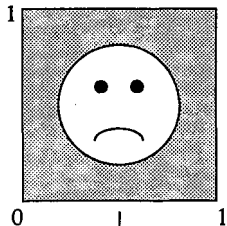
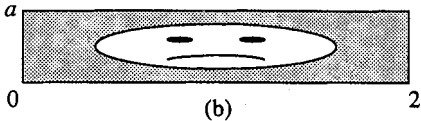


(a)

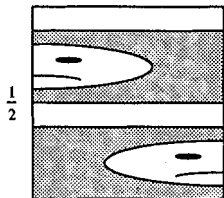


flatten and stretch



(b)

(c)



cut and
stack

Figure 12.1.4