Assignment 4: Data Wrangling

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OVERVIEW

This exercise accompanies the lessons in Environmental Data Analytics on Data Wrangling

Directions

1. Change "Student Name" on line 3 (above) with your name.
2. Work through the steps, **creating code and output** that fulfill each instruction.
3. Be sure to **answer the questions** in this assignment document.
4. When you have completed the assignment, **Knit** the text and code into a single PDF file.
5. After Knitting, submit the completed exercise (PDF file) to the dropbox in Sakai. Add your last name into the file name (e.g., "Fay_A04_DataWrangling.Rmd") prior to submission.

The completed exercise is due on Monday, Feb 7 @ 7:00pm.

Set up your session

1. Check your working directory, load the `tidyverse` and `lubridate` packages, and upload all four raw data files associated with the EPA Air dataset. See the README file for the EPA air datasets for more information (especially if you have not worked with air quality data previously).

2. Explore the dimensions, column names, and structure of the datasets.

```
#1
getwd() #checking working directory
```

```
## [1] "/Users/saradiamond/Documents/Environmental_Data_Analytics_2022"
```

```
setwd("/Users/saradiamond/Documents/Environmental_Data_Analytics_2022")
#setting correct WD
library(tidyverse) #loading packages
library(lubridate)

#loading in the four datasets

EPA.PM25.2018 <- read.csv("./Data/Raw/EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw.csv",
                          stringsAsFactors = TRUE)

EPA.PM25.2019 <- read.csv("./Data/Raw/EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw.csv",
                          stringsAsFactors = TRUE)

EPA.O3.2018 <- read.csv("./Data/Raw/EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw.csv",
                        stringsAsFactors = TRUE)

EPA.O3.2019 <- read.csv("./Data/Raw/EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw.csv",
                        stringsAsFactors = TRUE)
```

```
#2 looking at the data
colnames(EPA.PM25.2018) #data for pm25 2018
```

```
##  [1] "Date"                           "Source"
##  [3] "Site.ID"                        "POC"
##  [5] "Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration" "UNITS"
##  [7] "DAILY_AQI_VALUE"                "Site.Name"
##  [9] "DAILY_OBS_COUNT"                "PERCENT_COMPLETE"
## [11] "AQS_PARAMETER_CODE"             "AQS_PARAMETER_DESC"
## [13] "CBSA_CODE"                      "CBSA_NAME"
## [15] "STATE_CODE"                     "STATE"
## [17] "COUNTY_CODE"                    "COUNTY"
## [19] "SITE_LATITUDE"                  "SITE_LONGITUDE"
```

```
summary(EPA.PM25.2018)
```

```
##          Date      Source        Site.ID               POC
##  01/26/2018:  40   AQS:8983   Min.   :370110002   Min.   :1.000
##  02/01/2018:  40              1st Qu.:370630015   1st Qu.:3.000
##  02/19/2018:  40              Median :371010002   Median :3.000
##  03/21/2018:  40              Mean   :371002405   Mean   :2.812
##  04/02/2018:  40              3rd Qu.:371230001   3rd Qu.:3.000
##  04/08/2018:  40              Max.   :371830021   Max.   :5.000
##  (Other)   :8743
##  Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration      UNITS      DAILY_AQI_VALUE
##  Min.   :-2.300                  ug/m3 LC:8983   Min.   : 0.00
##  1st Qu.: 4.900                                  1st Qu.:20.00
##  Median : 7.000                                  Median :29.00
##  Mean   : 7.491                                  Mean   :30.73
##  3rd Qu.: 9.700                                  3rd Qu.:40.00
##  Max.   :34.200                                  Max.   :97.00
##
##                 Site.Name    DAILY_OBS_COUNT PERCENT_COMPLETE
##  Millbrook School    : 717   Min.   :1       Min.   :100
##  Hattie Avenue       : 510   1st Qu.:1       1st Qu.:100
##  Board Of Ed. Bldg.  : 477   Median :1       Median :100
##  Garinger High School: 472   Mean   :1       Mean   :100
##  Durham Armory       : 466   3rd Qu.:1       3rd Qu.:100
##  Pitt Agri. Center   : 460   Max.   :1       Max.   :100
##  (Other)             :5881
##  AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                              AQS_PARAMETER_DESC
##  Min.   :88101      Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass:1403
##  1st Qu.:88101      PM2.5 - Local Conditions              :7580
##  Median :88101
##  Mean   :88164
##  3rd Qu.:88101
##  Max.   :88502
##
##    CBSA_CODE                                 CBSA_NAME      STATE_CODE
##  Min.   :11700   Raleigh, NC                      :1396   Min.   :37
##  1st Qu.:19000   Winston-Salem, NC                :1316   1st Qu.:37
##  Median :25860   Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC:1275   Median :37
##  Mean   :30946                                    :1263   Mean   :37
##  3rd Qu.:40580   Asheville, NC                    : 586   3rd Qu.:37
##  Max.   :49180   Durham-Chapel Hill, NC          : 466   Max.   :37
##  NA's   :1263    (Other)                         :2681
##            STATE       COUNTY_CODE           COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE
##  North Carolina:8983   Min.   : 11.0   Mecklenburg:1275   Min.   :34.36
##                        1st Qu.: 63.0   Wake       :1049   1st Qu.:35.26
##                        Median :101.0   Forsyth    : 876   Median :35.64
##                        Mean   :100.2   Buncombe   : 477   Mean   :35.61
##                        3rd Qu.:123.0   Durham     : 466   3rd Qu.:35.91
##                        Max.   :183.0   Pitt       : 460   Max.   :36.11
##                                        (Other)    :4380
##  SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :-83.44
##  1st Qu.:-80.87
##  Median :-80.23
##  Mean   :-79.99
##  3rd Qu.:-78.57
##  Max.   :-76.21
##
```

