

Table 1—Percent Distribution of Educational Attainment for Black and White Women

Years Completed	Percentage Distribution	
	Black	White
0-8	37.6	17.2
9-11	29.0	21.9
12	23.3	42.1
13-15	6.3	11.9
16+	3.8	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0

Table 2—Gross Reproduction Rate by Educational Attainment for Black and White Women

Years Completed	Gross Reproduction Rate	
	Black	White
0-8	2.18	1.76
9-11	2.18	1.81
12	1.67	1.62
13-15	1.43	1.54
16+	1.01	1.27

Table 3—Intergenerational Educational Mobility of Black and White Women (Outflow Distributions)

Mother's Years Completed	Black					
	Daughter's Years Completed					
	0-8	9-11	12	13-15	16+	Total
0-8	28.9	26.8	24.3	12.6	7.3	100.0
9-11	7.9	35.0	27.8	16.4	12.9	100.0
12	2.5	19.0	38.6	21.2	18.8	100.0
13-15	3.3	3.8	24.3	49.6	18.9	100.0
16+	0.0	3.2	16.3	37.1	43.4	100.0
Total	19.5	25.5	27.1	16.5	11.4	100.0

Mother's Years Completed	White					
	Daughter's Years Completed					
	0-8	9-11	12	13-15	16+	Total
0-8	13.2	17.9	48.5	13.0	7.5	100.0
9-11	3.4	15.0	42.7	20.8	18.0	100.0
12	1.4	6.1	45.7	25.0	21.7	100.0
13-15	1.0	2.7	24.3	33.8	38.1	100.0
16+	0.1	3.3	14.3	25.9	56.4	100.0
Total	7.3	12.6	43.4	19.4	17.4	100.0

Table 4—Female Life Tables Specific to Race and Educational Attainment

Black Females, 0-8 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	365.55	36555	479.48	100000	76239.	0.57238 (1)	2000000.	20.000	0
1	261.78	16608	79.11	63445	209949.	0.78534 (2)	1923761.	30.322	1
5	73.18	3427	15.25	46836	224755.	0.93916	1713812.	36.592	5
10	57.22	2484	11.77	43409	211082.	0.93497	1489057.	34.303	10
15	74.00	3028	15.35	40925	197355.	0.91775	1277975.	31.227	15
20	91.90	3483	19.23	37896	181123.	0.90321	1080620.	28.515	20
25	102.62	3532	21.59	34414	163593.	0.89150	899496.	26.138	25
30	115.61	3570	24.48	30882	145842.	0.87977	735904.	23.829	30
35	125.88	3438	26.80	27312	128308.	0.87078	590061.	21.605	35
40	133.36	3184	28.50	23874	111728.	0.86334	461753.	19.341	40
45	140.78	2913	30.20	20690	96459.	0.84238	350025.	16.918	45
50	178.86	3180	39.13	17777	81255.	0.80260	253566.	14.264	50
55	221.87	3239	49.66	14598	65215.	0.73979	172311.	11.804	55
60	313.59	3562	73.83	11359	48245.	0.65424	107097.	9.429	60
65	396.53	3092	97.95	7797	31564.	0.55614	58852.	7.548	65
70	528.84	2488	141.75	4705	17554.	0.42006	27288.	5.800	70
75	669.53	1484	201.29	2217	7374.	0.26924	9734.	4.391	75
80	778.31	570	287.21	733	1985.	0.17471	2360.	3.222	80
85	893.57	145	418.40	162	347.	0.07926	375.	2.309	85
90	964.25	17	606.32	17	27.	0.02495 (3)	28.	1.631	90
95	1000.00	1	878.30	1	1.	0.0	1.	1.139	95

