

PLACE Form C

The following form reflects the content of the tablet-based PLACE Form C (Patron/Worker Interview) questionnaire for the Cross-Border Integrated Health Study.

While this paper-based questionnaire is provided for reference, the tablet-based form should be used consistently throughout the study. Extra, fully charged tablets should be carried during all stages of tablet-based data collection in case of tablet malfunction.

When referencing this paper-based form, note:

1. The tablet-based forms are adaptive. Skips are automated and question text is customized to suit prior responses. To represent such adaptations, multiple versions of several questions are shown. Version numbers are indicated by ‘_v’ and a version number following the question code (e.g., c34b_v1, c34b_v2).
2. Additional data validation prompts are programmed into the tablet-based forms. These include range checks, restrictions on response formats/lengths, question completion requirements, and additional hints, interviewer instructions, and ‘don’t know’/refusal code prompts.
3. Question codes are not in numerical order. Proceed through the survey in the order in which the questions appear, following skip logic as directed.

PLACE Form C

Question Code	Question	Response Choices
c1	Interviewer ID Code:	
c2	Today's Date:	
c3	Start Time:	
c4	Country where Spot is Located:	1 Kenya 2 Rwanda 3 Tanzania 4 Uganda
c5	Cross-border Site:	1 Malaba 2 Busia 3 Katuna/Gatuna 4 Holili/Taveta 5 Port Victoria/Sio Port/Majanji 7 Isebania/Sirare 9 Namanga 10 Kagitumba/Miriama Hills 11 Mbita/Rusinga Island 12 Kasenyi 13 Muhuru Bay 20 Kirongwe 21 Mutukula
c6	Spot ID Code:	
confirm_c6	Re-enter Spot ID Code:	
c7	Spot Name:	
c8	Spot Address:	
c9	Landmark Nearby:	
c13	INTERVIEWER: Before you approach a potential respondent, enter a Patron/Worker ID Code for this person.	
IDENTIFICATION OF PATRON/WORKER RESPONDENT	<p>INTERVIEWER: Now identify a potential respondent. Remember, only persons 15 years of age or older are eligible to be interviewed as patrons/workers.</p> <p>READ TO THE RESPONDENT: Hello. My name is _____ and I am working on a study coordinated by Makerere University to improve health in this area and improve HIV prevention programs. This interview should take about 30-40 minutes.</p>	
c10a	<p>INTERVIEWER: What language is to be used for this interview? (If multiple languages are used, select the main one that is used to communicate the questions in this form.)</p> <p>IF 1-9, SKIP TO READ CONSENT FORM.</p>	1 English 2 Kiswahili 3 Luhya 4 Dholuo 5 Maasai 6 Luganda 7 Samia 8 Rukiga 9 Kinyarwanda 10 Other
c10b	INTERVIEWER: Specify the language to be used.	

READ CONSENT FORM	INTERVIEWER: Read the consent form to respondent in a language that the respondent understands.	
	ASK RESPONDENT: Do you have any questions?	
c10c	ASK RESPONDENT: Are you willing to answer the questions I will ask? IF 1, SKIP TO [c11a]	1 Yes 2 No
c10d	INTERVIEWER: You have indicated that the respondent is not willing to answer questions. ASK RESPONDENT: Why are you unwilling to answer the questions?	
c10e	INTERVIEWER: Thank respondent and end interview. INTERVIEWER: Thinking about the person who just refused to answer questions: What sex do you think that person is?	
c10f	INTERVIEWER: Thinking about the person who just refused to answer questions: What age do you think that person is? THEN SKIP TO [c118]	
c11a	READ TO THE RESPONDENT: Today we can offer you an HIV test and provide test results. If the HIV test indicates an HIV infection, we can also offer an HIV viral load measurement and instructions on how to get that result. ASK RESPONDENT: Are you willing to get an HIV test? INTERVIEWER: EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS UNWILLING TO GET AN HIV TEST, CONTINUE THE SURVEY.	1 Yes 2 No
c12	ASK RESPONDENT: What is your age? IF ≥15 AND [c11a]=1, SKIP TO PREPARE FOR HIV TESTING IF ≥15 AND [c11a]=2, SKIP TO [c14]	

