
Think of a number between 1 to 100
+ choice=2
+ beg=1
+ end=100
+ '[' 2 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=50
+ read -p 'Is your no. 50? 1. Yes 2. Greater than this 3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 50? 1. Yes 2. Greater than this 3. Lesser than this2
+ '[' 2 -eq 2 ']'
+ beg=50
+ '[' 2 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=75
+ read -p 'Is your no. 75? 1. Yes 2. Greater than this 3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 75? 1. Yes 2. Greater than this 3. Lesser than this2
+ '[' 2 -eq 2 ']'
```



```

+ beg=75
+ '[' 2 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=87
+ read -p 'Is your no. 87?    1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 87? 1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this3
+ '[' 3 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 3 -eq 3 ']'
+ end=87
+ '[' 3 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=81
+ read -p 'Is your no. 81?    1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 81? 1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this2
+ '[' 2 -eq 2 ']'
+ beg=81
+ '[' 2 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=84
+ read -p 'Is your no. 84?    1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 84? 1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this3
+ '[' 3 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 3 -eq 3 ']'
+ end=84
+ '[' 3 -ne 1 ']'
+ mid=82
+ read -p 'Is your no. 82?    1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this' choice
Is your no. 82? 1. Yes  2. Greater than this  3. Lesser than this1
+ '[' 1 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 3 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ echo 'Magic no. is 82'
Magic no. is 82
+ '[' 1 -ne 1 ']'

```

3. Extend the Flip Coin problem till either Heads or Tails wins 11 times.

```

#!/bin/bash -x
heads=0
tails=0
while [ $heads -ne 11 -a $tails -ne 11 ]
do
    echo "Flipping coin..."
    toss=$((1+RANDOM%2))
    if [ $toss -eq 1 ]
    then
        ((heads++))
    else
        ((tails++))
    fi
done
if [ $heads -eq 11 ]
then
    echo "Head wins"
else

```

```
    echo "Tail wins"
fi
```

```
+ heads=0
+ tails=0
+ '[' 0 -ne 11 -a 0 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 0 -ne 11 -a 1 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 0 -ne 11 -a 2 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 0 -ne 11 -a 3 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 1 -ne 11 -a 3 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 1 -ne 11 -a 4 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 2 -ne 11 -a 4 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 2 -ne 11 -a 5 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 3 -ne 11 -a 5 -ne 11 ']'
```

```
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 4 -ne 11 -a 5 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 5 -ne 11 -a 5 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 5 -ne 11 -a 6 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 5 -ne 11 -a 7 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 5 -ne 11 -a 8 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 5 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 6 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 7 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 8 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
```

```

Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 9 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=1
+ '[' 1 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( heads++ ))
+ '[' 10 -ne 11 -a 9 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 10 -ne 11 -a 10 -ne 11 ']'
+ echo 'Flipping coin...'
Flipping coin...
+ toss=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( tails++ ))
+ '[' 10 -ne 11 -a 11 -ne 11 ']'
+ '[' 10 -eq 11 ']'
+ echo 'Tail wins'
Tail wins

```

4. Write a Program where a gambler starts with Rs 100 and places Re 1 bet until he/she goes broke i.e. no more money to gamble or reaches the goal of Rs 200. Keeps track of number of times won and number of bets made.

```

#!/bin/bash -x
amt=100
won=0
bets=0
while [ $amt -gt 0 -a $amt -lt 200 ]
do
    ((bets++))
    result=$((1+RANDOM%2))
    if [ $result -eq 1 ]
    then
        ((won++))
        ((amt++))
    else
        ((amt--))
    fi
    echo "Won: $won"
    echo "Bets: $bets"
done
if [ $amt -eq 200 ]
then

```

```
    echo "Won"
else
    echo "Broke"
fi
```

```
+ result=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( amt-- ))
+ echo 'Won: 1482'
Won: 1482
+ echo 'Bets: 3062'
Bets: 3062
+ '[' 2 -gt 0 -a 2 -lt 200 ']'
+ (( bets++ ))
+ result=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( amt-- ))
+ echo 'Won: 1482'
Won: 1482
+ echo 'Bets: 3063'
Bets: 3063
+ '[' 1 -gt 0 -a 1 -lt 200 ']'
+ (( bets++ ))
+ result=2
+ '[' 2 -eq 1 ']'
+ (( amt-- ))
+ echo 'Won: 1482'
Won: 1482
+ echo 'Bets: 3064'
Bets: 3064
+ '[' 0 -gt 0 -a 0 -lt 200 ']'
+ '[' 0 -eq 200 ']'
+ echo Broke
Broke
```

Functions Practice Problems

1. Help user find degF or degC based on their Conversion Selection. Use Case Statement and ensure that the inputs are within the Freezing Point (0 °C / 32 °F) and the Boiling Point of Water (100 °C / 212 °F)

a. $\text{degF} = (\text{degC} * 9/5) + 32$

b. $\text{degC} = (\text{degF} - 32) * 5/9$

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function degCConv(){
    if [ $1 -ge 0 -a $1 -le 100 ]
    then
        FTemp=$(echo "scale=2;1.8*$1" | bc)
        finalFTemp=$(echo "scale=2;$FTemp+32" | bc)
        echo $finalFTemp
    else
        echo "Invalid temperature"
    fi
}
function degFConv(){
    if [ $1 -ge 32 -a $1 -le 212 ]
    then
        CTemp=$(echo "scale=2;$1-32" | bc)
        finalCTemp=$(echo "scale=2;$CTemp*0.55" | bc)
        echo $finalCTemp
    else
        echo "Invalid temperature"
    fi
}
echo "1. degree C"
echo "2. degree F"
read -p "Enter your choice: " choice
case $choice in
    1)
        read -p "Enter temperature: " temp
        degFConv $temp
        ;;
    2)
        read -p "Enter temperature: " temp
        degCConv $temp
        ;;
    *)
        echo "Invalid Input!"
        ;;
esac
```

```
+ echo '1. degree C'
1. degree C
+ echo '2. degree F'
2. degree F
+ read -p 'Enter your choice: ' choice
Enter your choice: 1
+ case $choice in
+ read -p 'Enter temperature: ' temp
Enter temperature: 212
+ degFConv 212
+ '[' 212 -ge 32 -a 212 -le 212 ']'
++ echo 'scale=2;212-32'
++ bc
+ CTemp=180
++ echo 'scale=2;180*0.55'
++ bc
+ finalCTemp=99.00
+ echo 99.00
99.00
```