```
str(EPA.PM25.2018)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    8983 obs. of  20 variables:
##  $ Date                          : Factor w/ 365 levels "01/01/2018","01/02/2018",..: 2 5 8 11 14 17
##  $ Source                        : Factor w/ 1 level "AQS": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Site.ID                       : int  370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 3
##  $ POC                           : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration: num  2.9 3.7 5.3 0.8 2.5 4.5 1.8 2.5 4.2 1.7 ...
##  $ UNITS                         : Factor w/ 1 level "ug/m3 LC": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE               : int  12 15 22 3 10 19 8 10 18 7 ...
##  $ Site.Name                     : Factor w/ 25 levels "","Blackstone",..: 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
##  $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT               : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ PERCENT_COMPLETE              : num  100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ...
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE            : int  88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC            : Factor w/ 2 levels "Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass",..: 1
##  $ CBSA_CODE                     : int  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##  $ CBSA_NAME                     : Factor w/ 14 levels "","Asheville, NC",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ..
##  $ STATE_CODE                    : int  37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 ...
##  $ STATE                         : Factor w/ 1 level "North Carolina": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ COUNTY_CODE                   : int  11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 ...
##  $ COUNTY                        : Factor w/ 21 levels "Avery","Buncombe",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ..
##  $ SITE_LATITUDE                 : num  36 36 36 36 36 ...
##  $ SITE_LONGITUDE                : num  -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 ...
```

```
dim(EPA.PM25.2018)
```

```
## [1] 8983   20
```

```
colnames(EPA.PM25.2019) #data for pm25 2019
```

```
##  [1] "Date"                           "Source"
##  [3] "Site.ID"                        "POC"
##  [5] "Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration" "UNITS"
##  [7] "DAILY_AQI_VALUE"                "Site.Name"
##  [9] "DAILY_OBS_COUNT"                "PERCENT_COMPLETE"
## [11] "AQS_PARAMETER_CODE"             "AQS_PARAMETER_DESC"
## [13] "CBSA_CODE"                      "CBSA_NAME"
## [15] "STATE_CODE"                     "STATE"
## [17] "COUNTY_CODE"                    "COUNTY"
## [19] "SITE_LATITUDE"                  "SITE_LONGITUDE"
```

```
summary(EPA.PM25.2019)
```

```
##          Date         Source        Site.ID               POC
##  02/26/2019:  41   AirNow:1670   Min.   :370110002   Min.   :1.000
##  01/21/2019:  40   AQS   :6911   1st Qu.:370630015   1st Qu.:3.000
##  02/14/2019:  40                 Median :371190041   Median :3.000
##  01/09/2019:  39                 Mean   :371023743   Mean   :3.032
##  01/27/2019:  39                 3rd Qu.:371290002   3rd Qu.:3.000
##  02/02/2019:  39                 Max.   :371830021   Max.   :5.000
##  (Other)   :8343
##  Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration      UNITS      DAILY_AQI_VALUE
##  Min.   :-3.100                 ug/m3 LC:8581   Min.   : 0.00
##  1st Qu.: 4.900                                 1st Qu.:20.00
##  Median : 7.400                                 Median :31.00
##  Mean   : 7.684                                 Mean   :31.51
##  3rd Qu.:10.100                                 3rd Qu.:42.00
##  Max.   :31.200                                 Max.   :91.00
##
##                   Site.Name    DAILY_OBS_COUNT PERCENT_COMPLETE
##  Millbrook School    : 738   Min.   :1       Min.   :100
##  Garinger High School: 629   1st Qu.:1       1st Qu.:100
##  Remount             : 573   Median :1       Median :100
##  Hickory Water Tower : 518   Mean   :1       Mean   :100
##  Hattie Avenue       : 436   3rd Qu.:1       3rd Qu.:100
##  Durham Armory       : 431   Max.   :1       Max.   :100
##  (Other)             :5256
##  AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                              AQS_PARAMETER_DESC
##  Min.   :88101      Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass:1029
##  1st Qu.:88101      PM2.5 - Local Conditions              :7552
##  Median :88101
##  Mean   :88149
##  3rd Qu.:88101
##  Max.   :88502
##
##    CBSA_CODE                                 CBSA_NAME      STATE_CODE
##  Min.   :11700   Raleigh, NC                      :1441   Min.   :37
##  1st Qu.:19000   Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC:1379   1st Qu.:37
##  Median :25860   Winston-Salem, NC                :1235   Median :37
##  Mean   :31099                                    :1058   Mean   :37
##  3rd Qu.:40580   Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC     : 518   3rd Qu.:37
##  Max.   :49180   Durham-Chapel Hill, NC           : 431   Max.   :37
##  NA's   :1058    (Other)                          :2519
##             STATE       COUNTY_CODE            COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE
##  North Carolina:8581   Min.   : 11.0   Mecklenburg:1379   Min.   :34.36
##                        1st Qu.: 63.0   Wake       :1083   1st Qu.:35.26
##                        Median :119.0   Forsyth    : 839   Median :35.73
##                        Mean   :102.4   Catawba    : 518   Mean   :35.63
##                        3rd Qu.:129.0   Durham     : 431   3rd Qu.:35.91
##                        Max.   :183.0   Cumberland : 427   Max.   :36.51
##                                        (Other)    :3904
##  SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :-83.44
##  1st Qu.:-80.87
##  Median :-80.23
##  Mean   :-79.95
##  3rd Qu.:-78.57
##  Max.   :-76.21
##
```

```
str(EPA.PM25.2019)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    8581 obs. of  20 variables:
##  $ Date                          : Factor w/ 365 levels "01/01/2019","01/02/2019",..: 3 6 9 12 15 18
##  $ Source                        : Factor w/ 2 levels "AirNow","AQS": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##  $ Site.ID                       : int  370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 370110002 3
##  $ POC                           : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration: num  1.6 1 1.3 6.3 2.6 1.2 1.5 1.5 3.7 1.6 ...
##  $ UNITS                         : Factor w/ 1 level "ug/m3 LC": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE               : int  7 4 5 26 11 5 6 6 15 7 ...
##  $ Site.Name                     : Factor w/ 25 levels "","Board Of Ed. Bldg.",..: 14 14 14 14 14 14
##  $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT               : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ PERCENT_COMPLETE              : num  100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ...
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE            : int  88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502 88502
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC            : Factor w/ 2 levels "Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass",..: 1
##  $ CBSA_CODE                     : int  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##  $ CBSA_NAME                     : Factor w/ 14 levels "","Asheville, NC",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ..
##  $ STATE_CODE                    : int  37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 ...
##  $ STATE                         : Factor w/ 1 level "North Carolina": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ COUNTY_CODE                   : int  11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 ...
##  $ COUNTY                        : Factor w/ 21 levels "Avery","Buncombe",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ..
##  $ SITE_LATITUDE                 : num  36 36 36 36 36 ...
##  $ SITE_LONGITUDE                : num  -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 -81.9 ...
```

```
dim(EPA.PM25.2019)
```

```
## [1] 8581   20
```

```
colnames(EPA.O3.2018) #data for O3 2018
```

```
##  [1] "Date"
##  [2] "Source"
##  [3] "Site.ID"
##  [4] "POC"
##  [5] "Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration"
##  [6] "UNITS"
##  [7] "DAILY_AQI_VALUE"
##  [8] "Site.Name"
##  [9] "DAILY_OBS_COUNT"
## [10] "PERCENT_COMPLETE"
## [11] "AQS_PARAMETER_CODE"
## [12] "AQS_PARAMETER_DESC"
## [13] "CBSA_CODE"
## [14] "CBSA_NAME"
## [15] "STATE_CODE"
## [16] "STATE"
## [17] "COUNTY_CODE"
## [18] "COUNTY"
## [19] "SITE_LATITUDE"
## [20] "SITE_LONGITUDE"
```

```
summary(EPA.O3.2018)
```

```
##          Date      Source        Site.ID              POC
##  04/01/2018:  40   AQS:9737   Min.   :370030005   Min.   :1
##  04/12/2018:  40              1st Qu.:370650099   1st Qu.:1
##  04/13/2018:  40              Median :371010002   Median :1
##  04/14/2018:  40              Mean   :370969118   Mean   :1
##  04/15/2018:  40              3rd Qu.:371290002   3rd Qu.:1
##  04/18/2018:  40              Max.   :371990004   Max.   :1
##  (Other)   :9497
##  Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration UNITS      DAILY_AQI_VALUE
##  Min.   :0.00200                      ppm:9737   Min.   :  2.00
##  1st Qu.:0.03400                                 1st Qu.: 31.00
##  Median :0.04200                                 Median : 39.00
##  Mean   :0.04194                                 Mean   : 40.22
##  3rd Qu.:0.04900                                 3rd Qu.: 45.00
##  Max.   :0.07700                                 Max.   :122.00
##
##                 Site.Name    DAILY_OBS_COUNT PERCENT_COMPLETE
##  Coweeta             : 355   Min.   :12.00   Min.   : 71.00
##  Garinger High School: 354   1st Qu.:17.00   1st Qu.:100.00
##  Millbrook School    : 352   Median :17.00   Median :100.00
##  Candor              : 335   Mean   :16.94   Mean   : 99.65
##  Rockwell            : 335   3rd Qu.:17.00   3rd Qu.:100.00
##  Cranberry           : 323   Max.   :17.00   Max.   :100.00
##  (Other)             :7683
##  AQS_PARAMETER_CODE AQS_PARAMETER_DESC   CBSA_CODE
##  Min.   :44201      Ozone:9737         Min.   :11700
##  1st Qu.:44201                         1st Qu.:16740
##  Median :44201                         Median :24660
##  Mean   :44201                         Mean   :27247
##  3rd Qu.:44201                         3rd Qu.:39580
##  Max.   :44201                         Max.   :49180
##                                        NA's   :2609
##                              CBSA_NAME      STATE_CODE            STATE
##                                   :2609   Min.   :37   North Carolina:9737
##  Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC:1338   1st Qu.:37
##  Asheville, NC                    : 927   Median :37
##  Winston-Salem, NC                : 725   Mean   :37
##  Raleigh, NC                      : 585   3rd Qu.:37
##  Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC     : 477   Max.   :37
##  (Other)                          :3076
##   COUNTY_CODE             COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :  3.00   Forsyth    : 725   Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.80
##  1st Qu.: 65.00   Haywood    : 683   1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-82.05
##  Median :101.00   Mecklenburg: 592   Median :35.55   Median :-80.34
##  Mean   : 96.78   Avery      : 558   Mean   :35.62   Mean   :-80.42
##  3rd Qu.:129.00   Swain      : 483   3rd Qu.:36.03   3rd Qu.:-78.90
##  Max.   :199.00   Cumberland : 444   Max.   :36.31   Max.   :-76.62
##                   (Other)    :6252
```

```r
str(EPA.O3.2018)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    9737 obs. of  20 variables:
##  $ Date                                : Factor w/ 364 levels "01/01/2018","01/02/2018",..: 60 61 62
##  $ Source                              : Factor w/ 1 level "AQS": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Site.ID                             : int  370030005 370030005 370030005 370030005 370030005 3700
##  $ POC                                 : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration: num  0.043 0.046 0.047 0.049 0.047 0.03 0.036 0.044 0.049 0
##  $ UNITS                               : Factor w/ 1 level "ppm": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                     : int  40 43 44 45 44 28 33 41 45 40 ...
##  $ Site.Name                           : Factor w/ 40 levels "","Beaufort",..: 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3
##  $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                     : int  17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 ...
##  $ PERCENT_COMPLETE                    : num  100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ...
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                  : int  44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 4
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC                  : Factor w/ 1 level "Ozone": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ CBSA_CODE                           : int  25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 2
##  $ CBSA_NAME                           : Factor w/ 17 levels "","Asheville, NC",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
##  $ STATE_CODE                          : int  37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 ...
##  $ STATE                               : Factor w/ 1 level "North Carolina": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ COUNTY_CODE                         : int  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
##  $ COUNTY                              : Factor w/ 32 levels "Alexander","Avery",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
##  $ SITE_LATITUDE                       : num  35.9 35.9 35.9 35.9 35.9 ...
##  $ SITE_LONGITUDE                      : num  -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 ...
```

```r
dim(EPA.O3.2018)
```

```
## [1] 9737   20
```

```r
colnames(EPA.O3.2019) #data for O3 2019
```

```
##  [1] "Date"
##  [2] "Source"
##  [3] "Site.ID"
##  [4] "POC"
##  [5] "Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration"
##  [6] "UNITS"
##  [7] "DAILY_AQI_VALUE"
##  [8] "Site.Name"
##  [9] "DAILY_OBS_COUNT"
## [10] "PERCENT_COMPLETE"
## [11] "AQS_PARAMETER_CODE"
## [12] "AQS_PARAMETER_DESC"
## [13] "CBSA_CODE"
## [14] "CBSA_NAME"
## [15] "STATE_CODE"
## [16] "STATE"
## [17] "COUNTY_CODE"
## [18] "COUNTY"
## [19] "SITE_LATITUDE"
## [20] "SITE_LONGITUDE"
```

```r
summary(EPA.O3.2019)
```

```