RESPONDENT INELIGIBLE DUE TO AGE	<p>INTERVIEWER: Respondent is not at least 15 years of age and is therefore ineligible. Thank the respondent and end the interview.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: Do not close this form. Continue looking for a spot informant. Go back to 'IDENTIFICATION OF PATRON/WORKER RESPONDENT' and enter responses from the next respondent.</p>		
PREPARE FOR HIV TESTING	<p>INTERVIEWER: Write the respondent's Testing ID Code on the card. The Testing ID Code is: Site ID Code_Spot ID Code_6-digit Patron/Worker ID Code. Recall that this respondent's Patron/Worker ID Code is [c13]. Direct the respondent to the HIV testing station.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: Once the sample has been taken, continue the interview.</p>		
c14	What is your sex?	1	Male
		2	Female
		999	Refused
c15	What is the highest level of education you completed?	1	No school or less than primary school completed
		2	Primary school completed
		3	Some secondary school completed
		4	Secondary school completed
		5	Some post-secondary completed
		6	Post-secondary completed
		999	Refused
c16	Are you currently employed?	1	No, looking for work
	IF 1 OR 2, SKIP TO [c20a] IF 999, SKIP TO [c19]	2	No, not looking for work
		3	Informally employed
		4	Yes, occasional or part-time work
		5	Yes, full-time work
		999	Refused
c17a	What type of work do you do?	1	Farming
	IF 1-16, SKIP TO [c18] IF 999, SKIP TO [c19]	2	Fishing
		3	Truck driving
		4	Construction work
		5	Other manual labor
		6	Security
		7	Military
		8	Entertainment
		9	Transportation (not truck driving)
		10	Office work
		11	Small business
		12	NGO/Non-profit/Government work
		13	Cleaning
		14	Domestic work
		15	Bar attending
		16	Still in school
		17	Other work
		999	Refused
c17b	Specify type of work:		
c18	Is your work related to the fishing industry?	1	Yes
		2	No
		999	Refused
c19	Do you work here, at [c7]?	1	Yes
		2	No
		999	Refused

c20a	<p>Now I have some questions about your visits to this spot, [c7].</p> <p>Did you come here today to socialize?</p>	<p>1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused</p>
c20b	Did you come here today to drink alcohol?	<p>1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused</p>
c20c	Did you come here today to look for a sexual partner? When I say 'sexual partner', I mean someone to have sex with.	<p>1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused</p>
c21	<p>How many DAYS ago did you last visit this spot, [c7]?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: If this is the respondent's first time at the spot, enter 7777. If the respondent lives at the spot, enter 0. If the respondent came to the spot yesterday, enter 1. If respondent refuses to answer, enter 9999.</p> <p>IF 0 OR 7777, SKIP TO [c23]</p>	
c22	How frequently do you come to this particular spot, [c7]?	<p>1 Every day 2 4 to 6 times per week 3 2 to 3 times per week 4 Every week 5 2 to 3 times per month 6 Every month 7 Less than once a month 8 This is my first time here. 999 Refused</p>
c23	<p>Now, please think about all the places you go to in this area where people drink, socialize, or meet new sexual partners.</p> <p>How frequently do you go to any spot where people drink, socialize, or meet new partners?</p>	<p>1 I live at such a site. 2 More than once per day. 3 Every day 4 4 to 6 times per week 5 2 to 3 times per week 6 Every week 7 2 to 3 times per month 8 Every month 9 Less than once a month 999 Refused</p>
c24	Besides this place, how many other public places have you visited TODAY to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner?	
c25	How many more of these places do you plan to go to TODAY?	

SPOT VISITING BEHAVIORS, SATURDAY 8PM-12AM	Now I have some questions about spots you may have visited during a particular time period last week. Please think about where you were LAST SATURDAY NIGHT from 8PM to 12AM.	
c26	Did you come to this place, [c7], last Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM? IF 2, 888, or 999, SKIP TO [c28]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c27	Did you go to any other places, besides [c7], to socialize, drink alcohol or look for a sexual partner LAST SATURDAY NIGHT between 8PM and 12AM? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c29a]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c28	How many other places did you visit to socialize, drink alcohol or look for a sexual partner LAST SATURDAY NIGHT between 8PM and 12AM?	
MOBILITY QUESTIONS	Now I have some questions about the place where you live.	
c29a	In which country do you currently reside? IF 1-6, SKIP TO [c30] IF 999, SKIP TO [c32b]	1 Kenya 2 Rwanda 3 Tanzania 4 Uganda 5 Burundi 6 Other 999 Refused
c29b	Specify Other Country of Residence:	
c30	What is the name of the largest administrative area (e.g., district, province) in which you currently reside? INTERVIEWER: IF COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE IS LISTED BELOW, ASK ABOUT THE AREA SPECIFIED. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kenya: County Rwanda: District Tanzania: District Uganda: District Burundi: Province 	
c31	What is the name of the smaller administrative area (e.g., county, parish) in which you currently reside?	