Black Females, 9-11 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	333.99	33399	426.61	100000	78290.	0.60586 (1)	2250000.	22.500	0
1	237.60	15824	70.44	66601	224642.	0.80740 (2)	2171710.	32.608	1
5	66.57	3380	13.82	50776	244586.	0.94470	1947068.	38.346	5
10	67.44	2467	10.68	47396	231061.	0.94077	1702481.	35.920	10
15	83.85	3030	13.94	44930	217375.	0.92497	1471420.	32.750	15
20	93.69	3513	17.47	41899	201066.	0.91164	1254045.	29.930	20
25	105.58	3596	19.62	38386	183300.	0.90089	1052979.	27.431	25
30	115.11	3673	22.24	34790	165133.	0.89011	869680.	24.998	30
35	122.27	3134	24.37	31117	146987.	0.88167	704546.	22.642	35
40	129.67	3367	27.66	27535	129594.	0.87442	557559.	20.249	40
45	165.18	3134	27.66	24168	113319.	0.85451	427965.	17.708	45
50	205.71	3474	35.88	21034	96832.	0.81718	314646.	14.959	50
55	291.44	3612	45.65	17560	79129.	0.75802	217814.	12.404	55
60	371.18	4065	67.77	13947	59982.	0.67703	138684.	9.943	60
65	498.58	3098	90.33	9883	40609.	0.58203	78703.	7.964	65
70	637.20	1986	131.09	6214	23636.	0.44916	38093.	6.130	70
75	756.01	855	187.03	3116	10616.	0.29874	14458.	4.640	75
80	879.19	242	269.48	1130	3172.	0.19328	3841.	3.398	80
85	957.85	32	395.59	276	613.	0.09018	670.	2.429	85
90	1000.00	1	577.40	33	55.	0.02928 (3)	57.	1.709	90
95	1000.00	1	842.37	1	2.	0.0	2.	1.187	95

Black Females, 12 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	256.11	25611	307.26	100000	83353.	0.69195 (1)	3000000.	30.000	0
1	177.94	13237	50.40	74389	262622.	0.85934 (2)	2916647.	39.208	1
5	50.24	3072	10.33	61152	297310.	0.95834	2654025.	43.401	5
10	39.27	2281	8.00	58079	284923.	0.95510	2356715.	40.578	10
15	51.25	2860	10.51	55799	272131.	0.94280	2071792.	37.130	15
20	63.99	3388	13.20	52939	256565.	0.93246	1799662.	33.995	20
25	71.66	3551	14.84	49551	239235.	0.92411	1543097.	31.141	25
30	80.83	3718	16.82	46001	221079.	0.91563	1303862.	28.344	30
35	88.54	3743	18.49	42282	202427.	0.90856	1082783.	25.608	35
40	94.89	3657	19.88	38539	183918.	0.90175	880355.	22.843	40
45	102.26	3567	21.51	34882	165848.	0.88452	696438.	19.966	45
50	131.42	4115	28.05	31315	146697.	0.85326	530589.	16.944	50
55	165.85	4511	36.04	27199	125171.	0.80330	383892.	14.114	55
60	236.78	5372	53.43	22689	100549.	0.73352	258721.	11.403	60
65	308.64	5345	72.46	17316	73755.	0.64646	158172.	9.134	65
70	423.90	5075	106.44	11972	47679.	0.52168	84417.	7.051	70
75	557.44	3845	154.57	6897	24873.	0.37381	36737.	5.327	75
80	695.59	2123	228.35	3052	9298.	0.24472	11864.	3.887	80
85	837.46	778	341.97	929	2275.	0.12235	2566.	2.762	85
90	937.67	142	508.67	151	278.	0.04279 (3)	291.	1.926	90
95	1000.00	9	756.42	9	12.	0.0	12.	1.322	95

Black Females, 13-15 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	161.93	16193	180.98	100000	89474.	0.80261 (1)	4250000.	42.500	0
1	105.80	8867	28.43	83807	311828.	0.91805 (2)	4160526.	49.644	1
5	30.50	2286	6.20	74940	368415.	0.97477	3848697.	51.357	5
10	23.81	1730	4.82	72654	359120.	0.97246	3480282.	47.902	10
15	31.68	2247	6.43	70924	349230.	0.96441	3121162.	44.007	15
20	39.98	2746	8.15	68678	336800.	0.95766	2771932.	40.361	20
25	45.01	2967	9.20	65932	322539.	0.95223	2435132.	36.934	25
30	50.91	3205	10.44	62965	307131.	0.94653	2112594.	33.552	30
35	56.40	3370	11.59	59759	290708.	0.94110	1805463.	30.212	35
40	61.78	3484	12.73	56389	273585.	0.93481	1514754.	26.862	40
45	69.12	3657	14.30	52906	255751.	0.92086	1241169.	23.460	45
50	90.59	4461	18.94	49249	235536.	0.89707	985418.	20.009	50
55	117.63	5268	24.93	44787	211292.	0.85856	749881.	16.743	55
60	170.67	6745	37.18	39519	181407.	0.80230	538589.	13.629	60
65	233.01	7637	52.47	32774	145543.	0.72530	357182.	10.898	65
70	333.60	8386	79.44	25138	105562.	0.61058	211640.	8.419	70
75	460.97	7722	119.81	16752	64453.	0.46878	106078.	6.332	75
80	612.09	5527	182.92	9030	30215.	0.31854	41625.	4.610	80
85	773.38	2709	281.45	3503	9625.	0.17322	11410.	3.257	85
90	902.42	716	429.66	794	1667.	0.06949	1785.	2.249	90
95	973.95	75	651.17	77	116.	0.01736 (3)	118.	1.522	95
100	1000.00	2	985.75	2	2.	0.0	2.	1.014	100

