



DATABASE SYSTEMS LAB

QUIZ # 3 & 4

NUTECH ID: F24605008

Submitted by: SARAH SHAHZAD

Department: Computer Science

Course: CS161

Session: Fall 24

Instructor Name: Ms. Faiza Khan

Submission Date: 3rd June, 2025

Quiz 3: Indexing and Simple Queries (10 marks)

A table Employees with columns: EmpID (PK), EmpName, Department, Salary

-- Create Employees table

```
CREATE TABLE Employees (
```

```
EmpID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
EmpName VARCHAR(50),
```

```
Department VARCHAR(50),
```

```
Salary DECIMAL(10, 2)
```

```
);
```

-- Insert sample data

```
INSERT INTO Employees (EmpID, EmpName, Department, Salary) VALUES (1, 'Ali Khan', 'Sales', 55000.00),
```

```
(2, 'Sara Malik', 'Marketing', 60000.00),
```

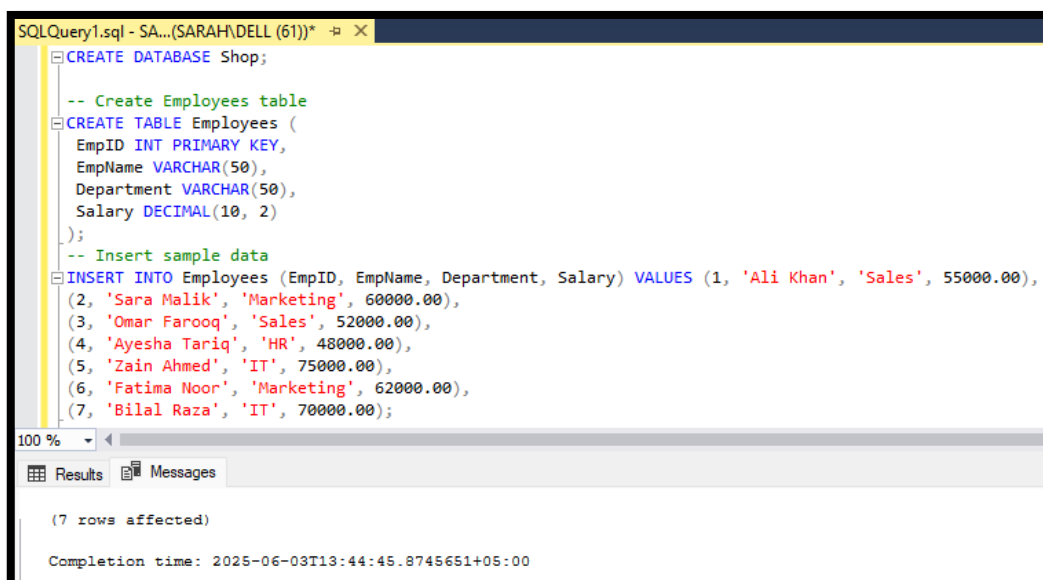
```
(3, 'Omar Farooq', 'Sales', 52000.00),
```

```
(4, 'Ayesha Tariq', 'HR', 48000.00),
```

```
(5, 'Zain Ahmed', 'IT', 75000.00),
```

```
(6, 'Fatima Noor', 'Marketing', 62000.00),
```

```
(7, 'Bilal Raza', 'IT', 70000.00);
```

