SAQIB AZIM

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EDUCATION

University of California San Diego

Sep '21 - Ongoing

Master of Science (MS) in *Electrical and Computer Engineering*, GPA: 3.92 / 4.0

Advisor: Prof. Nikolay Atanasov

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Jul '15 - Jun '19

Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech) in *Electrical Engineering* with Minor in *Computer Science*

Advisor: Prof. Debraj Chakraborty

Undergraduate Research Award (for excellent research contribution)

[2019]

Research Interests

Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Reinforcement Learning, Robot Learning

PATENT & PUBLICATION

· Visual Localization in Dynamic Environments with Targeted-Inference SLAM

report

Saqib Azim, Takumi Nito and Katsuyuki Nakamura Japan Patent Application, filed Aug '21 (pending)

· Indoor Distance Estimation using LSTMs over WLAN Network

[arXiv/paper]

Pranav Sankhe, <u>Saqib Azim</u>, Sachin Goyal, Tanya Choudhary, Kumar Appaiah and Sukumar Srikant In IEEE Workshop on Positioning, Navigation and Communications (WPNC 2019) India Patent Application, filed Dec '18 (pending)

Industry Experience

Hitachi R&D Lab

Oct '19 - Sep '21

Assistant Researcher, Intelligent Vision Research Group

Tokyo, Japan

- · Developed a Visual Localization and Navigation system using SLAM and deep learning for dynamic environments.
- · Implemented ORB-keypoint based camera pose estimation, keyframe-based 3D mapping, trajectory optimization and loop closure in **C++**.
- Engineered a novel time-efficient targeted inference semantic segmentation network to efficiently detect dynamic scenes which **reduces computation time by 5x** leading to patent submission in Japan.
- · Achieved 47% reduction in localization error in dynamic environments over real-time state-of-the-art methods.
- · Developed an android app to deploy the localization system on smartphones leading to significant product impact.
- · Created visual hazardous activity detection system using Mask RCNN segmentation and depth estimation. Successfully demonstrated a prototype at a Railway Factory.
- · Implemented an interactive game in **Unity3D** graphics engine to generate synthetic data for deep learning training.
- Trained an end-to-end **MobileNet SSD** and **UNet** model to semantically segment hands using egocentric images, perform gesture classification, and identify hand-pointed objects with **94%** accuracy.

Samsung R&D Institute

May '18 - Jul '18

Machine Learning Intern, Advanced Technology Lab

Bengaluru, India

- · Prototyped a handwritten text recognition system by estimating wrist movements using Samsung smartwatch sensors.
- · Improved raw IMU signal-to-noise ratio using adaptive filters and devised an automated data-collection framework.
- · Trained a pipelined **SVM** and **attention-LSTM** model to learn the relation between hand movement and character patterns, and achieved **93%** text recognition accuracy.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- · Programming Python, C & C++, MATLAB, Bash, HTML, CSS
- · ML Frameworks TensorFlow, PyTorch, Scikit-Learn, NumPy, Scipy, Pandas, OpenCV
- · Developer Tools Git, Docker, Android Studio, Google Colab, Jupyter Notebook, Unity, Linux, Arduino

Selected Courses

- · Deep Generative Models
- · Deep Learning for 3D Data
- · Advanced Machine Learning
- Deep Reinforcement Learning
- · Statistical Learning
- · Advanced Computer Vision
- · Sensing and Estimation in Robotics
- · Maths for Robotics

- · Convex Optimization and Applications
- · Advanced Image Processing
- · Statistical Signal Processing
- · Linear Algebra and Applications

SELECTED PROJECTS

Robot Manipulation using Deep Reinforcement Learning

Graduate Student Researcher at Existential Robotics Lab

Dec '22 - Ongoing UC San Diego

- · Developing and improving deep RL models for wide-range of dexterous manipulation tasks.
- · Employed Soft Actor-Critic and Adversarial Imitation learning algorithms (GAIL, AIRL, VMAIL) to learn optimal task-policy in **Robosuite** and **DeepMind** environments.
- · Successfully transferred learned policies to a real-world Panda robot arm (Sim2Real) using computer vision algorithms.

Object Pose Estimation and Neural Radiance Field (NeRF)

Fall '22

Advisor: Prof. Hao Su

UC San Diego

- · Developed a 6D pose estimation pipeline to predict poses of objects in a scene using RGBD images.
- · Utilized PointNet for object segmentation, followed by 3D point cloud formation, and Iterative closest point algorithm for point cloud alignment and to estimate the 6D pose of segmented objects, achieving a 96% test accuracy.
- · Implemented NeRF to fit and generate photorealistic views of a scene, described by images and their poses.