Black Females, 16+ Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	106.04	10604	113.89	100000	93108.	0.87297 (1)	5250000.	52.500	0
1	60.22	5383	15.68	89396	343379.	0.95258 (2)	5156892.	57.686	1
5	18.52	1556	3.74	84013	415788.	0.98478	4813513.	57.295	5
10	14.29	1179	2.88	82458	409459.	0.98287	4397725.	53.333	10
15	20.25	1646	4.09	81279	402445.	0.97689	3988266.	49.069	15
20	26.28	2093	5.32	79633	393143.	0.97204	3585822.	45.029	20
25	29.83	2313	6.05	77540	382150.	0.96836	3192679.	41.174	25
30	33.66	2532	6.84	75227	370059.	0.96441	2810529.	37.361	30
35	37.75	2744	7.69	72695	356890.	0.96002	2440469.	33.571	35
40	42.50	2973	8.68	69951	342620.	0.95403	2083579.	29.786	40
45	49.90	3342	10.23	66978	326868.	0.94216	1740959.	25.993	45
50	66.89	4257	13.82	63636	307962.	0.92252	1414091.	22.222	50
55	89.77	5330	18.76	59379	284102.	0.89075	1106129.	18.628	55
60	132.44	7158	28.29	54049	253063.	0.84210	822027.	15.209	60
65	189.68	8894	41.74	46890	213106.	0.77080	568963.	12.134	65
70	282.03	10716	65.24	37996	164263.	0.66193	355858.	9.366	70
75	405.73	11068	101.80	27280	108730.	0.52519	191595.	7.023	75
80	559.03	9063	158.71	16212	57104.	0.36714	82865.	5.111	80
85	728.90	5211	248.55	7149	20965.	0.20960	25761.	3.603	85
90	875.17	1696	386.00	1938	4394.	0.08928	4796.	2.475	90
95	963.74	233	594.31	242	392.	0.02391 (3)	402.	1.661	95
100	1000.00	9	912.99	9	10.	0.0	10.	1.095	100

White Females, 0-8 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	234.38	23438	276.51	100000	84765.	0.71685 (1)	3250000.	32.500	0
1	161.30	12349	45.13	76562	273658.	0.87326 (2)	3165235.	41.342	1
5	45.69	2934	9.37	64213	312996.	0.96214	2891577.	45.031	5
10	35.70	2188	7.26	61279	301145.	0.95910	2578581.	42.079	10
15	46.73	2762	9.56	59091	288829.	0.94778	2277437.	38.541	15
20	58.45	3293	12.03	56330	273746.	0.93827	1988608.	35.303	20
25	65.51	3474	13.53	53037	256847.	0.93059	1714862.	32.333	25
30	73.93	3664	15.33	49563	239020.	0.92276	1458014.	29.417	30
35	81.12	3723	16.88	45899	220558.	0.91607	1218994.	26.558	35
40	87.25	3680	18.21	42175	202046.	0.90938	998436.	23.673	40
45	94.62	3642	19.82	38496	183737.	0.89292	796390.	20.688	45
50	122.00	4252	25.92	34853	164062.	0.86335	612653.	17.578	50
55	154.72	4735	33.43	30601	141644.	0.81600	448591.	14.659	55
60	221.53	5730	49.58	25867	115581.	0.74935	306947.	11.866	60
65	291.19	5864	67.70	20137	86610.	0.66456	191366.	9.503	65
70	403.06	5753	99.95	14273	57558.	0.54208	104756.	7.339	70
75	535.18	4560	146.14	8520	31201.	0.39532	47198.	5.540	75
80	677.35	2683	217.48	3960	12334.	0.26058	15997.	4.039	80
85	824.08	1053	327.62	1278	3214.	0.13282	3662.	2.866	85
90	930.72	209	490.08	225	427.	0.04741 (3)	448.	1.994	90
95	1000.00	16	733.06	16	21.	0.0	21.	1.364	95

