Reproducible Science Project

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Introduction

This book is the final project for WILD6900. The book contains work and data from my MS thesis on post-fire debris flows.

Create Database

This document will create a database for my MS Research Data.

The database will follow the following structure:

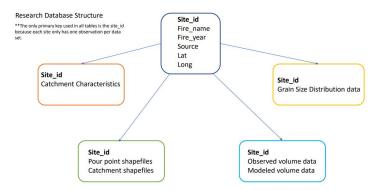


Figure 2.1: Database Structure

The data in this database is compiled from primary fieldwork and from data found in the literature. For each post-fire debris flow characterized, location, grain size, volume, and catchment characteristics are provided. Each debris flow fan is characterized once and therefore the site_id for each fan is used as the Primary Key in all data sets in the database.

2.1 Step 1. Load packages and connect to the SQL database

```
# Load packages ####
library(DBI)
library(RSQLite)

## Warning: package 'RSQLite' was built under R version 4.0.3

library(rlang)

## Warning: package 'rlang' was built under R version 4.0.3

# Establish database connection ####

debrisflow_db <- dbConnect(drv = RSQLite::SQLite(), "database/MS_research_db.db")</pre>
```

2.2 Step 2. Create DF_Locations Table

```
##
             Site_id
                                  Fire fire_year
                                                            Source year_surveyed
## 1
        Brianhead 1
                             Brianhead
                                            2017 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 2
        Brianhead 2
                             Brianhead
                                            2017 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 3
        Brianhead 3
                             Brianhead
                                            2017 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 4
     Brianhead 3.2
                             Brianhead
                                            2017 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 5
         Brianhead 4
                             Brianhead
                                            2017 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 6 Clay Springs 1 Clay Springs Fire
                                            2012 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 7 Clay Springs 2 Clay Springs Fire
                                            2012 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 8
       Dairy Fork 1 Coal Hollow Fire
                                            2018 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 9
       Dairy Fork 2 Coal Hollow Fire
                                            2018 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
## 10 Dollar Ridge 1 Dollar Ridge Fire
                                            2018 Primary Fieldwork
                                                                            2020
          Lat
                    long
## 1 37.74776 -112.7887
## 2 37.74148 -112.7932
## 3 37.72436 -112.7062
## 4
           NA
## 5 37.75856 -112.7941
## 6 39.35653 -112.1648
## 7 39.33334 -112.1507
## 8 39.95080 -111.3493
## 9 39.95397 -111.3477
## 10 40.12092 -110.7446
```

2.3 Step 3. Create Catchment Characteristics Table

```
dbExecute(debrisflow_db, "CREATE TABLE catchments (
          Site_id varchar(50),
          cat_area float,
          relief float,
          mean_cat_elev float,
          himod_perc float,
          himod_area float,
          slope23_perc float,
          sort_unsort char(10),
          clast matrix char(10),
          strat char(10),
          boulder_perc float,
          dom_lith char(20),
          Lith_type char(20),
          X2yr_storm float,
          X100yr_storm float,
          Al203Ws float, CaOWs float, Fe203Ws float, K2OWs float, MgOWs float,
```

```
Na20Ws float, NWs float, P205Ws float, Si02Ws float,
          PctAlluvCoastWs float,
          PctEolFineWs float, PctCarbResidWs float, PctNonCarbResidWs float,
          PctSilicicWs float, CompStrgthWs float, HydrlCondWs float,
          AvgWetIndxWs float, ClayWs float, AgKffactWs float, PermWs float,
          RckdepWs float, OmWs float, SandWs float, PctBl2011Ws float,
          PctConif2011Ws float,
          PctDecid2011Ws float, PctGrs2011Ws float, PctHay2011Ws float,
          PctHbWet2011Ws float, PctMxFst2011Ws float, PctShrb2011Ws float,
          Precip8110Ws float, RunoffWs float, Tmean8110Ws float, WtDepWs float
          PRIMARY KEY (Site id));
          ")
catchments <- read.csv("catchments.csv", header = TRUE, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
names(catchments)
dbWriteTable(debrisflow_db, "catchments", catchments, append= TRUE)
#Check table
dbGetQuery(debrisflow db, "SELECT * FROM catchments LIMIT 10;")
##
             Site_id cat_area relief mean_cat_elev himod_perc himod_area
## 1
         Brianhead 1
                         0.36
                                              2631
                                 305
                                                           54
                                                                    0.19
## 2
         Brianhead 2
                         2.98
                                 744
                                              2924
                                                           45
                                                                    1.34
## 3
         Brianhead 3
                         0.62
                                 276
                                              2832
                                                           81
                                                                    0.50
                                                           81
## 4
     Brianhead 3.2
                         0.62
                                 276
                                              2832
                                                                    0.50
## 5
         Brianhead 4
                         2.10
                                 473
                                              2575
                                                            8
                                                                    0.17
## 6 Clay Springs 1
                         4.01
                                                           36
                                                                    1.44
                                 901
                                              2269
## 7 Clay Springs 2
                                                            7
                         2.07
                                1029
                                              2154
                                                                    0.14
## 8
        Dairy Fork 1
                         2.12
                                 583
                                              2141
                                                           63
                                                                    1.34
        Dairy Fork 2
                         1.01
                                 309
                                              1993
                                                           48
                                                                    0.48
## 10 Dollar Ridge 1
                         0.15
                                 225
                                              2054
                                                           17
                                                                    0.03
##
      slope23_perc sort_unsort clast_matrix
                                                     strat boulder_perc GSD_Q
## 1
              15.5
                      unsorted
                                     clast not stratified
                                                                     10
## 2
              14.0
                      unsorted
                                     matrix not stratified
                                                                      5
                                                                            5
## 3
                                                                     10
              13.0
                       sorted
                                     matrix
                                               stratified
                                                                            4
## 4
              13.0
                                                                     NA
                                                                           NA
## 5
              54.0
                                     matrix not stratified
                                                                      3
                                                                            4
                      unsorted
## 6
              65.0
                     unsorted
                                     clast not stratified
                                                                      5
                                                                            4
## 7
              56.0
                      unsorted
                                      clast not stratified
                                                                      3
                                                                            3
## 8
              5.0
                                     matrix not stratified
                                                                      5
                                                                            3
                       sorted
## 9
                                                                      2
                                                                            4
              3.0
                      unsorted
                                     matrix not stratified
## 10
              26.0
                                     matrix not stratified
                                                                     10
                                                                            4
                      sorted
```

