A screenshot of a cell phone

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**Figure 1.** Conceptual model of relationship between cost related nonadherence and mortality. Components depicted in grey are assumed to be determinants of healthcare access and utilization (Anderson, 1968) while components shown in black are the primary focus of the current study. Skipping medication means forgoing medication doses altogether as a result of cost, substitution of medication means taking cheaper alternative medications, and delaying medication means delaying taking doses or waiting to fill prescriptions to make medication last longer and save money.

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