White Females, 9-11 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	178.22	17822	201.57	100000	88416.	0.78296 (1)	4000000.	40.000	0
1	118.27	9719	32.07	82178	303063.	0.90819 (2)	3911584.	47.599	1
5	33.92	2457	6.91	72459	355535.	0.97193	3608521.	49.801	5
10	26.48	1854	5.36	70001	345557.	0.96946	3252986.	46.470	10
15	35.06	2389	7.13	68147	335002.	0.96067	2907430.	42.664	15
20	44.13	2902	9.02	65758	321825.	0.95330	2572427.	39.120	20
25	49.62	3119	10.17	62856	306795.	0.94736	2250602.	35.806	25
30	56.08	3350	11.53	59737	290646.	0.94118	1943807.	32.539	30
35	61.95	3493	12.77	56387	273552.	0.93547	1653161.	29.318	35
40	67.50	3571	13.95	52894	255899.	0.92910	1379609.	26.083	40
45	74.85	3692	15.53	49323	237756.	0.91465	1123710.	22.783	45
50	97.65	4456	20.49	45631	217462.	0.88948	885954.	19.415	50
55	125.97	5187	26.82	41175	193429.	0.84896	668492.	16.235	55
60	182.11	6554	39.91	35989	164214.	0.79037	475063.	13.200	60
65	246.08	7243	55.81	29435	129790.	0.71160	310849.	10.561	65
70	349.21	7750	83.91	22191	92358.	0.59512	181059.	8.159	70
75	477.65	6898	125.50	14442	54964.	0.45204	88701.	6.142	75
80	627.36	4733	190.48	7544	24846.	0.30481	33737.	4.472	80
85	785.64	2209	291.62	2811	7573.	0.16335	8891.	3.163	85
90	909.54	548	443.05	603	1237.	0.06436	1318.	2.187	90
95	976.45	53	668.52	55	80.	0.01574 (3)	81.	1.484	95
100	1000.00	1	1007.88	1	1.	0.0	1.	0.992	100

White Females, 12 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	118.79	11879	128.73	100000	92279.	0.85589 (1)	5000000.	50.000	0
1	72.32	6373	18.98	88121	335667.	0.94385 (2)	4907721.	55.693	1
5	21.46	1754	4.34	81749	403919.	0.98228	4572054.	55.928	5
10	16.71	1337	3.37	79994	396763.	0.98043	4168135.	52.105	10
15	22.71	1786	4.59	78657	389000.	0.97432	3771173.	47.947	15
20	28.98	2228	5.88	76871	379009.	0.96921	3382373.	44.001	20
25	32.80	2448	6.66	74643	367341.	0.96513	3003364.	40.236	25
30	37.20	2685	7.57	72195	354531.	0.96070	2636022.	36.512	30
35	41.67	2897	8.50	69510	340596.	0.95601	2281492.	32.823	35
40	46.61	3105	9.54	66613	325613.	0.94996	1940895.	29.137	40
45	53.93	3425	11.07	63508	309320.	0.93770	1615282.	25.434	45
50	71.89	4319	14.89	60083	290048.	0.91720	1305962.	21.736	50
55	95.54	5328	20.03	55764	266031.	0.88405	1015915.	18.218	55
60	140.39	7081	30.11	50436	235184.	0.83396	749884.	14.868	60
65	198.36	8600	43.85	43355	196135.	0.76172	514699.	11.872	65
70	292.23	10156	67.98	34755	149400.	0.65169	318564.	9.166	70
75	416.78	10252	105.30	24599	97363.	0.51379	169164.	6.877	75
80	569.95	8177	163.46	14346	50024.	0.35702	71801.	5.005	80
85	738.29	4555	255.04	6170	17860.	0.20184	21778.	3.530	85
90	881.11	1423	394.66	1615	3605.	0.08495	3918.	2.427	90
95	966.05	185	605.63	192	306.	0.02243 (3)	313.	1.632	95
100	1000.00	7	927.49	7	7.	0.0	7.	1.078	100

