

Q1.# Insertion and deletion in singly linkedlist:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Node* head;
```

```
    Node() {
```

```
        head = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
void insert_end(int n){
```

```
    if(head==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        head=new Node();
```

```
        head->data=n;
```

```
        head->next=NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```

{

    Node *p,*ptr;
    ptr=head;
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
    {
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }

    p=new Node();
    p->data=n;
    p->next= NULL;
    ptr->next=p;

}
}

```

```

void insert_beg(int n){

```

```

    if(head==NULL)
    {

```

```

        head=new Node();
        head->data=n;
        head->next=NULL;

```

```

    }

```

```

    else

```

```

    {

```

```
Node *p;  
p=new Node();  
p->data=n;  
p->next= head;  
head=p;  
  
}  
}
```

```
void insert_at_value(int pos,int n){
```

```
    if(head==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        head=new Node();
```

```
        head->data=n;
```

```
        head->next=NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        Node *ptr;
```

```
        ptr=head;
```

```
        while(ptr->data!=pos)
```

```
        {
```

```
            ptr=ptr->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
Node *p;  
p=new Node();  
p->data=n;  
p->next= ptr->next;  
ptr->next=p;  
}
```

```
}
```

```
void display()  
{  
Node *ptr;  
ptr=head;  
if(ptr==NULL)  
{  
    cout << " \nNo data is in the list.."<<endl;  
    return;  
}  
else{
```

```
    while(ptr!=NULL){  
        cout<<ptr->data<<endl;  
        ptr=ptr->next;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void delete_beg() {
```

```
if (head == NULL) {  
    cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;  
    return;  
}
```

```
Node* temp = head;  
head = head->next;  
delete temp;  
}
```

```
void delete_end() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    if (head->next == NULL) {  
        delete head;  
        head = NULL;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    Node* ptr = head;  
    while (ptr->next->next != NULL) {  
        ptr = ptr->next;  
    }
```

```
    delete ptr->next;  
    ptr->next = NULL;  
}
```

```

void delete_at_value(int val) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;
        return;
    }

    if (head->data == val) {
        Node* temp = head;
        head = head->next;
        delete temp;
        return;
    }

    Node* ptr = head;
    while (ptr->next != NULL && ptr->next->data != val) {
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }

    if (ptr->next != NULL) {
        Node* temp = ptr->next;
        ptr->next = ptr->next->next;
        delete temp;
    } else {
        cout << "Value not found in the list." << endl;
    }
}

// ... (display method remains the same)

};

int main() {

```

```

Node n;

n.insert_beg(1);
n.insert_beg(2);
n.insert_end(1);
n.insert_end(2);
n.insert_end(20);
n.insert_at_value(2, 50);
n.insert_end(30);
n.insert_beg(5);

n.display();

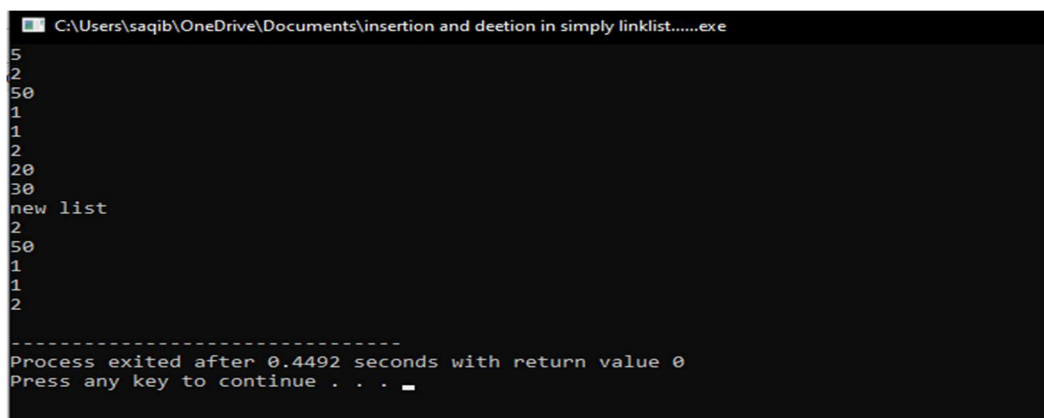
    cout<<"new list"<<endl;

n.delete_beg();
n.delete_end();
n.delete_at_value(20);

n.display();

return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\sagib\OneDrive\Documents\insertion and deletion in simply linklist.....exe
5
2
50
1
1
2
20
30
new list
2
50
1
1
2
-----
Process exited after 0.4492 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Q2.# insertion and deletion doubly linkedlist:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node* prev;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Node* head;
```

```
    Node() {
```

```
        head = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void insert_end(int n) {
```

```
        if (head == NULL) {
```

```
            head = new Node();
```



```

    head->data = n;
    head->next = NULL;
    head->prev = NULL;
} else {
    Node* p, * ptr;
    ptr = head;
    while (ptr->next != NULL) {
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }

    p = new Node();
    p->data = n;
    p->next = NULL;
    p->prev = ptr;
    ptr->next = p;
}
}

```

```

void insert_beg(int n) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        head = new Node();
        head->data = n;
    }
}

```

```
    head->next = NULL;
    head->prev = NULL;
} else {
    Node* p;
    p = new Node();
    p->data = n;
    p->next = head;
    p->prev = NULL;
    head->prev = p;
    head = p;
}
}
```

```
void insert_at_value(int pos, int n) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        head = new Node();
        head->data = n;
        head->next = NULL;
        head->prev = NULL;
    } else {
        Node* ptr;
        ptr = head;
```

