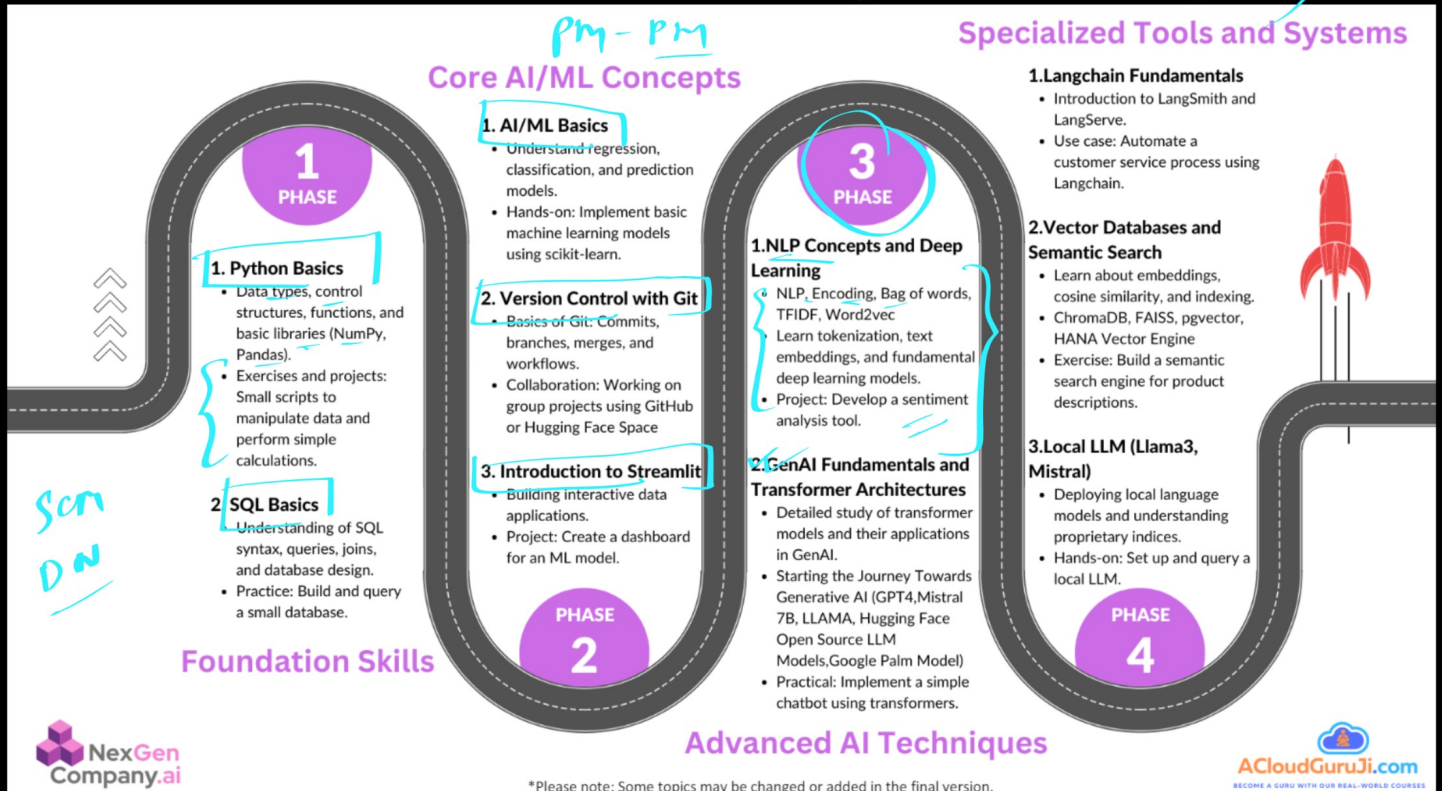


Gen AI Business & SAP (W3)



NLP

Lecture

- Tokenization ✓ ○
- Lemmatization ✓ ○
- Vectorization ✓ ○
- Similarity search ✓ ○

End-to-End App

→ FAQ / KBA Bot (chat)