##          Date           Source          Site.ID               POC
##  03/18/2019:   38   AirNow:2126   Min.   :370030005   Min.   :1
##  03/19/2019:   38   AQS   :8466   1st Qu.:370630015   1st Qu.:1
##  03/20/2019:   38                 Median :370870036   Median :1
##  03/23/2019:   38                 Mean   :370960317   Mean   :1
##  03/24/2019:   38                 3rd Qu.:371290002   3rd Qu.:1
##  03/25/2019:   38                 Max.   :371990004   Max.   :1
##  (Other)   :10364
##  Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration UNITS       DAILY_AQI_VALUE
##  Min.   :0.00000                      ppm:10592   Min.   :  0.0
##  1st Qu.:0.03600                                  1st Qu.: 33.0
##  Median :0.04400                                  Median : 41.0
##  Mean   :0.04331                                  Mean   : 41.2
##  3rd Qu.:0.05000                                  3rd Qu.: 46.0
##  Max.   :0.08100                                  Max.   :136.0
##
##                Site.Name    DAILY_OBS_COUNT PERCENT_COMPLETE
##  Garinger High School: 363   Min.   :13.00   Min.   : 75.00
##  Millbrook School    : 362   1st Qu.:17.00   1st Qu.:100.00
##  Coweeta             : 361   Median :17.00   Median :100.00
##  Rockwell            : 361   Mean   :18.34   Mean   : 99.69
##  Candor              : 358   3rd Qu.:17.00   3rd Qu.:100.00
##  Cranberry           : 351   Max.   :24.00   Max.   :100.00
##  (Other)             :8436
##  AQS_PARAMETER_CODE AQS_PARAMETER_DESC   CBSA_CODE
##  Min.   :44201      Ozone:10592        Min.   :11700
##  1st Qu.:44201                         1st Qu.:16740
##  Median :44201                         Median :24660
##  Mean   :44201                         Mean   :26617
##  3rd Qu.:44201                         3rd Qu.:37080
##  Max.   :44201                         Max.   :49180
##                                        NA's   :2852
##                              CBSA_NAME      STATE_CODE            STATE
##                                   :2852   Min.   :37   North Carolina:10592
##  Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC:1590   1st Qu.:37
##  Asheville, NC                    :1114   Median :37
##  Winston-Salem, NC                : 735   Mean   :37
##  Raleigh, NC                      : 646   3rd Qu.:37
##  Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC     : 567   Max.   :37
##  (Other)                          :3088
##   COUNTY_CODE            COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :  3.0   Haywood    : 864   Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.80
##  1st Qu.: 63.0   Forsyth    : 735   1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-82.05
##  Median : 87.0   Mecklenburg: 657   Median :35.59   Median :-80.34
##  Mean   : 95.9   Avery      : 607   Mean   :35.61   Mean   :-80.41
##  3rd Qu.:129.0   Cumberland : 498   3rd Qu.:36.03   3rd Qu.:-78.77
##  Max.   :199.0   Swain      : 476   Max.   :36.31   Max.   :-76.62
##                  (Other)    :6755
```

```
str(EPA.O3.2019)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    10592 obs. of  20 variables:
##  $ Date                                : Factor w/ 365 levels "01/01/2019","01/02/2019",..: 1 2 3 4
##  $ Source                              : Factor w/ 2 levels "AirNow","AQS": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Site.ID                             : int  370030005 370030005 370030005 370030005 370030005 37003
##  $ POC                                 : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration: num  0.029 0.018 0.016 0.022 0.037 0.037 0.029 0.038 0.038
##  $ UNITS                               : Factor w/ 1 level "ppm": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                     : int  27 17 15 20 34 34 27 35 35 28 ...
##  $ Site.Name                           : Factor w/ 38 levels "","Beaufort",..: 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 3
##  $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                     : int  24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 ...
##  $ PERCENT_COMPLETE                    : num  100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ...
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                  : int  44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 44201 4
##  $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC                  : Factor w/ 1 level "Ozone": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ CBSA_CODE                           : int  25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 25860 2
##  $ CBSA_NAME                           : Factor w/ 15 levels "","Asheville, NC",..: 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
##  $ STATE_CODE                          : int  37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 ...
##  $ STATE                               : Factor w/ 1 level "North Carolina": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ COUNTY_CODE                         : int  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
##  $ COUNTY                              : Factor w/ 30 levels "Alexander","Avery",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
##  $ SITE_LATITUDE                       : num  35.9 35.9 35.9 35.9 35.9 ...
##  $ SITE_LONGITUDE                      : num  -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 -81.2 ...
```

```
dim(EPA.O3.2019)
```

```
## [1] 10592    20
```