	<p>INTERVIEWER: IF COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE IS LISTED BELOW, ASK ABOUT THE AREA SPECIFIED.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kenya: Sub-county • Rwanda: Parish • Tanzania: Ward • Uganda: Sub-county • Burundi: Commune 	
c32	For how long have you lived in [c31]?	<p>1 6 months or less</p> <p>2 More than 6 months, but not more than 12 months</p> <p>3 More than 12 months, but not more than 3 years</p> <p>4 More than 3 years, but not more than 5 years</p> <p>5 More than 5 years, but not all my life</p> <p>6 All my life</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c34a	<p>Now I have some questions about your residence. By residence, I mean the dwelling where you usually live, like a house or apartment.</p> <p>How long have you lived at your current residence? Have you lived there for less than 12 months, or for longer?</p> <p>IF 1, SKIP TO [c34b_v2] IF 999, SKIP TO [c36]</p>	<p>1 Less than 12 months</p> <p>2 12 months or more</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c34b_v1	<p>During the past 12 months, how much time did you spend away from your residence? Include any time when you were away and did not sleep at your residence.</p> <p>THEN SKIP TO [c36]</p>	<p>1 2 weeks or less</p> <p>2 More than 2 weeks, but not more than 1 month</p> <p>3 More than 1 month, but not more than 3 months</p> <p>4 More than 3 months</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c34b_v2	<p>During the past 12 months, how much time did you spend away from your current residence? When I say 'time spent away', I mean any time when you were away and did not sleep at your residence.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER, CONTINUE: You said that you have lived at your current residence for less than 12 months. Think about the place where you lived before moving to your current residence.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER, ASK: During the time when you considered that other place to be your residence,</p>	<p>1 2 weeks or less</p> <p>2 More than 2 weeks, but not more than 1 month</p> <p>3 More than 1 month, but not more than 3 months</p> <p>4 More than 3 months</p> <p>999 Refused</p>

	<p>how much time did you spend away from that place? Include only time that occurred in the past 12 months.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER, PROBE: Did you live at any other residence before that one in the past 12 months?</p> <p>IF YES: REPEAT 'INTERVIEWER, ASK' AND 'INTERVIEWER, PROBE'.</p> <p>IF NO: Add the spent time away from each residence to get total time away from residence in the past 12 months. Mark this total as the response.</p>	
SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR QUESTIONS	<p>READ: Now I have some personal questions to ask you. Remember, your responses are confidential.</p>	
c36	<p>At what age did you first have sex?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: If respondent has never had sex, enter 777.</p> <p>IF 777, SKIP TO [c52]</p>	
c37	<p>In the past 12 months, have you met a new sexual partner at this spot?</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
NUMBER OF PARTNERS QUESTIONS	<p>READ: Now, I would like to ask about the number of people you have had sex with during certain periods of time. When responding with the number of people, please include any people you had sex with only once, and also any people you had sex with more often.</p> <p>Some people have sex with both women and men, while others have sex with only women or only men. For the purpose of this survey, we ask every respondent about both the number of women and the number of men.</p>	
c39	<p>First, I will ask about WOMEN.</p> <p>Do you currently have a main female sexual partner? By a 'main female sexual partner', I mean a wife or a girlfriend who you have sex with.</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c40	<p>Now, please think about the last 4 weeks. In total, how many WOMEN did you have sex with in the last 4 WEEKS?</p>	
c41	<p>Now think about the last 12 months. In total, how many WOMEN did you have sex with in the last 12 MONTHS?</p> <p>IF 0, SKIP TO [c38]</p>	
c42	<p>In the last 12 months, did you have sex with a woman while you were physically located in any of these countries?</p>	

c42a	Burundi	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42b	Rwanda	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42c	Tanzania	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42d	Uganda	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42e	Kenya	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42f	DRC	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42g	Another Country Not Listed IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c38]	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c42h	Please indicate the other country/countries in which you have had sex with a woman in the past 12 months.		

c38	Now I will ask about MEN. Remember, for this survey, we ask all respondents about both women and men. Do you currently have a main male sexual partner? By a 'main male sexual partner', I mean a husband or a boyfriend who you have sex with.	
c43	In total, how many men did you have sex with in the last 4 WEEKS?	
c44	In total, how many men did you have sex with in the last 12 MONTHS? IF 0, SKIP TO [c48]	
c45	In the last 12 MONTHS, did you have sex with a man while you were physically located in any of these countries?	

c45a	Burundi	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45b	Rwanda	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45c	Tanzania	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45d	Uganda	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45e	Kenya	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45f	DRC	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45g	Another Country Not Listed IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c46]	1 2 888 999	Yes No DK Ref
c45h	Please indicate the other country/countries in which you have had sex with a man in the past 12 months.		
c46	Have you had anal sex with a man in the past 12 months? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c48]	1 2 888 999	Yes No Don't know Refused
c47	Did you use a condom the last time you had anal sex with a man?	1 2 888 999	Yes No Don't know Refused
c48	IF [c41]>0 OR [c44]>0, READ: (ELSE SKIP TO [c49]) Now think about men and women. In the past 12 months, have you had sex with anyone new? By that, I mean, in the past 12 months, have you had sex with any person with whom you had never had sex before?	1 2 888 999	Yes No Don't know Refused