##		Vol_Q	dom_1	ith	I	ith_	type	Х23	/r_s	torn	n X10)0yr_	storm	A120)3Ws	CaOWs	Fe2	D3Ws
##	1	4	volca	nic		ign	eous			5.09)		15.48	12	2.23	9.80		4.82
##	2	5	volca	nic		ign	eous			5.33	3		16.07	11	1.88	10.54		4.70
##	3	4	volca	nic		ign	eous			4.92	2		15.10	14	1.86	3.73	į.	5.62
##	4	NA	volca	nic		ign	eous			4.92	2		15.10		NA	NA		NA
##	5	3	Limest	one	sed	limen	tary			4.63	3		14.33	9	9.45	15.46	;	3.85
##	6	3	Limest	one	sed	limen	tary			3.28	3		10.18	10).56	4.92	;	3.33
##	7	2	Limest	one	sed	limen [.]	tary			3.15			9.93).56	4.92		3.33
##	8	3	mudst	one	sed	limen	tary			3.35	5		10.77	6	3.91	17.10		2.57
##		2	mudst				•			3.33			10.71			18.32		2.50
##	10		sandst							2.75			9.20			18.60		2.63
##			MgOWs			NWs						ctAll			Pctl	EolFine		
##		2.63	2.53			0.03				3807				0.00			0	
##		2.57	2.57			0.04				2729				0.00			0	
##		3.17	2.03	3.		0.03			64.	6911				0.00			0	
##		NA	NA		NA	NA		NA			IA			NA			NA	
##		2.16	3.04			0.04				5647				0.00			0	
##		2.15	2.41			0.17				6596				4.51			0	
##		2.15	2.41			0.17				6596				4.51			0	
##		1.54	3.12			0.12				3691				0.00			0	
## ##		1.54 1.53	3.59 3.51			0.11				2882				0.00			0	
##	10									0525		c.l.l.a			Na l	HydrlCo	-	_
##	1	rctta		.00	CUI	ionca.		28.1		CUD		L.87	compa	_	.24	iyar icc	0.0	
##				.00				20. I 13.7				5.23			.42		0.0	
##				.00			_	0.0				0.00			.66		0.0	
##				NA					JA		100	NA		12.	NA		N.	
##				.00			_	15.3			54	1.68		71	. 26		0.0	
##			12.					23.4				0.00			.00		3.7	
##			12.					23.4				0.00			.00		3.7	
##	8			00				0.00				0.00			.74		0.0	
##	9			.00				0.00			(0.00		77.	. 29		0.0	
##	10		0.	.00			9	99.9	98		(0.00		79.	.03		0.0	
##		AvgWet	tIndxWs	cla	ayWs	AgK	ffact	tWs	Per	mWs	Rcko	lepWs	OmWs	Sand	dWs 1	PctB120)11W:	S
##	1	_	310.24	1 34	1.97	,		0	1	.21	14	17.05	0.76	22.	.76		1.0	9
##	2		317.89	31	1.03	3		0	2	2.51	14	15.97	0.64	28.	. 55		4.6	2
##	3		349.50	35	5.00)		0	1	.20	14	17.06	0.76	22.	.57		0.0	4
##	4		NA	1	NA	1		NA		NA		NA	NA		NA		N.	A
##	5		300.02	2 32	2.94	<u> </u>		0	1	.88	14	16.50	0.70	25.	. 67		4.2	6
##	6		431.81	20	.43	3		0	6	3.93	12	23.86	0.93		.31		0.3	9
##	7		431.81		.43			0		.93			0.93				0.3	9
##			338.03		2.87			0		.70			0.56		. 65		0.0)
##			296.74		2.23			0		.73			0.67		.79		0.0	
##	10		262.52		38.0			0		.06			1.31		. 53		9.2	
##		PctCo			ctI	ecid:			PctC	rs20			•		Pctl	HbWet20		
##	1		56.	23			1.8	32			0.18	3	1	0.00			()