White Females, 13-15 Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	71.16	7116	75.10	100000	94759.	0.91645 (1)	6000000.	60.000	0
1	33.51	3112	8.56	92884	363468.	0.97359 (2)	5905241.	63.577	1
5	11.07	994	2.23	89772	446125.	0.99087	5541773.	61.732	5
10	8.62	765	1.73	88778	442054.	0.98949	5095648.	57.398	10
15	12.58	1107	2.53	88013	437407.	0.98549	4653594.	52.874	15
20	16.63	1445	3.35	86906	431059.	0.98214	4216187.	48.515	20
25	19.21	1641	3.88	85460	423362.	0.97943	3785128.	44.291	25
30	22.07	1850	4.46	83819	414655.	0.97623	3361766.	40.108	30
35	25.65	2102	5.19	81969	404800.	0.97209	2947111.	35.954	35
40	30.42	2429	6.17	79867	393503.	0.96597	2542312.	31.832	40
45	38.07	2948	7.76	77437	380112.	0.95511	2148809.	27.749	45
50	52.56	3915	10.78	74489	363049.	0.93792	1768697.	23.744	50
55	72.96	5149	15.12	70574	340511.	0.91011	1405648.	19.917	55
60	109.68	7175	23.15	65424	309901.	0.86593	1065137.	16.280	60
65	163.74	9538	35.54	58249	268354.	0.79811	755236.	12.966	65
70	251.31	12242	57.16	48711	214175.	0.69245	486882.	9.995	70
75	373.37	13617	91.82	36469	148305.	0.55889	272707.	7.478	75
80	526.14	12024	145.06	22853	82887.	0.39794	124402.	5.444	80
85	699.86	7579	229.77	10829	32984.	0.23382	41516.	3.834	85
90	856.21	2783	360.84	3250	7712.	0.10321	8532.	2.625	90
95	956.08	447	561.34	467	796.	0.02876 (3)	820.	1.754	95
100	1000.00	21	870.71	21	24.	0.0	24.	1.148	100

White Females, 16+ Years of Schooling

Age(x)	1000 q(x)	d(x)	1000 m(x)	l(x)	L(x)	P(x)	T(x)	e(x)	Age(x)
0	60.51	6051	63.46	100000	95350.	0.92966 (1)	6250000.	62.500 ^e	0
1	26.11	2453	6.64	93949	369479.	0.97935 (2)	6154650.	65.511	1
5	8.93	817	1.80	91496	455230.	0.99263	5785171.	63.229	5
10	6.97	632	1.40	90678	451875.	0.99141	5329941.	58.779	10
15	10.36	933	2.08	90047	447994.	0.98799	4878065.	54.173	15
20	13.82	1232	2.78	89114	442612.	0.98510	4430072.	49.713	20
25	16.08	1413	3.24	87882	436017.	0.98272	3987460.	45.373	25
30	18.60	1609	3.75	86469	428482.	0.97981	3551443.	41.072	30
35	21.94	1862	4.44	84860	419831.	0.97585	3122961.	36.801	35
40	26.60	2208	5.39	82998	409690.	0.96979	2703130.	32.569	40
45	34.22	2764	6.96	80790	397315.	0.95937	2293440.	28.388	45
50	47.83	3732	9.79	78025	381171.	0.94305	1896125.	24.301	50
55	67.33	5003	13.92	74293	359461.	0.91664	1514954.	20.391	55
60	101.98	7066	21.45	69291	329495.	0.87406	1155493.	16.676	60
65	154.84	9635	33.45	62225	288000.	0.80756	825997.	13.274	65
70	240.64	12655	54.41	52590	232578.	0.70314	537997.	10.230	70
75	361.98	14456	88.39	39935	163536.	0.57088	305419.	7.648	75
80	514.23	13102	140.34	25479	93359.	0.40922	141884.	5.569	80
85	689.08	8529	223.24	12377	38204.	0.24291	48524.	3.920	85
90	848.95	3267	352.04	3848	9280.	0.10858	10320.	2.682	90
95	953.03	554	549.77	581	1008.	0.03069 (3)	1040.	1.788	95
100	1000.00	27	855.88	27	32.	0.0	32.	1.168	100