Wrangle individual datasets to create processed files.

3. Change date to a date object
4. Select the following columns: Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name, AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE
5. For the PM2.5 datasets, fill all cells in AQS_PARAMETER_DESC with "PM2.5" (all cells in this column should be identical).
6. Save all four processed datasets in the Processed folder. Use the same file names as the raw files but replace "raw" with "processed".

```
#3 changing date to make a date format for all 4 datasets

EPA.PM25.2018$Date <- as.Date(EPA.PM25.2018$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

EPA.PM25.2019$Date <- as.Date(EPA.PM25.2019$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

EPA.O3.2018$Date <- as.Date(EPA.O3.2018$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

EPA.O3.2019$Date <- as.Date(EPA.O3.2019$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

#4 selecting columns

EPA.PM25.2018.select <- select(EPA.PM25.2018, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE:Site.Name,
                               AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY:SITE_LONGITUDE)

EPA.PM25.2019.select <- select(EPA.PM25.2019, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE:Site.Name,
                               AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY:SITE_LONGITUDE)

EPA.O3.2018.select <- select(EPA.O3.2018, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE:Site.Name,
                               AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY:SITE_LONGITUDE)

EPA.O3.2019.select <- select(EPA.O3.2019, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE:Site.Name,
                               AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY:SITE_LONGITUDE)


#5 adding to column
```

```
EPA.PM25.2018.select$AQS_PARAMETER_DESC <- "PM2.5" #changing entries in column
#to PM2.5
View(EPA.PM25.2018.select) #checking to see if its correct

EPA.PM25.2019.select$AQS_PARAMETER_DESC <- "PM2.5" #changing entries in column
#to PM2.5
View(EPA.PM25.2019.select)
#6 saving processed files for all 4 datasets

write.csv(EPA.PM25.2018.select,
          row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPA_PM25_NC2018_Processed.csv")

write.csv(EPA.PM25.2019.select,
          row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPA_PM25_NC2019_Processed.csv")

write.csv(EPA.O3.2018.select,
          row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPA_O3_NC2018_Processed.csv")

write.csv(EPA.O3.2019.select,
          row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPA_O3_NC2019_Processed.csv")
```