```
while (ptr->data != pos) {  
    ptr = ptr->next;  
}
```

```
Node* p;  
p = new Node();  
p->data = n;  
p->next = ptr->next;  
p->prev = ptr;  
if (ptr->next != NULL) {  
    ptr->next->prev = p;  
}  
ptr->next = p;  
}  
}
```

```
void delete_beg() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
Node* temp = head;
head = head->next;
if (head != NULL) {
    head->prev = NULL;
}
delete temp;
}
```

```
void delete_end() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;
        return;
    }
```

```
Node* ptr = head;
while (ptr->next != NULL) {
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
```

```
if (ptr->prev != NULL) {
    ptr->prev->next = NULL;
} else {
```

```
        head = NULL;
    }
    delete ptr;
}
```

```
void delete_at_value(int val) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;
        return;
    }
```

```
    Node* ptr = head;
    while (ptr != NULL && ptr->data != val) {
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
```

```
    if (ptr == NULL) {
        cout << "Value not found in the list." << endl;
        return;
    }
```

```
    if (ptr->prev != NULL) {
```

```

        ptr->prev->next = ptr->next;
    } else {
        head = ptr->next;
    }

    if (ptr->next != NULL) {
        ptr->next->prev = ptr->prev;
    }

    delete ptr;
}

void display() {
    Node* ptr;
    ptr = head;
    if (ptr == NULL) {
        cout << "\nNo data is in the list.." << endl;
        return;
    } else {
        while (ptr != NULL) {
            cout << ptr->data << endl;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    }  
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    Node n;  
    n.insert_beg(1);  
    n.insert_beg(2);  
    n.insert_end(108);  
    n.insert_end(200);  
    n.insert_end(2045);  
    n.insert_at_value(2, 50);  
    n.insert_end(30);  
    n.insert_beg(500);  
  
    n.display();  
    cout<<"New List is :"<<endl;  
    n.delete_beg();  
    n.delete_end();  
    n.delete_at_value(20);
```

```

n.display();

return 0;

}

```

```

C:\Users\saqib\OneDrive\Documents\insertion and deletion in doubly linlist.exe
500
2
50
1
108
200
2045
30
New List is :
Value not found in the list.
2
50
1
108
200
2045
-----
Process exited after 0.3092 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
#

```

Q3#.Insertion and deletion of doubly linkedlist:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
private:
```



```
int data;
```

```
Node* next;
```

```
public:
```

```
Node* head;
```

```
Node() {
```

```
    head = NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
void insert_end(int n) {
```

```
    if (head == NULL) {
```

```
        head = new Node();
```

```
        head->data = n;
```

```
        head->next = head; // Circular: Point to itself
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        Node* p, * ptr;
```

```
        ptr = head;
```

```
        while (ptr->next != head) {
```

```
            ptr = ptr->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
    p = new Node();  
    p->data = n;  
    p->next = head;  
    ptr->next = p;  
}  
}
```

```
void insert_beg(int n) {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = new Node();  
        head->data = n;  
        head->next = head; // Circular: Point to itself  
    } else {  
        Node* p, * ptr;  
        ptr = head;  
        while (ptr->next != head) {  
            ptr = ptr->next;  
        }  

```

```
        p = new Node();  
        p->data = n;  
        p->next = head;
```

```
    ptr->next = p;
    head=p;
}
}
```

```
void insert_at_value(int pos, int n) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot insert." << endl;
        return;
    }
}
```

```
Node* ptr;
ptr = head;
while (ptr->data != pos) {
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
```

```
Node* p;
p = new Node();
p->data = n;
p->next = ptr->next;
ptr->next = p;
```

```
}
```

```
void display() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        cout << "No data is in the list." << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
Node* ptr = head;  
do {  
    cout << ptr->data << endl;  
    ptr = ptr->next;  
} while (ptr != head);  
}
```

```
void delete_beg() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
Node* temp = head;
Node* ptr = head;
while (ptr->next != head) {
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
head = head->next;
ptr->next = head;
delete temp;
}
```

```
void delete_end() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;
        return;
    }
}
```

```
if (head->next == head) {
    delete head;
    head = NULL;
    return;
}
```

```

Node* ptr = head;
Node* prev = nullptr;
while (ptr->next != head) {
    prev = ptr;
    ptr = ptr->next;
}

prev->next = head;
delete ptr;
}

void delete_at_value(int val) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete." << endl;
        return;
    }

    if (head->data == val) {
        Node* temp = head;
        Node* ptr = head;
        while (ptr->next != head) {
            ptr = ptr->next;

```

```
    }  
    head = head->next;  
    ptr->next = head;  
    delete temp;  
    return;  
}
```

```
Node* ptr = head;  
Node* prev = nullptr;  
do {  
    prev = ptr;  
    ptr = ptr->next;  
} while (ptr != head && ptr->data != val);
```

```
if (ptr != head) {  
    prev->next = ptr->next;  
    delete ptr;  
} else {  
    cout << "Value not found in the list." << endl;  
}
```

```
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    Node n;  
    n.insert_beg(19);  
    n.insert_beg(2);  
    n.insert_beg(4);  
    n.insert_end(1);  
    n.insert_end(2);  
    n.insert_end(20);  
    n.insert_at_value(2, 50);  
    n.insert_end(30);  
    n.insert_beg(5);  
  
    n.display();  
    cout << "Hi New list nicha ha" << endl;  
    n.delete_beg();  
    n.delete_end();  
    n.delete_at_value(20);  
  
    n.display();  
  
    return 0;  
}
```


}