Autonomous Vehicle Localization and Mapping

Advisor: Prof. Nikolay Atanasov

Winter 123 UC San Diego

- · Implemented a Particle-Filter SLAM algorithm for robot localization in an unknown environment using encoder and IMU odometry data, and generated a 2D occupancy-grid map using LIDAR measurements.
- · Implemented a Visual-Inertial SLAM system for precise pose estimation of an IMU sensor attached to a car using an Extended kalman filter (EKF) and estimated 3D landmarks in the environment using stereo camera observations.

Adversarial Robustness Analysis of Deep Models

Advisor: Prof. Lily Weng

Apr '22 - Aug '22

UC San Diego

- · Utilized attack mechanisms, including FGSM, PGD, Auto-Attack, to generate adversarial examples.
- · Developed robust **CLIP**-based classifier against l_2 -norm perturbations using adversarial training and randomized smoothing. Evaluated on CIFAR10 and ImageNet datasets.
- · Evaluated the effectiveness of heuristic defense mechanisms in training robust models against powerful attacks.

Team Member - Autonomous Self-Driving Car

Mahindra Rise Driverless Car Challenge

Aug '17 - Jul '18 Innovation Cell

- · Contributed to the development of vision and navigation algorithms for an autonomous driverless car.
- · Proposed a compute-efficient image processing algorithm to mitigate shadows and varying lighting conditions on roads.
- · Managed collection and annotation of a road dataset used to train YOLO framework for road and obstacle detection.

Pursuer-Evader Optimal Trajectory Estimation

Aug '18 - Jul '19 IIT Bombay

Advisor: Prof. Debraj Chakraborty

- · Developed an optimal control algorithm to drive multi-evader agents to destination using novel inter-agent interactions.
- · Utilized global iterative solvers to estimate optimal agent trajectories under diverse constrained conditions.
- · Learned to accurately predict pursuer-evader trajectories using an LSTM model.

Image Inpainting for Road-Scene Understanding

Advisor: Prof. Pengtao Xie

Winter ¹22 UC San Diego

- · Implemented a unified framework to enhance **road-scene understanding** by combining state-of-the-art semantic segmentation (**DeepLabV3**) for removing undesired objects with a generative network for inpainting missing regions.
- · Trained and evaluated the model on the CityScapes dataset, generating superior image quality.

Zero-Shot Learning (ZSL) for Object Recognition

May '17 - Nov '17

Advisor: Prof. Subhasis Chaudhuri

VIP Lab, IIT Bombay

- · Proposed a semi-supervised VGG16 autoencoder model to learn visual-semantic mapping using Word2Vec features.
- \cdot Improved ZSL unseen class performance from 58.7% to 65.3% on Animals with Attributes dataset.

ACHIEVEMENTS & EXTRA-CURRICULARS

- · Secured rank of 1133 (out of 1.5 million candidates) in IIT-JEE Advanced '15 (India's toughest entrance exam).
- Awarded Bronze Medal (3rd/23 teams) by BARC India for proposing innovative solutions to TV Audience Measurement Challenge at the 7th Inter-IIT Technical Meet 2018.
- · Actively contributed to **Open Source** platforms such as Kivy and KivEnt.
- · Contributed to Mood Indigo '16 website development, IIT Bombay.

TEACHING & MENTORSHIP

• Teaching Assistant for 5 undergraduate and graduate courses at UC San Diego.

- Image Processing	Winter '23
- Probability and Statistics for Data Science	Fall ¹ 22
- Engineering Probability and Statistics	Spring ¹ 22
- Linear Signals and Systems	Winter ¹ 22

· Teaching Assistant at IIT Bombay - Signals and Systems

- Probabilistic Modeling and Machine Learning

Spring '19

Spring 123

- · Mentor at Summer of Science '19 & '20, IIT Bombay (guided 4 undergraduates, 2 Masters students)
- · Mentored two student teams at Institute Technical Summer Project '17, IIT Bombay.
- · Taught underprivileged kids at LCCWA NGO under IIT Bombay's Education Outreach program.

2015 - 16

REFERENCES

Prof. Subhasis Chaudhuri

Professor of EE Dept.
Director of IIT Bombay
sc@ee.iitb.ac.in

Prof. Nikolay Atanasov

Assistant Professor UC San Diego natanasov@ucsd.edu Dr. Katsuyuki Nakamura

Department Manager Hitachi R&D Group katsuyuki.nakamura.xv@hitachi.com