Combine datasets

7. Combine the four datasets with `rbind`. Make sure your column names are identical prior to running this code.
8. Wrangle your new dataset with a pipe function (%>%) so that it fills the following conditions:

- Filter records to include just the sites that the four data frames have in common: "Linville Falls", "Durham Armory", "Leggett", "Hattie Avenue", "Clemmons Middle", "Mendenhall School", "Frying Pan Mountain", "West Johnston Co.", "Garinger High School", "Castle Hayne", "Pitt Agri. Center", "Bryson City", "Millbrook School". (The `intersect` function can figure out common factor levels if we didn't give you this list…)
- Some sites have multiple measurements per day. Use the split-apply-combine strategy to generate daily means: group by date, site, aqs parameter, and county. Take the mean of the AQI value, latitude, and longitude.
- Add columns for "Month" and "Year" by parsing your "Date" column (hint: `lubridate` package)
- Hint: the dimensions of this dataset should be 14,752 x 9.

9. Spread your datasets such that AQI values for ozone and PM2.5 are in separate columns. Each location on a specific date should now occupy only one row.
10. Call up the dimensions of your new tidy dataset.
11. Save your processed dataset with the following file name: "EPAair_O3_PM25_NC2122_Processed.csv"

```
#7 combining all 4 datasets

EPA.PMO31819.comb <- rbind(EPA.PM25.2018.select, EPA.PM25.2019.select,
                           EPA.O3.2018.select, EPA.O3.2019.select)

#8 using pipes to wrangle the data filtering by site name, group by
#date, site, aqs param, and county
#find mean of daily aqi, lat and long, and create month and year
```

```
EPA.PMO31819.comb <- EPA.PMO31819.comb %>%
  filter(Site.Name %in% c("Linville Falls", "Durham Armory",
                          "Leggett", "Hattie Avenue", "Clemmons Middle",
                          "Mendenhall School", "Frying Pan Mountain",
                          "West Johnston Co.", "Garinger High School",
                          "Castle Hayne", "Pitt Agri. Center", "Bryson City",
                          "Millbrook School")) %>%
  group_by(Date, Site.Name, AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY) %>%
  summarise(mean_AQI = mean(EPA.PMO31819.comb$DAILY_AQI_VALUE),
            mean_lat = mean(EPA.PMO31819.comb$SITE_LATITUDE),
            mean_long = mean(EPA.PMO31819.comb$SITE_LONGITUDE)) %>%
  mutate(Month = month(Date)) %>%
  mutate(Year = year(Date))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Date', 'Site.Name', 'AQS_PARAMETER_DESC'. You can override using
```

```
#9 spreading the data using the pivot wider function

EPA.PMO31819.spread <- pivot_wider(EPA.PMO31819.comb,
                                   names_from = AQS_PARAMETER_DESC,
                                   values_from = mean_AQI)

#10 dimensions of new dataset

dim(EPA.PMO31819.spread)
```

```
## [1] 8976    9
```

```
#11 saving processed files

write.csv(EPA.PMO31819.spread,
          row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_O3_PM25_NC2122_Processed.csv")
```

Generate summary tables

12a. Use the split-apply-combine strategy to generate a summary data frame from your results from Step 9 above. Data should be grouped by site, month, and year. Generate the mean AQI values for ozone and PM2.5 for each group.

12b. BONUS: Add a piped statement to 12a that removes rows where both mean ozone and mean PM2.5 have missing values.

13. Call up the dimensions of the summary dataset.

```
#12(a,b) using the aplt-apply combine to get summary and getting rid of na's
EPA.summaries <-
  EPA.PMO31819.spread %>%
  group_by(Site.Name, Month, Year) %>%
  summarise(meanAQI_Ozone = mean(Ozone),
            meanAQI_PM25 = mean(PM2.5))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Site.Name', 'Month'. You can override using the `.groups` argume
```

```
#taking out the NAs
EPA.summaries <-
  EPA.PMO31819.spread %>%
  group_by(Site.Name, Month, Year) %>%
  summarise(meanAQI_Ozone = mean(Ozone),
            meanAQI_PM25 = mean(PM2.5)) %>%
  drop_na(meanAQI_Ozone, meanAQI_PM25)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Site.Name', 'Month'. You can override using the `.groups` argume
```

```
#13 finding dimensions of summarized data

dim(EPA.summaries)
```

```
## [1] 101   5
```

14. Why did we use the function `drop_na` rather than `na.omit`?

    Answer:

While they both remove NA's, drop__NA is part of the tidyverse package while na.omit is not.