

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Theory	Practical /Oral	Tutorial	Total
ITC403	Operating System	03	--	--	03	--	--	03

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Pract. /Oral	Total
		Internal assessment			End Sem. Exam			
		Test1	Test 2	Avg.				
ITC403	Operating System	20	20	20	80	--	--	100

### Course Objectives:

Sr. No.	Course Objectives
	The course aims:
1	To understand the major components of Operating System & its functions.
2	To introduce the concept of a process and its management like transition, scheduling, etc.
3	To understand basic concepts related to Inter-process Communication (IPC) like mutual exclusion, deadlock, etc. and role of an Operating System in IPC.
4	To understand the concepts and implementation of memory management policies and virtual memory.
5	To understand functions of Operating System for storage management and device management.
6	To study the need and fundamentals of special-purpose operating system with the advent of new emerging technologies.

### Course Outcomes:

Sr. No.	Course Outcomes	Cognitive levels of attainment as per Bloom's Taxonomy
	On successful completion, of course, learner/student will be able to:	
1	Understand the basic concepts related to Operating System.	L1, L2
2	Describe the process management policies and illustrate scheduling of processes by CPU.	L1
3	Explain and apply synchronization primitives and evaluate deadlock conditions as handled by Operating System.	L2
4	Describe and analyze the memory allocation and management functions of Operating System.	L1
5	Analyze and evaluate the services provided by Operating System for storage management.	L4, L5
6	Compare the functions of various special-purpose Operating Systems.	L2

**Prerequisite:** Programming Language C

### DETAILED SYLLABUS:

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Sr. No.	Module	Detailed Content	Hours	CO Mapping
0	Prerequisite	Programming Language C; Basic of Hardware i.e. ALU, RAM, ROM, HDD, etc.; Computer-System Organization.	02	-
I	Fundamentals of Operating System	<p>Introduction to Operating Systems; Operating System Structure and Operations; Functions of Operating Systems; Operating System Services and Interface; System Calls and its Types; System Programs; Operating System Structure; System Boot.</p> <p><b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Study of any three different OS. System calls with examples for different OS.</p>	03	CO1
II	Process Management	<p>Basic Concepts of Process; Operation on Process; Process State Model and Transition; Process Control Block; Context Switching; Introduction to Threads; Types of Threads, Thread Models; Basic Concepts of Scheduling; Types of Schedulers; Scheduling Criteria; Scheduling Algorithms.</p> <p><b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Performance comparison of Scheduling Algorithms, Selection of Scheduling Algorithms for different situations, Real-time Scheduling</p>	06	CO2
III	Process Coordination	<p>Basic Concepts of Inter-process Communication and Synchronization; Race Condition; Critical Region and Problem; Peterson's Solution; Synchronization Hardware and Semaphores; Classic Problems of Synchronization; Message Passing; Introduction to Deadlocks; System Model, Deadlock Characterization; Deadlock Detection and Recovery; Deadlock Prevention; Deadlock Avoidance.</p> <p><b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Study a real time case study for Deadlock detection and recovery.</p>	09	CO3
IV	Memory Management	<p>Basic Concepts of Memory Management; Swapping; Contiguous Memory Allocation; Paging; Structure of Page Table; Segmentation; Basic Concepts of Virtual Memory; Demand Paging, Copy-on Write; Page Replacement Algorithms; Thrashing.</p> <p><b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Memory Management for any one Operating System, Implementation of Page Replacement Algorithms.</p>	09	CO4

V	Storage Management	Basic Concepts of File System; File Access Methods; Directory Structure; File-System Implementation; Allocation Methods; Free Space Management; Overview of Mass-Storage Structure; Disk Structure; Disk Scheduling; RAID Structure; Introduction to I/O Systems.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> File System for Linux and Windows, Features of I/O facility for different OS.	<b>06</b>	CO5
VI	Special-purpose Operating Systems	Open-source and Proprietary Operating System; Fundamentals of Distributed Operating System; Network Operating System; Embedded Operating Systems; Cloud and IoT Operating Systems; Real-Time Operating System; Mobile Operating System; Multimedia Operating System; Comparison between Functions of various Special-purpose Operating Systems.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Case Study on any one Special-purpose Operating Systems.	<b>04</b>	CO6

#### Text Books:

1. A. Silberschatz, P. Galvin, G. Gagne, Operating System Concepts, 10<sup>th</sup> ed., Wiley, 2018.
2. W. Stallings, Operating Systems: Internal and Design Principles, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson, 2018.
3. A. Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, Pearson, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., 2015.

#### Reference Books:

1. N. Chauhan, Principles of Operating Systems, 1<sup>st</sup> ed., Oxford University Press, 2014.
2. A. Tanenbaum and A. Woodhull, Operating System Design and Implementation, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Pearson.
3. R. Arpaci-Dusseau and A. Arpaci-Dusseau, Operating Systems: Three Easy Pieces, CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 1<sup>st</sup> ed., 2018.

#### Online References:

Sr. No.	Website Name
1.	<a href="https://www.nptel.ac.in">https://www.nptel.ac.in</a>
2.	<a href="https://swayam.gov.in">https://swayam.gov.in</a>
3.	<a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>

## Assessment:

### Internal Assessment (IA) for 20 marks:

- IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests. Approximately 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in Second IA Test

#### ➤ Question paper format

- Question Paper will comprise of a total of **six questions each carrying 20 marks** Q.1 will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the syllabus**
  - **Remaining questions** will be **mixed in nature** (part (a) and part (b) of each question must be from different modules. For example, if Q.2 has part (a) from Module 3 then part (b) must be from any other Module randomly selected from all the modules)
  - A total of **four questions** need to be answered
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