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# **Project#2 Language**

## **Description:**

PROJECT#2 is a case sensitive objects oriented Language. A program in Project#2 consists of class declaration which includes variables declaration and sequence of Methods declarations. Each method consists in turn of variable declarations and statements. The types in Project#2 are very restricted as in table 1.

#### Review the token in scanner:

Keywords	Meaning	Return Token
Type	is the blueprint from which	Class
	individual objects are created.	
DerivedFrom	Inheritance in oop Inheritance	
TrueFor—Else	conditional statements	Condition
Ity	Integer type	Integer
Sity	Signed Integer type	SInteger
Cwq	Character Type	Character
CwqSequence	Group of characters	String
Ifity	Float type	Float
Sifity	Signed Float type	SFloat
Valueless	Void Type	Void
Logical	Boolean type Boolean	
Endthis	Break immediately from a loop Break	

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However/When	repeatedly execute code as long as condition is true	Loop	
Respondwith	Return a value from a function	Return	
Srap	grouped list of variables placed	Struct	
	under one name		
Scan -Conditionof	To switch between many cases	Switch	
@  ^	Program Starting Symbols	Stat Symbol	
\$ #	Program Ending Symbols	End Symbol	
(+, -, *, /,)	Used to add, subtract, multiply and	Arithmetic	
	divide respectively	Operation	
(&&,   , ~)	Used to and, or and not repectively	Logic operators	
(==, <, >, !=, <=, >=)	Used to describe relations	relational	
		operators	
=	Used to describe Assignment	Assignment	
	operation	operator	
->	<b>Used in Seop to access Seop elements</b>	Access Operator	
{,},[,]	Used to group class statements, Braces		
	statements or array index		
[0 0] and any	respectively Used to describe numbers	Constant	
[0-9] and any combination	Osed to describe numbers	Constant	
",	Used in defining strings and single Quotation		
,	character repretively	e Quotation Mark	
Require	Used to include one file in another	r Inclusion	
/*	Used to Comment some portion of		
,	code (Single Line)		
/<	Used to Comment some portion of	Comment	
,	code (Multiple Lines)		
>/	Used to a matcher to Comment left	Comment	
, ,	side (Multiple Lines)		
	<b>1</b>		

## **Comments in Project#2:**

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Project#2 includes multiple line comment is written between /< and >/ and single line comment is written as /\* .Your parser must ignore all comments and white spaces.

#### Requiring file command:

In order to facilitate the using of multiple files, your Project #2 scanner/parser is also responsible for directly handling the using file command. When encountering the using command placing at the first column of a given line, the scanner/parser opens the file indicated by the file name in the command and start processing its contents. Once the included file has been processed the scanner/parser must return to processing the original file. An included file may also include another file and so forth. If the file name does not exist in the local directory you should simply ignore the using command and proceed with the tokens in the current file.

#### **Tokens and return values:**

You must build a dictionary to save Keywords that are defined in Project #2 language.

## Project#2 Language Delimiters (words and lines):

The words are delimited by Space and tab. The line delimiter is semicolon (;) and newline.

0.4	4	form	040
Out	pui	form	lat:

#### **Scanner:**

In case of correct token: Line #: (Number of line) Token Text: -----Token Type: ------

In case of Error tokens: Line #: (Number of line) Error in Token Text: -----

**Total NO of errors: (NO of errors found)** 

#### Parser:

Firstly you must sate Scanner phase output as above then state Parser Phase output

In case of correct Statement: Line #: (Number of line) Matched Rule Used:-----

In case of Error: Line #: (Number of line) Not Matched

**Total NO of errors: (NO of errors found)** 

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#### Parser grammar rules:

```
1. Program -> Start Symbols ClassDeclaration End Symbols.
2. Start Symbols -> @ | ^
3. End Symbols -> $ | #
4. ClassDeclaration -> Type ID ClassBody
            | Type ID DerivedFrom ClassBody
5. ClassBody -> { ClassMembers }
6. ClassMembers -> ClassMember ClassMembers | ε
7. ClassMember -> VariableDecl
         MethodDecl
         | FuncCall
         Comment
         RequireCommand
8. MethodDecl -> FuncDecl;
        | FuncDecl { VariableDecls Statements }
9. FuncDecl -> Type ID ( ParameterList )
10. ParameterList -> \varepsilon | Parameters
11. Parameters -> Parameter | Parameters , Parameter
12. Parameter -> Type ID
13. VariableDecl -> Type IDList;
         | Type IDList [ ID ];
14. VariableDecls -> VariableDecl VariableDecls | ε
15. IDList -> ID | IDList , ID
16. Statements -> Statement Statements | ε
17. Statement -> Assignment
        TrueForStmt
        | HoweverStmt
        WhenStmt
        | RespondwithStmt
```

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```
| EndthisStmt
| ScanStmt
| SrapStmt
```

| FuncCallStmt

- 18. Assignment -> ID = Expression;
- 19. FuncCall -> ID ( ArgumentList );
- 20. FuncCallStmt -> FuncCall;
- 21. ArgumentList ->  $\varepsilon$  | ArgumentSequence
- 22. ArgumentSequence -> Expression | ArgumentSequence , Expression
- 23. TrueForStmt -> TrueFor ( ConditionExpression ) Block

| TrueFor ( ConditionExpression ) Block TrueForElse Block

- 24. TrueForElse -> Else
- 25. HoweverStmt -> However ( ConditionExpression ) Block
- 26. WhenStmt -> When (Expression; Expression; Expression) Block
- 27. RespondwithStmt -> Respondwith Expression;

| Respondwith ID;

- 28. EndthisStmt -> Endthis;
- 29. ScanStmt -> Scan(Condition of ID);
- 30. SrapStmt -> Srap (Expression);
- 31. Block -> { Statements }
- 32. ConditionExpression -> Condition

| Condition LogicalOp Condition

- 33. LogicalOp -> && | || | ~
- 34. Condition -> Expression ComparisonOp Expression
- 35. ComparisonOp -> == | != | > | >= | < | <=
- 36. Expression -> Term

| Expression AddOp Term

- 37. AddOp -> + | -
- 38. Term -> Factor

```
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```

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```
| Term MulOp Factor

39. MulOp -> * | /

40. Factor -> ID | Number | (Expression )

41. Comment -> /< STR >/ | /* STR

42. RequireCommand -> Require (F_name.txt );

43. F_name -> STR

44. Type -> Ity | Sity | Cwq | CwqSequence | Ifity | Sifity | Valueless | Logical
```

## Sample Input and Output

### **Input:**

```
1- @ Type Person{
2- Logical G() {
3- int frt=5;
4- when (in counter<num){
5- int reg3=reg3-1;
6- }
7- }
8- }
9- $</pre>
```

## **Scanner Output:**

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Line: 1 Token Text: @ Token Type: Start Symbol

Line: 1 Token Text: Type Token Type: Class

Line: 1 Token Text: Person Token Type: Identifier

Line: 1 Token Text: { Token Type: Braces

Line: 2 Token Text: Logical Token Type: Boolean

Line: 2 Token Text: G Token Type: Identifier

Line: 2 Token Text: ( Token Type: Braces

Line: 2 Token Text: ) Token Type: Braces

Line: 2 Token Text: { Token Type: Braces

-----Etc.

Total NO of errors: 0

## **Scanner and Parser Output:**

Firstly you must sate Scanner phase output as in scanner sample input and output then state parser output based on scanner output

Line: 1 Matched Rule used: Program and ClassDeclaration

Line: 2 Matched Rule used: Func Decl

Line: 3 Not Matched Error: Invalid Type (int)

-----Etc.

Total NO of errors: 1