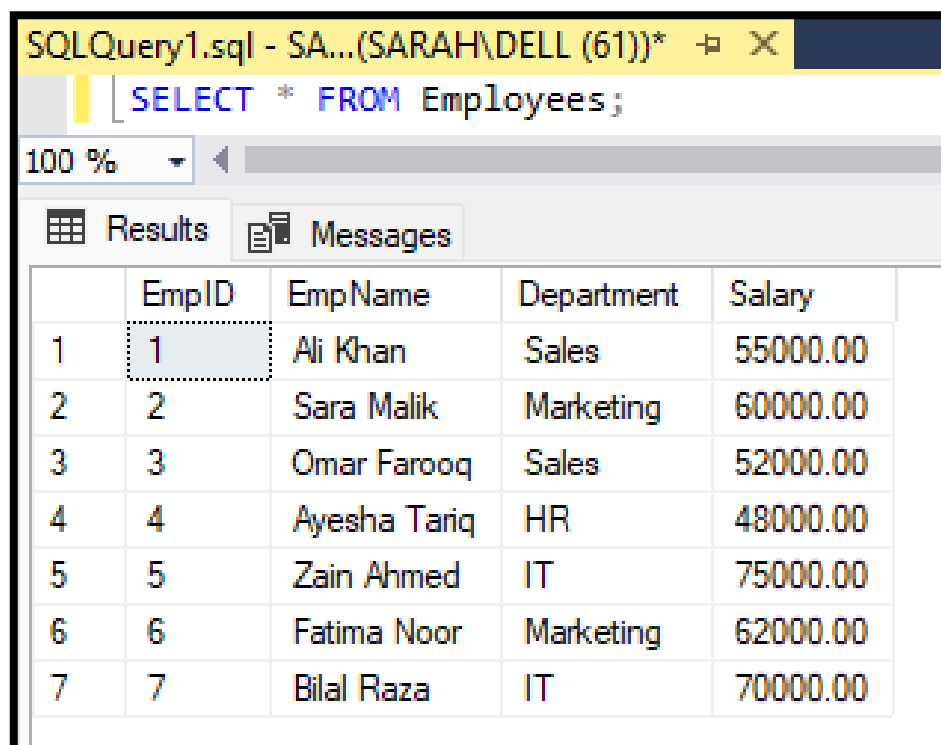


```
SQLQuery1.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (61))*
CREATE DATABASE Shop;

-- Create Employees table
CREATE TABLE Employees (
EmpID INT PRIMARY KEY,
EmpName VARCHAR(50),
Department VARCHAR(50),
Salary DECIMAL(10, 2)
);

-- Insert sample data
INSERT INTO Employees (EmpID, EmpName, Department, Salary) VALUES (1, 'Ali Khan', 'Sales', 55000.00),
(2, 'Sara Malik', 'Marketing', 60000.00),
(3, 'Omar Farooq', 'Sales', 52000.00),
(4, 'Ayesha Tariq', 'HR', 48000.00),
(5, 'Zain Ahmed', 'IT', 75000.00),
(6, 'Fatima Noor', 'Marketing', 62000.00),
(7, 'Bilal Raza', 'IT', 70000.00);

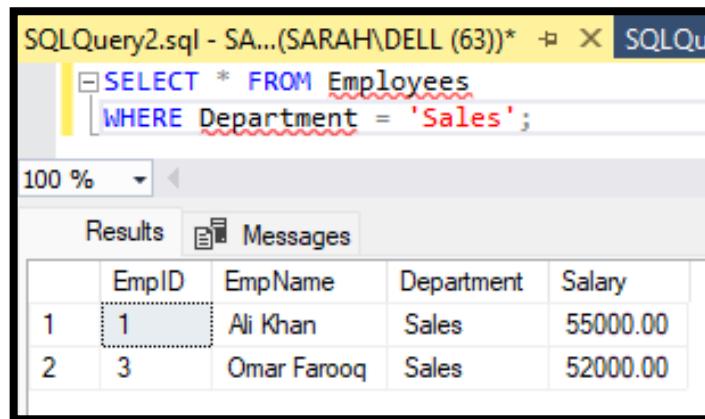
100 %
Results Messages
(7 rows affected)
Completion time: 2025-06-03T13:44:45.8745651+05:00
```



```
SQLQuery1.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (61))*
SELECT * FROM Employees;
```

	EmpID	EmpName	Department	Salary
1	1	Ali Khan	Sales	55000.00
2	2	Sara Malik	Marketing	60000.00
3	3	Omar Farooq	Sales	52000.00
4	4	Ayesha Tariq	HR	48000.00
5	5	Zain Ahmed	IT	75000.00
6	6	Fatima Noor	Marketing	62000.00
7	7	Bilal Raza	IT	70000.00