c49	Have you EVER GIVEN someone money as payment for sex? By this, I mean that you gave someone money in return for them having sex with you. IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months?	<p>1 Yes, respondent has given someone money as payment for sex. This has happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has given someone money as payment for sex. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>3 Respondent has NEVER given someone money as payment for sex.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c50	Have you EVER RECEIVED gifts, goods, or favors in exchange for sex? By this I mean that you had sex with someone so that they would give you gifts, goods, or favors. IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months?	<p>1 Yes, respondent has received gifts, goods, or favors in exchange for sex. This has happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has received gifts, goods, or favors in exchange for sex. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>3 Respondent has NEVER received gifts, goods, or favors in exchange for sex.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c51	Have you EVER RECEIVED money in exchange for sex? By this I mean that you had sex with someone so that they would give you money. IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months? IF 3 OR 999, SKIP TO [c52]	<p>1 Yes, respondent has received money in exchange for sex. This has happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has received money in exchange for sex. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>3 Respondent has NEVER received money in exchange for sex.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
QUESTIONS FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE EXCHANGED SEX FOR MONEY		
c92	Think about the FIRST time you received money in exchange for sex. Was the first time within the last 3 months?	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c93	How old were you the first time you received money in exchange for sex?	
c94	For which reasons did you FIRST receive money in exchange for sex, when you were [c93] years old?	
c94a	Preferred it over other income-generating activities	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Ref</p>
c94b	To meet own/family's food or housing needs	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Ref</p>
c94c	Pressured	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Ref</p>
c94d	Forced against own will	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>999 Ref</p>

c94e	Other reason(s) IF 2 OR 999, SKIP TO [c95]	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c94f	Specify other reason(s) for first receiving money in exchange for sex:	
c95	When did you last receive money in exchange for sex?	1 Within the last week 2 Longer than 1 week ago, but within the last 4 weeks 3 Longer than 4 weeks ago, but within the last 3 months 4 Longer than 3 months ago, but within the last 12 months 5 Longer than 12 months ago 999 Refused
c96	For which reasons did you MOST RECENTLY receive money in exchange for sex?	
c96a	Preferred it over other income-generating activities	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c96b	To meet own/family's food or housing needs	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c96c	Pressured	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c96d	Forced against own will	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c96e	Other reason(s) IF 2 OR 999, SKIP TO [c97]	1 Yes 2 No 999 Ref
c96f	Specify other reason(s) for most recently receiving money in exchange for sex:	
c97	Did you use a condom the last time you received money in exchange for sex?	1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused
c98	In the past 12 months, did you receive money in exchange for sex while traveling outside of the area in which you reside?	1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused
SIZE ESTIMATION QUESTIONS: WOMEN WHO EXCHANGE SEX FOR MONEY	IF [c95] = 1-4 AND [c14]=2, READ: (ELSE SKIP TO [c107]) Now I would like to ask about some people who may come to this place, [c7]. For the next few questions, think about women who exchange sex for money.	
c99	How many women who exchange sex for money come here, to [c7], on a typical SATURDAY NIGHT between 8PM and 12AM? Your best guess is fine.	
c100	How confident are you in that number, [c99]?	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident

	THEN IF [c99]=0, SKIP TO [c105] IF [c99]=1, SKIP TO [c101_v2]	999 Refused to say how confident
c101_v1	Think about those [c99] women who exchange sex for money, the ones who come here to [c7] on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. How many of those [c99] women do you think go to other places (besides this one) to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on that same night between 8PM and 12AM?	
c102_v1	How confident are you in that number, [c101_v1]? THEN IF [c101_v1]=0, SKIP TO [c105] IF [c101_v1]=1, SKIP TO [c103_v2] IF [c101_v1]>1, SKIP TO [c103_v1]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c101_v2	Think about that woman who exchanges sex for money, the one who comes here to [c7] on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Do you think she goes to other places (besides this one) to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on that same night between 8PM and 12AM?	1 She goes to other sites between 8PM and 12AM Saturday 2 She does not go to other sites between 8PM and 12AM Saturday
c102_v2	How confident are you in that response, [c101_v2]? THEN IF [c101_v2]=2, SKIP TO [c105] IF [c101_v2]=1, SKIP TO [c103_v2]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c103_v1	Now think about those [c101_v1] women who exchange sex for money who come here and also go to other places to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Typically, how many other places (besides this one) do you think one of these women goes to between 8PM and 12AM that night?	