##	2	52.72	6.22	1.87	•	0.00	0
##	3	43.61	19.17	0.19)	0.00	0
##	4	NA	NA	NA	L	NA	NA
##	5	62.20	3.78	1.00)	0.00	0
##	6	33.24	2.27	13.81		0.42	0
##	7	33.24	2.27	13.81		0.42	0
##	8	15.68	61.01	0.00)	0.00	0
##	9	43.59	34.90	0.00)	0.00	0
##	10	46.11	5.33	0.06	}	0.11	0
##		PctMxFst2011Ws	PctShrb2011Ws	Precip8110Ws	RunoffWs	${\tt Tmean 8110Ws}$	WtDepWs
##	1	39.61	1.00	756.61	30.00	4.62	182.88
##	2	31.22	3.27	859.86	30.21	3.35	182.88
##	3	31.50	4.98	690.55	38.65	3.77	182.88
##	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	5	25.00	3.59	776.01	30.11	4.23	182.88
##	6	0.01	49.59	404.38	29.00	8.96	182.88
##	7	0.01	49.59	404.38	29.00	8.96	182.88
##	8	0.00	23.31	572.16	248.00	6.99	182.88
##	9	0.21	21.21	565.32	248.00	6.84	182.88
##	10	1.24	37.45	519.64	57.78	5.03	181.97

2.4 Step 4. Create Grain Size Distribution Table

```
dbExecute(debrisflow_db, "CREATE TABLE GSD (
          Site_id varchar(50),
          subD16 float,
          subD50 float,
          subD84 float,
          D84B float,
          surD16 float,
          surD50 float,
          surD84 float,
          subD50range float,
          sub_var float,
          sur_var float,
          PRIMARY KEY (Site_id));
          ")
GSD <- read.csv("GSD_data.csv", header = TRUE, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
names(GSD)
```

```
dbWriteTable(debrisflow_db, "GSD", GSD, append= TRUE)
#Check table
dbGetQuery(debrisflow_db, "SELECT * FROM GSD LIMIT 10;")
##
             Site_id subD16 subD50 subD84
                                           D84B surD16 surD50 surD84 subD50range
## 1
        Brianhead 1
                      1.81 12.71
                                                        30.08 50.59
                                                                            3.72
                                   33.94 1116.0 13.67
## 2
        Brianhead 2
                      1.00 12.40
                                   54.62 527.0 11.58
                                                        30.29
                                                               51.53
                                                                            6.82
                                                        40.99
## 3
        Brianhead 3
                      0.33
                            11.85
                                   55.86 537.5
                                                 12.15
                                                               74.31
                                                                            40.22
## 4
      Brianhead 3.2
                       NA
                               NA
                                      NA
                                             NA
                                                    NA
                                                           NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                              NA
## 5
        Brianhead 4
                      1.68
                            21.61
                                   58.63 820.0
                                                 19.30
                                                        31.65
                                                               53.75
                                                                            5.05
## 6
     Clay Springs 1
                      1.08
                            10.51
                                   40.23
                                          380.0
                                                        40.23
                                                               72.48
                                                 11.43
                                                                            1.40
## 7
     Clay Springs 2
                     13.15
                            32.95
                                   58.78
                                             NA 16.96
                                                        26.36
                                                               43.17
                                                                              NA
## 8
        Dairy Fork 1
                       2.62 13.97
                                   57.36 540.0
                                                  6.63
                                                        20.95
                                                               38.26
                                                                            3.37
## 9
        Dairy Fork 2
                      0.90
                             4.78 13.58
                                          490.0
                                                 2.00
                                                         8.25
                                                               19.30
                                                                              NA
## 10 Dollar Ridge 1
                       0.53
                             6.88 56.88 860.0 19.21 32.26 55.90
                                                                            0.43
##
      sub_var sur_var
        4.23
## 1
                1.89
## 2
        5.77
                 2.15
## 3
        7.40
                2.61
## 4
         NA
                  NA
## 5
        5.13
                 1.48
## 6
        5.22
                 2.66
## 7
        2.16
                1.35
## 8
        4.45
                2.53
## 9
                3.27
        3.92
## 10
        6.75
                1.54
```