1. Write an SQL query to find all employees in the "Sales" department. (2 marks)



SQLQuery2.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (63))* X SQLQu

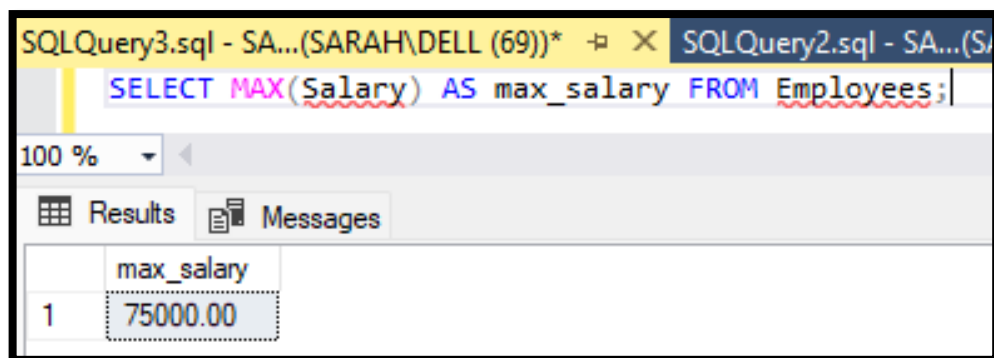
```
SELECT * FROM Employees  
WHERE Department = 'Sales';
```

100 %

Results Messages

	EmpID	EmpName	Department	Salary
1	1	Ali Khan	Sales	55000.00
2	3	Omar Farooq	Sales	52000.00

2. Write an SQL query to find the highest salary in the company. (2 marks)



SQLQuery3.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (69))* X SQLQuery2.sql - SA...(S

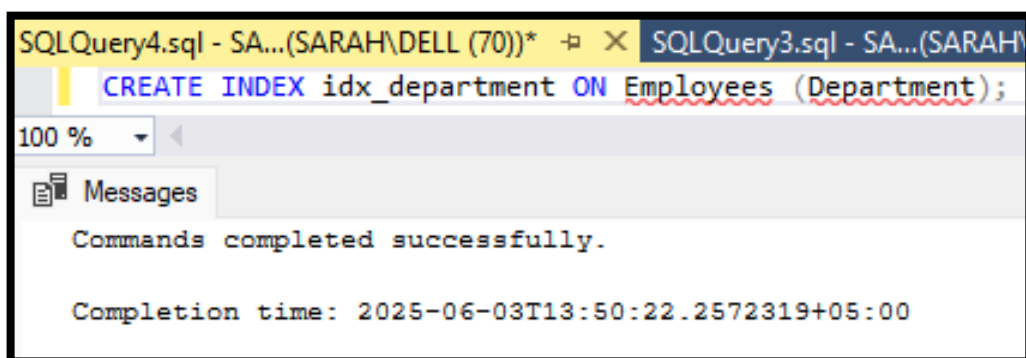
```
SELECT MAX(Salary) AS max_salary FROM Employees;
```

100 %

Results Messages

	max_salary
1	75000.00

3. Write the SQL statement to create a simple index named idx_department on the Department column. (3 marks)



SQLQuery4.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (70))* X SQLQuery3.sql - SA...(SARAH\

```
CREATE INDEX idx_department ON Employees (Department);
```

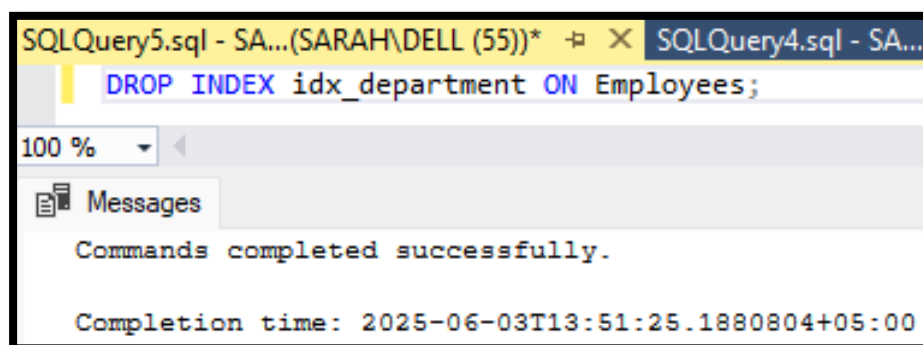
100 %

Messages

Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2025-06-03T13:50:22.2572319+05:00

4. Write the SQL statement to drop the index named idx_department from the Employees table. (3 marks)



SQLQuery5.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (55))* X SQLQuery4.sql - SA...

```
DROP INDEX idx_department ON Employees;
```

100 %

Messages

Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2025-06-03T13:51:25.1880804+05:00