c104_v1	How confident are you in that number, [c103_v1]? THEN SKIP TO [c105]	
c103_v2	Now think about that woman who exchanges sex for money, the one who comes here and also goes to other places to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Typically, how many other places (besides this one) do you think she goes to between 8PM and 12AM that night?	
c104_v2	How confident are you in that number, [c103_v2]?	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c105	Now think about all women in this area (not just at this spot) who accept money as payment for sex and who go to public spots at least once a week to socialize, drink, or meet new partners. What percentage of these women do you think go out to spots between 8PM AND 12AM on a typical Saturday?	
c106	Now, think about all women in this area (not just at this spot) who accept money as payment for sex. Over the course of a typical week, what percentage of these women do you think DO NOT go to any public venues to socialize, drink, or meet new partners?	
SIZE ESTIMATION QUESTIONS: MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN	IF [c14]=1 AND ([c38]=1 OR [c43]>0 or [c44]>0), READ: (ELSE SKIP TO [c52]) Now I would like to ask about some people who may come here, to [c7]. For the next few questions, think about men who have sex with other men.	
c107	How many men who have sex with men come here, to [c7], on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM? Your best guess is fine.	
c108	How confident are you in that number, [c107]? THEN IF [c107]=0, SKIP TO [c113] IF [c107]=1, SKIP TO [c109_v2]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident

c109_v1	Think about those [c107] men who have sex with other men, the ones who come here to [c7] on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. How many of those [c107] men do you think go to other places (besides this one) to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on that same night between 8PM and 12AM?	
c110_v1	How confident are you in that number, [c109_v1]? THEN IF [c109_v1]=0, SKIP TO [c113] IF [c109_v1]=1, SKIP TO [c111_v2] IF [c109_v1]>1, SKIP TO [c111_v1]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c109_v2	Think about that man who has sex with other men, the one who comes here to [c7] on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Do you think he goes to other places (besides this one) to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on that same night between 8PM and 12AM?	1 He goes to other sites between 8PM and 12AM Saturday 2 He does not go to other sites between 8PM and 12AM Saturday
c110_v2	How confident are you in that response, [c109_v2]? THEN IF c109_v2=2, SKIP TO [c113] IF c109_v2=1, SKIP TO [c111_v2]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c111_v1	Now think about those [c109_v1] men who have sex with men, the ones who come here and also go to other places to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Typically, how many other places (besides this one) do you think one of these men goes to between 8PM and 12AM that night?	
c112_v1	How confident are you in that number, [c111_v1]? THEN SKIP TO [c113]	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident

c111_v2	Now think about that man who has sex with men, the one who comes here and also goes to other places to socialize, drink alcohol, or look for a sexual partner on a typical Saturday night between 8PM and 12AM. Typically, how many other places (besides this one) do you think he goes to between 8PM and 12AM that night?	
c112_v2	How confident are you in that number, [c111_v2]?	1 Not confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Very confident 999 Refused to say how confident
c113	Now think about all men in this area (not just at this spot) who have sex with other men and who go to public spots at least once a week to socialize, drink, or meet new partners. What percentage of these men do you think go out to spots between 8PM AND 12AM on a typical Saturday?	1 All (100%) 2 Almost all (85-99%) 3 A little more than half (60-84%) 4 Half (40-59%) 5 Some (15-39%) 6 Few (1-14%) 7 None (0%) 999 Refused
c114	Now think about all men in this area (not just at this spot) who have sex with other men. Over the course of a typical week, what percentage of these men do you think DO NOT go to any public venues to socialize, drink, or meet new partners?	1 All (100%) 2 Almost all (85-99%) 3 A little more than half (60-84%) 4 Half (40-59%) 5 Some (15-39%) 6 Few (1-14%) 7 None (0%) 999 Refused
ACCESS TO SERVICES QUESTIONS	Now I have a few questions about access to services.	
c52	If you wanted a condom, would it be easy for you to get one?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c53	If you wanted sexual lubricant, would it be easy for you to get some?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c54	In the past 6 months, has an outreach worker such as a peer educator given you a condom?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c55	Do you have a condom with you now? IF YES: Can you show it to me?	1 Respondent reported having a condom, and condom was shown 2 Respondent reported having a condom, but condom was NOT shown

		3 Respondent reported that he/she did NOT have a condom 999 Respondent refused to report whether he/she had a condom
c56	IF [c14]=1, ASK: (ELSE SKIP TO [c57]) Are you circumcised?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c57	In the last 12 months, have you had any burning when you pee, discharge from your penis or vagina or anus, or sores on your genitals? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c59]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c58	In the last 12 months, have you sought care for any of these symptoms (burning, discharge, or sores) at a clinic, whether public or private?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c59	In the last 12 months, have you received information about HIV or AIDS from an outreach worker at this place we're at now?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c60	In the last 12 months, have you received information about HIV or AIDS from the radio?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c61	In the last 12 months, have you received information about HIV or AIDS from any health worker?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c62	Now I have some questions about HIV tests. Have you ever had an HIV test? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c63a	Have you been tested for HIV in the past 12 months?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c63b	What was the result of your most recent HIV test? IF 1, SKIP TO [c66] IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69] IF 4, SKIP TO [c64a]	1 Infected with HIV 2 Not infected with HIV 3 Other result 4 Did not collect result 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c63c	Explain 'Other' Result:	
c64a	You said that you did not collect your most recent HIV test result.	1 Infected with HIV 2 Not infected with HIV