→ SAP BTP

SAP

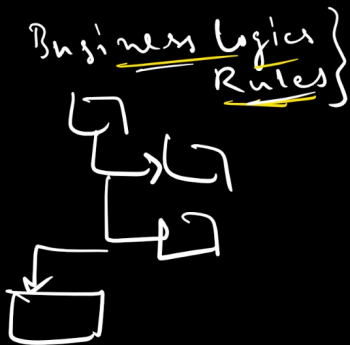
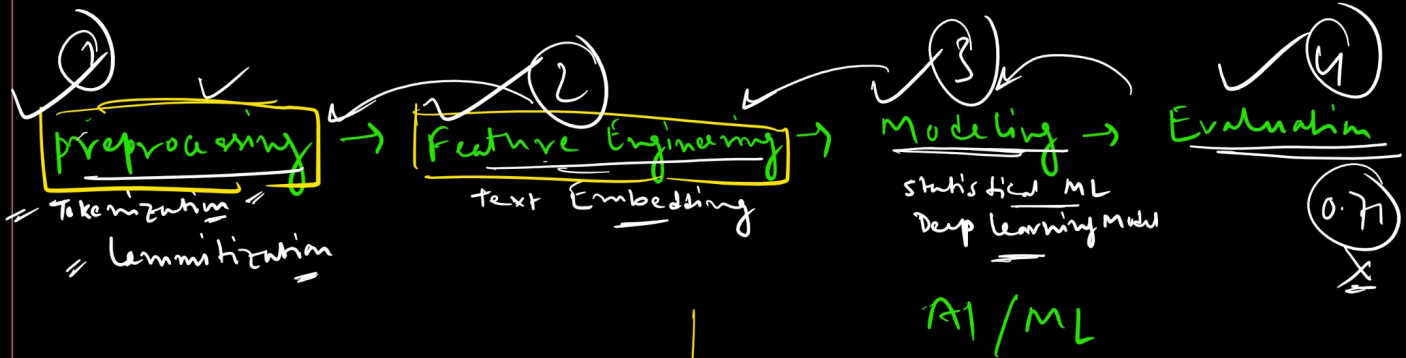
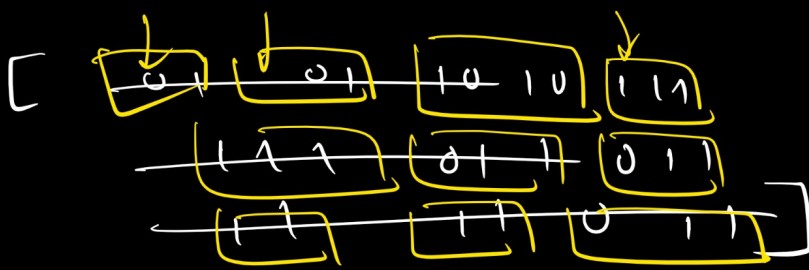
How to create Sales order in SAP

How can I generate a customer Invoice in SAP

What is the process to place a purchase order



How to create Sales order in SAP?



Tokenization

NLTK / Spacy

NLTK.Tokenizer()

"He" "is" "a" "good" "boy"



Stopword

NLTK.corpus.stopword()

"He" "good" "boy"

Is too much eating is harmful?

✓ Lemmatization Identify base word

ate → eat

nltk.stem.wordnet.Lemmatizer()

Linguistic Knowledge ✓

Stemming ✗

talk~~ing~~ ✓ → talk
walk~~ing~~ → walk
adjustable → adjust

(Rule)

Vectorization

✓
o TF-IDF

o Bag of word (BoW)

o word2vec

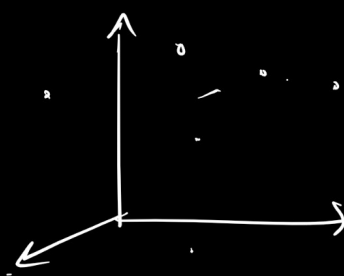
✓
o Embedding Model

Techniques to do vectorization

{ how to create sales order in SAP
how can I generate a customer invoice in SAP
what is the process to place a purchase order }

how to create a sales order in SAP

10 unique words
Dataframe



(S1) Boy ^xis good \longrightarrow boy good
 (S2) girl is good \longrightarrow girl good
 (S3) Boy and girl are good \longrightarrow boy girl good

boy girl good

$$TF = \frac{\text{No. of representation of words in sentence}}{\text{No. of words in sentence}}$$

$$IDF = \log_e \left(\frac{\text{No. of sentence}}{\text{No. of sentence containing the word}} \right)$$

TF \longrightarrow * \longleftarrow IDF

	(S1)	(S2)	(S3)	
good	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\log_e \left(\frac{3}{3} \right) = 0$
boy	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\log_e \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$
girl	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\log_e \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$