Quiz 4: Transactions, Backup and Recovery (10 marks)

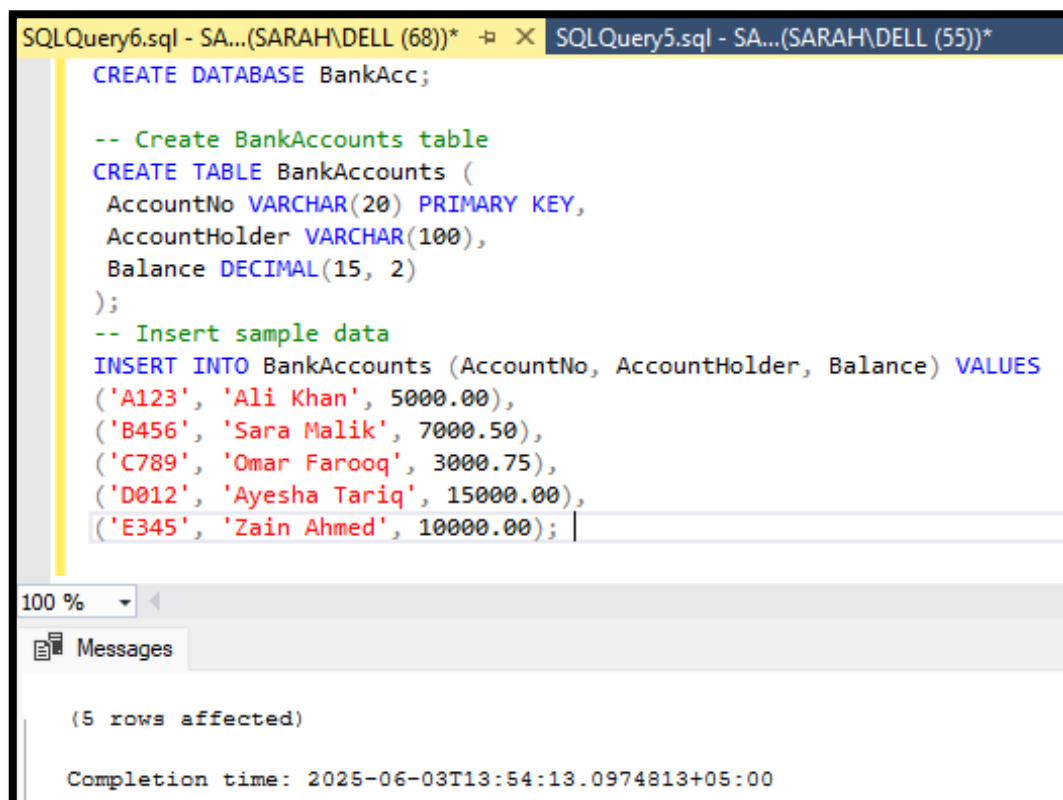
A table BankAccounts with columns: AccountNo (PK), AccountHolder, Balance

-- Create BankAccounts table

```
CREATE TABLE BankAccounts (  
    AccountNo VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,  
    AccountHolder VARCHAR(100),  
    Balance DECIMAL(15, 2)  
);
```

-- Insert sample data

```
INSERT INTO BankAccounts (AccountNo, AccountHolder, Balance) VALUES  
( 'A123', 'Ali Khan', 5000.00),  
( 'B456', 'Sara Malik', 7000.50),  
( 'C789', 'Omar Farooq', 3000.75),  
( 'D012', 'Ayesha Tariq', 15000.00),  
( 'E345', 'Zain Ahmed', 10000.00);
```