2.5 Step 5. Create Volume Data Table

```
G14_vol2yr float,
          G14_vol2yr_max float,
          G14_vol100yr_min float,
          G14_vol100yr float,
          G14_vol100yr_max float,
          PRIMARY KEY (Site_id));
          ")
volume <- read.csv("DF_Volume_data.csv", header = TRUE, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)</pre>
names(volume)
dbWriteTable(debrisflow db, "volume", volume, append= TRUE)
#Check table
dbGetQuery(debrisflow_db, "SELECT * FROM volume LIMIT 10;")
##
                                  obsVol obsVol_max GO8_vol2yr_min
             Site_id obsVol_min
                                                                      G08_vol2yr
## 1
         Brianhead 1
                         73.1250
                                   97.50
                                            131.6250
                                                                        943.4712
                                                           117.86806
## 2
         Brianhead 2
                        468.7500
                                  625.00
                                            843.7500
                                                           503.77232
                                                                       4032.4298
## 3
         Brianhead 3
                       1350.0000 1800.00
                                           2430.0000
                                                                       1749.5996
                                                           218.57784
## 4
       Brianhead 3.2
                        399.0000 532.00
                                            718.2000
                                                          711.47298
                                                                       5694.9633
## 5
         Brianhead 4
                       1141.8750 1522.50
                                           2055.3750
                                                          1363.30468
                                                                      10912.5299
## 6
      Clay Springs 1
                        140.2500
                                  187.00
                                            252.4500
                                                           680.62099
                                                                       5448.0095
      Clay Springs 2
## 7
                        130.5000
                                  174.00
                                            234.9000
                                                           310.77948
                                                                       2487.6247
## 8
        Dairy Fork 1
                         27.1875
                                   36.25
                                             48.9375
                                                           204.96535
                                                                       1640.6388
## 9
        Dairy Fork 2
                        993.7500 1325.00
                                           1788.7500
                                                            78.84295
                                                                        631.0960
                       5250.0000 7000.00
## 10 Dollar Ridge 1
                                           9450.0000
                                                        13357.70775 106921.3564
##
      G08_vol2yr_max G08_vol100yr_min G08_vol100yr G08_vol100yr_max G14_vol2yr_min
## 1
            7551.986
                              76.98279
                                            616.2063
                                                              4932.404
                                                                             110.01438
## 2
           32277.459
                             324.97765
                                           2601.2735
                                                             20821.813
                                                                             805.88558
## 3
           14004.615
                             142.36557
                                           1139.5608
                                                             9121.579
                                                                             136.56922
## 4
                             477.27337
                                           3820.3199
                                                             30579.632
           45585.157
                                                                            174.91993
## 5
           87349.007
                            1027.20720
                                           8222.2481
                                                             65814.729
                                                                             973.26510
## 6
           43608.423
                             518.32663
                                           4148.9294
                                                             33209.976
                                                                            548.34744
## 7
           19912.115
                             229.43772
                                           1836.5271
                                                             14700.424
                                                                             444.47567
## 8
           13132.442
                             151.40054
                                           1211.8810
                                                              9700.463
                                                                             131.13507
## 9
            5051.588
                              60.46193
                                            483.9656
                                                              3873.888
                                                                              30.44355
## 10
          855848.674
                            9922.14946
                                          79421.5369
                                                            635727.224
                                                                           5614.71204
##
      G14_vol2yr G14_vol2yr_max G14_vol100yr_min G14_vol100yr G14_vol100yr_max
## 1
        880.6066
                        7048.789
                                         211.70029
                                                      1694.5484
                                                                        13563.960
## 2
       6450.6861
                       51634.316
                                        1563.94325
                                                     12518.5351
                                                                       100204.225
## 3
       1093.1641
                        8750.198
                                                      2094.8972
                                                                        16768.540
                                         261.71595
## 4
       1400.1411
                       11207.386
                                         330.79300
                                                      2647.8223
                                                                        21194.411
## 5
       7790.4703
                       62358.577
                                        1666.82324
                                                     13342.0348
                                                                       106795.903
```

##	6	4389.2300	35133.455	937.94561	7507.7565	60095.604
##	7	3557.7917	28478.233	782.87071	6266.4642	50159.718
##	8	1049.6666	8402.024	230.64137	1846.1617	14777.544
##	9	243.6845	1950.565	52.04251	416.5727	3334.443
##	10	44942.7880	359743.149	9598.77383	76833.0868	615008.054

Literature

Here is a review of existing methods.

Methods

We describe our methods in this chapter.

Applications

Some significant applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

- 5.1 Example one
- 5.2 Example two

Final Words

We have finished a nice book.