Final TF-IDF

	good	boy	girl
(S1)	0	$\frac{1}{2} \log \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$	0
(S2)	0	0	$\frac{1}{2} \log \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$
(S3)	0	$\frac{1}{3} \log \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$	$\frac{1}{3} \log \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$

S1

How

is

the

boy

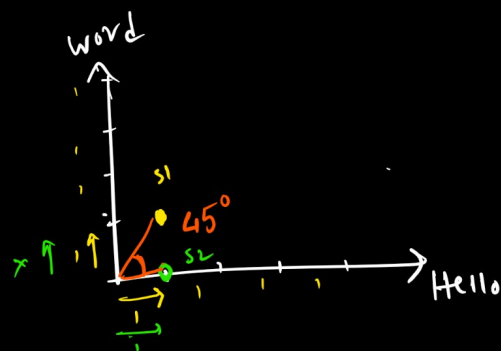
Co-Sign Similarity

S1 Hello world

S2 Hello

	Hello	world	
S1	1	1	(1, 1)
S2	1	0	(1, 0)

matrix



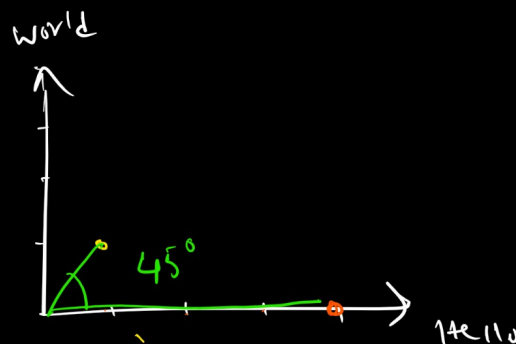
Cosign Similarity

$$\cos \theta \Rightarrow \cos 45^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0.71$$

S1 Hello world ✓

S2 Hello Hello Hello Hello ✓

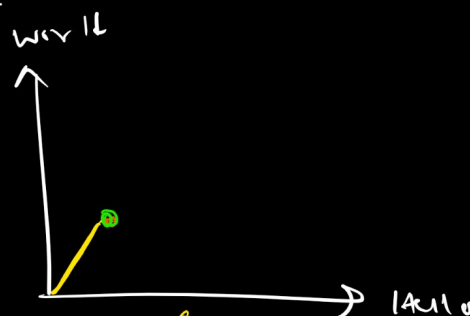


$$\cos \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0.71$$

S1 Hello world

S2 Hello world

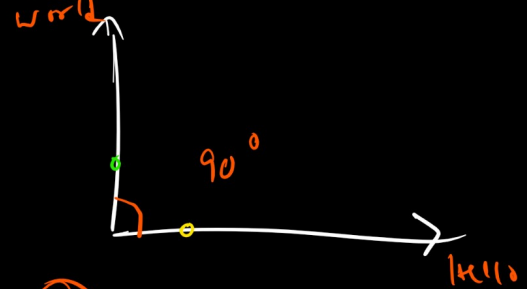
	H	W
S1	1	1
S2	1	1



$$\cos 0^\circ \Rightarrow \textcircled{1} \checkmark$$

- (S1) Hello ✓
 (S2) world ✓

	hello	world
(S1)	1	0
(S2)	0	1



$\cos 90 \Rightarrow 0$

0 \rightarrow 1

Co-sine Similarity Math

$$CS = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i B_i}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i^2} \times \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n B_i^2}}$$

$n \Rightarrow$ no of words

- (S1) Hello world
 (S2) Hello

$\cos \theta = \cos 45^\circ = 0.71$

	H	W
A	1	1
B	1	0

$$= \frac{(1 \times 1) + (1 \times 0)}{\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} \times \sqrt{1^2 + 0^2}} = \frac{1 + 0}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0.71$$

$$CS = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i B_i}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i^2} \times \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n B_i^2}}$$

- Q1 How to create sales order
- Q2 How to create purchase order

4 unique words

Create sales order
purchase

	create	sales	purchase	order	
S1	1	1	0	1	A
S2	1	0	1	1	B

$$CS = \frac{(1 \times 1) + (1 \times 0) + (0 \times 1) + (1 \times 1)}{\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2 + 0^2 + 1^2} \times \sqrt{1^2 + 0^2 + 1^2 + 1^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1 + 0 + 0 + 1}{1.73 \times 1.73} = \frac{2}{2.99} = 0.66$$