	Think back to the last test for which you collected your test result. What was the result? IF 1, SKIP TO [c66] IF 2, 4, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69]	3 Other result 4 Have never collected a result 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c64b	Explain 'Other' Result:	
c66	Now I will ask some questions about HIV diagnosis and HIV services. Think about the FIRST time a health care provider told you that you are infected with HIV. When did this occur?	1 Within the past 6 months 2 More than 6 months ago, but within the past 12 months 3 More than 12 months ago, but within the past 3 years 4 More than 3 years ago 5 Respondent has NEVER seen a health care worker for HIV care or treatment. 999 Refused
c67	Have you EVER seen a health care worker or visited a health facility to get care or treatment for HIV? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c68a	When did you MOST RECENTLY receive HIV care or treatment services from a health care worker or health facility? IF 4, 5, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69]	1 Within the past 3 months 2 More than 3 months ago, but within the past 6 months 3 More than 6 months ago, but within the past 12 months 4 More than 12 months ago 5 Don't know 999 Refused
c68b-i	[c68b-c68h] In the past 12 months, have you received any HIV care or treatment services in the following countries? By HIV care and treatment, I mean that you visited a health facility to receive services for HIV.	
c68b	Burundi	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68c	Rwanda	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68d	Tanzania	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68e	Uganda	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68f	Kenya	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68g	DRC	1 Service received

		2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68h	Another country not listed here IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c69]	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 DK 999 Ref
c68i	In what other country/countries have you received HIV care or treatment in the past 12 months?	
c69	Are you currently taking antiretroviral drugs (ART) to treat an HIV infection?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c70	Have you experienced any of the following in the past 6 months: A cough lasting longer than 2-3 weeks, or blood in your sputum?	1 Cough lasting longer than 2-3 weeks (only) 2 Blood in sputum (only) 3 Cough lasting longer than 2-3 weeks AND blood in sputum 4 Neither symptom 999 Refused
c120	Now we are interested in knowing where you receive any health services. In the past 12 months, have you received any services AT A HEALTH FACILITY in...	
c120a	Burundi	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120b	Rwanda	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120c	Tanzania	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120d	Uganda	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120e	Kenya	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120f	DRC	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c120g	Another country not listed here IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c71a]	1 Service received 2 No service received 888 Don't know 999 Refused





	c120h	In what other country/countries have you received health services in the past 12 months?	
c71		Now I would like to ask about challenges you might have in accessing routine health care services. What are some of the barriers you face in obtaining these services?	
	c71a	Distance to health care facility	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71b	Hours when facility is open	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71c	Amount of time required to get services at facility	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71d	Cost of services	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71e	Availability of transportation to facility	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71f	Cost of transportation to facility	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71g	Concern that health providers will treat me unfairly	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
	c71h	Concern about whether providers are trustworthy	1 Barrier 2 Not a Barrier 999 Refused
c72		Now I have a question about medications. Think about all medications that a health care provider has said that you needed in the past 12 months. Were you ever unable to get a medication you needed because it was out of stock?	1 Yes: Needed medication, experienced stock-out 2 No: Needed medication, never experienced stock-out 3 Not applicable: Did not need medication in past 12 months 999 Refused
FAMILY PLANNING QUESTIONS		IF [c14]=2, PROCEED (ELSE SKIP TO [c87]) Now I have some questions about family planning and your experiences as a woman.	
c73		Have you ever been pregnant? IF 2, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c80]	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused
c74		Are you pregnant now?	1 Yes 2 No 888 Don't know 999 Refused













c75	Were you pregnant at any time between January 2014 and May 2015? IF 2 OR 999, SKIP TO [c78]	1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused
c76	Now, think about your pregnancy that occurred between January 2014 and May 2015. If you were pregnant more than once during this time, please think about your most recent pregnancy in this period. What was the outcome of your pregnancy that occurred between January 2014 and May 2015?	1 Live birth 2 Still birth 3 Miscarriage (at less than 20 weeks pregnant) 4 Elective abortion 999 Refused
c77	During that pregnancy, how many times did you visit an antenatal care clinic?	
c78	Now think about the last 5 years. How many children have you given birth to in the past 5 years? We are interested in the number of children that were alive at the time of birth. IF 0, SKIP TO [c80]	
c79	Of those [c78] children born to you in the last 5 years, how many are still living today?	
c80	Now I have some questions about what you want for the future. At any time in the future, would you like to have a child? If you have already had one or more children, would you like to have any more children in the future? IF 2, 3, 888, OR 999, SKIP TO [c82a]	1 Yes, would like a child/another child 2 No, prefers no children/no additional children 3 Says she is infertile 888 Undecided/doesn't know 999 Refused
c81	Think about how long you would like to wait before having your next child (or your first child, if you do not have children now). Would you like to have this child within the next 2 years, or would you like to wait longer?	1 Would live to have a child in the next 2 years 2 Would like to wait longer than 2 years to have a child 888 Undecided/doesn't know 999 Refused
c82	Are you currently using any of the following birth control methods?	
c82a	Birth control pills	1 Yes 2 No
