2. Write a function to check if the two numbers are Palindromes

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function isPalindrome(){
    num=$1
    sum=0
    while [ $num -ne 0 ]
    do
        r=`expr $num % 10`
        sum=`expr $((($sum * 10)) + $r`
        num=`expr $num / 10`
    done
    if [ $1 -eq $sum ]
    then
        echo "Palindrome"
    else
        echo "Not palindrome"
    fi
}

read -p "Enter first no.: " a
read -p "Enter second no.: " b
isPalindrome $a
isPalindrome $b
```

```
+ read -p 'Enter first no.: ' a
Enter first no.: 121
+ read -p 'Enter second no.: ' b
Enter second no.: 123
+ isPalindrome 121
+ num=121
```

```
+ sum=0
+ '[' 121 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 121 % 10
+ r=1
++ expr 0 + 1
+ sum=1
++ expr 121 / 10
+ num=12
+ '[' 12 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 12 % 10
+ r=2
++ expr 10 + 2
+ sum=12
++ expr 12 / 10
+ num=1
+ '[' 1 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 1 % 10
+ r=1
++ expr 120 + 1
+ sum=121
++ expr 1 / 10
+ num=0
+ '[' 0 -ne 0 ']'
+ '[' 121 -eq 121 ']'
+ echo Palindrome
Palindrome
+ isPalindrome 123
+ num=123
+ sum=0
+ '[' 123 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 123 % 10
+ r=3
++ expr 0 + 3
+ sum=3
++ expr 123 / 10
+ num=12
+ '[' 12 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 12 % 10
+ r=2
++ expr 30 + 2
+ sum=32
++ expr 12 / 10
+ num=1
+ '[' 1 -ne 0 ']'
++ expr 1 % 10
+ r=1
++ expr 320 + 1
+ sum=321
++ expr 1 / 10
+ num=0
+ '[' 0 -ne 0 ']'
+ '[' 123 -eq 321 ']'
+ echo 'Not palindrome'
Not palindrome
```


3. Take a number from user and check if the number is a Prime then show that its palindrome is also prime
- Write function check if number is Prime
 - Write function to get the Palindrome.
 - Check if the Palindrome number is also prime

```
#!/bin/bash -x
function isPrime(){
    if [ $1 -eq 2 ]
    then
        return 0
    elif [ $((($1 % 2)) -eq 0 ]
    then
        return 1
    fi
    for(( i=3 ; i<= $((($1/2)) ; i+=2 ))
    do
        if [ $((($1 % $i)) -eq 0 ]
        then
            return 1
        fi
    done
    return 0
}
function getPalindrome(){
    num=$1
    sum=0
    while [ $num -ne 0 ]
    do
        r=$((($num % 10))
        sum=`expr $((($sum * 10)) + $r`
        num=`expr $num / 10`
    done
    return $sum
}
read -p "Enter a no.: " N
if isPrime $N
then
    echo "No. is prime"
    getPalindrome $N
    palin=$?
    if isPrime $palin
    then
        echo "Palindrome is also prime"
    else
        echo "Palindrome is not prime"
    fi
else
    echo "No. is not prime"
fi
```

```
+ read -p 'Enter a no.: ' N
Enter a no.: 13
+ isPrime 13
+ '[' 13 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i=3 ))
+ (( i<=6 ))
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=6 ))
+ '[' 3 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=6 ))
+ return 0
+ echo 'No. is prime'
No. is prime
+ getPalindrome 13
+ num=13
+ sum=0
+ '[' 13 -ne 0 ']'
+ r=3
++ expr 0 + 3
+ sum=3
++ expr 13 / 10
+ num=1
+ '[' 1 -ne 0 ']'
+ r=1
++ expr 30 + 1
+ sum=31
++ expr 1 / 10
+ num=0
+ '[' 0 -ne 0 ']'
+ return 31
+ palin=31
+ isPrime 31
+ '[' 31 -eq 2 ']'
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i=3 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 3 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 4 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 9 -eq 0 ']'
+ (( i+=2 ))
+ (( i<=15 ))
+ '[' 5 -eq 0 ']'
```

```
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=15 ))  
+ '[' 1 -eq 0 ']'  
+ (( i+=2 ))  
+ (( i<=15 ))  
+ return 0  
+ echo 'Palindrome is also prime'  
Palindrome is also prime
```