		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82b	Injectable (e.g. Depo Provera, Noristerat)	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82c	Male condoms	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82d	Female condoms	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82e	Spermicide	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82f	Intrauterine device (IUD)	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82g	Implant	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82h	Vaginal ring	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82i	Counting days (Rhythm method, observing menstrual cycle)	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82j	Tubal ligation	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82k	Withdrawal	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused
c82l	Traditional methods which were not listed here	1	Yes
		2	No
		888	Don't know
		999	Refused









INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE QUESTIONS	Now I have a few questions about your experiences with intimate partners. By 'intimate partner', I mean a person you dated or were romantically or sexually intimate with, like a boyfriend or husband.		
c83	IF [c38]=2 OR 999, ASK: (ELSE IF [c38]=1, SKIP TO [c84])	1	Yes
		2	No
		999	Refused

	<p>Have you ever had an intimate partner?</p> <p>THEN IF [c38]=2 AND [c83]=2, SKIP TO [c88]</p>	
c84	<p>Has an intimate partner ever committed PHYSICAL VIOLENCE against you? By physical violence, I mean any instance in which a partner pushed, hit, kicked, dragged, beat, choked, or burned you.</p> <p>IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>1 Yes, respondent has experienced physical violence committed by a partner. This has happened within the past 3 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has experienced physical violence committed by a partner. This has not happened in the past 3 months, but it happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>3 Yes, respondent has experienced physical violence committed by a partner. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>4 No, respondent has NEVER experienced physical violence committed by a partner.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c85	<p>Has an intimate partner ever PHYSICALLY FORCED YOU to have sexual intercourse with him when you didn't want to?</p> <p>IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>1 Yes, respondent has been forced by a partner to have sex. This has happened within the past 3 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has been forced by a partner to have sex. This has not happened in the past 3 months, but it happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>3 Yes, respondent has been forced by a partner to have sex. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>4 No, respondent has NEVER been forced by a partner to have sex.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
c86	<p>Did you ever have sexual intercourse with an intimate partner when you didn't want to (whether you were physically forced or not) because you were AFRAID OF WHAT HE MIGHT DO?</p> <p>IF YES: Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>1 Yes, respondent has had sex with a partner out of fear. This has happened within the past 3 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has had sex with a partner out of fear. This has not happened in the past 3 months, but it happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>3 Yes, respondent has had sex with a partner out of fear. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>4 No, respondent has NEVER had sex with a partner out of fear.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC VULNERABILITY QUESTIONS	Now I have a few other questions about your life experiences.	
c87	<p>Some people have tried injecting drugs using a needle and syringe. Have you ever injected any recreational drugs?</p> <p>IF YES: Have you done this in the past 12 months?</p> <p>IF 2, 3, OR 999, SKIP TO [c89]</p>	<p>1 Yes, respondent has injected drugs. This has happened within the past 12 months.</p> <p>2 Yes, respondent has injected drugs. This has not happened in the past 12 months, but it happened more than 12 months ago.</p> <p>3 Respondent has NEVER injected drugs.</p> <p>999 Refused</p>

c88	In the past 12 months, have you shared a needle with another person who was injecting drugs?	1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused
c89	In the past 6 months, have you been homeless at any time?	1 Yes 2 No 999 Refused
c90	Are you currently married or living with a sexual partner? IF NO: Have you ever been married or lived with a sexual partner?	1 Currently married/living with a partner 2 Previously married/lived with a partner, but not now 3 NEVER married or lived with a partner 999 Refused
BEGIN RESPONDENT-COMPLETED SECTION	INTERVIEWER: You have reached the respondent-completed section of this form.	
c115	<p>ASK RESPONDENT: The final part of this interview is self-completed. You can read and respond to these questions yourself, or I can read the questions to you and then you can select your responses. Are you willing and able to answer these questions?</p> <p>IF [c115]=1, THANK RESPONDENT, END INTERVIEW, AND SKIP TO [c116]</p>	
	<p>ASK RESPONDENT: The questions and response choices are written in English. Would you like to read the questions and response choices yourself, or would you like me to read them to you?</p> <p>READ TO RESPONDENT: I will now show you the questions. You can skip any question. Some questions may seem repetitive, but we want to allow you to answer these questions privately. Please tell me if you have any questions.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: Proceed, reading the questions and response choices if requested by the respondent.</p>	
s1a	<p>Do you have a main sexual partner? By 'main sexual partner', I mean a person like a boyfriend, girlfriend, husband or wife who you have sex with.</p> <p>IF NO, SKIP TO [s2]</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>
s1b	The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you and your partner use a condom?	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>

s2	<p>Have you ever received money in exchange for sex?</p> <p>IF NO, SKIP TO [s5]</p>	 YES	 NO
s3	<p>Have you received money in exchange for sex in the past 12 months?</p>	 YES	 NO
s4	<p>The last time you received money in exchange for sex, did you use a condom?</p>	 YES	 NO
s5	<p>Have you ever paid someone money for sex?</p> <p>IF NO, SKIP TO [s8]</p>	 YES	 NO
s6	<p>Have you paid someone money for sex in the past 12 months?</p>	 YES	 NO
s7	<p>The last time you paid someone money for sex, did you use a condom?</p>	 YES	 NO

s8	<p>In the last 12 months have you had sex with only men, only women, or both men and women? If you did not have sex in the last 12 months, select: 'I have not had sex in the past 12 months.'</p> <p>IF NOT HAD SEX IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, SKIP TO [s10_v1]</p>	<div>    </div> <div> MEN ONLY WOMEN ONLY BOTH MEN AND WOMEN </div> <div>  </div> <div> I HAVE NOT HAD SEX IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS. </div>
s9a	<p>In the past 12 months, have you participated in oral sex?</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>
s9b	<p>In the past 12 months, have you participated in anal sex?</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>
s9c	<p>In the past 12 months, have you participated in penis to vagina sex?</p> <p>IF YES, SKIP TO [s10_v2]</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>
s10_v1	<p>The last time you had penis to vagina sex, did you use a condom? If you have never had penis to vagina sex, select: 'I have never had penis to vagina sex.'</p> <p>THEN SKIP TO [s11_v1]</p>	<div>    </div> <div> YES NO I HAVE NEVER HAD PENIS TO VAGINA SEX. </div>
s10_v2	<p>The last time you had penis to vagina sex, did you use a condom?</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>

s11_v1	<p>IF [s9b]=1, SKIP TO [s11_v2] ELSE ASK:</p> <p>The last time you had anal sex, did you use a condom? If you have never had anal sex, select: 'I have never had anal sex.'</p> <p>THEN SKIP TO [s12]</p>	<div>    </div> <div> YES NO I HAVE NEVER HAD ANAL SEX. </div>
s11_v2	<p>The last time you had anal sex, did you use a condom?</p>	<div>   </div> <div> YES NO </div>
s12	<p>This final question is about HIV testing. Think about the last time you were tested for HIV and got your test result. What was the result? If you never received a result, tap 'I have never received an HIV test result.'</p>	<div>   </div> <div> INFECTED WITH HIV NOT INFECTED WITH HIV </div> <div>  </div> <div> I HAVE NEVER RECEIVED AN HIV TEST RESULT. </div>
END RESPONDENT- COMPLETED SECTION	<p>Thank you.</p> <p>Your responses have been recorded.</p> <p>Please tell the interviewer that you have completed the questions.</p>	
POST-INTERVIEW QUESTIONS	<p>INTERVIEWER: Thank the respondent and end the interview. Then complete the following post-interview questions.</p>	
c116	Interview End Time	
c117a	<p>Now walk to the HIV testing station and check the 'Tester Spot Summary Form for Patron/Worker Interviews'.</p> <p>HIV Tester ID Code (see box 'T1' on the form):</p>	

c117b	<p>On the Tester Spot Summary Form, look at the Testing ID Code column. Recall that this respondent's Patron/Worker ID Code is [c13]. Find the Testing ID Code with [c13] as the last 6 digits. Now look at the HIV test outcome for this person.</p> <p>What was the outcome of this respondent's HIV test today?</p> <p>IF 1 OR 2, SKIP TO [c118]</p>	<p>1 Reactive (R)</p> <p>2 Non-reactive (NR)</p> <p>3 Other outcome</p>
c117c	Explain 'Other' outcome of respondent's HIV test today:	
c118	<p>Enter any important notes relevant to this interview.</p> <p>Be sure to describe:</p> <p>1. Any deviations from the protocol, and</p> <p>2. Any difficulties you had when using this form.</p>	
SUPERVISOR REVIEW	INTERVIEWER: END HERE. SUPERVISOR, COMPLETE THIS SECTION AFTER REVIEWING THE FORM.	
c119	SUPERVISOR: To confirm that you have reviewed this survey, enter your Supervisor ID Code.	