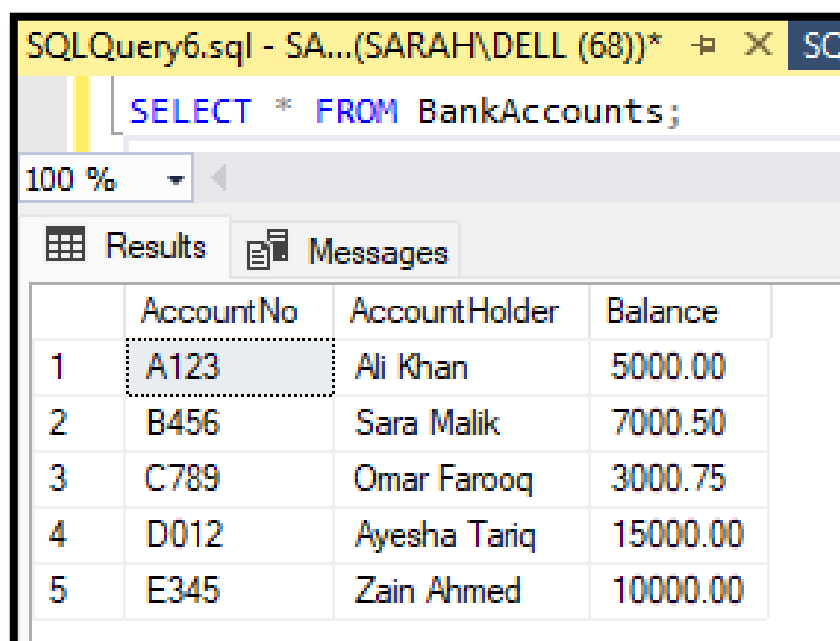
```
SQLQuery6.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (68))* X SQLQuery5.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (55))*  
  
CREATE DATABASE BankAcc;  
  
-- Create BankAccounts table  
CREATE TABLE BankAccounts (  
    AccountNo VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,  
    AccountHolder VARCHAR(100),  
    Balance DECIMAL(15, 2)  
);  
  
-- Insert sample data  
INSERT INTO BankAccounts (AccountNo, AccountHolder, Balance) VALUES  
( 'A123', 'Ali Khan', 5000.00),  
( 'B456', 'Sara Malik', 7000.50),  
( 'C789', 'Omar Farooq', 3000.75),  
( 'D012', 'Ayesha Tariq', 15000.00),  
( 'E345', 'Zain Ahmed', 10000.00);
```

100 %

Messages

(5 rows affected)

Completion time: 2025-06-03T13:54:13.0974813+05:00



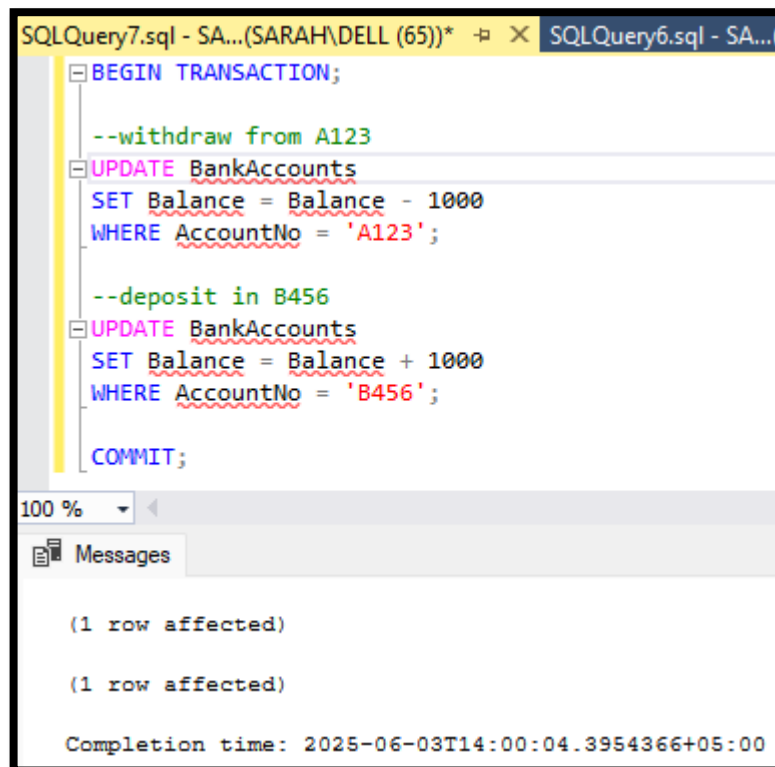
```
SQLQuery6.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (68))* X SQLQuery5.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (55))*  
  
SELECT * FROM BankAccounts;
```

100 %

Results Messages

	AccountNo	AccountHolder	Balance
1	A123	Ali Khan	5000.00
2	B456	Sara Malik	7000.50
3	C789	Omar Farooq	3000.75
4	D012	Ayesha Tariq	15000.00
5	E345	Zain Ahmed	10000.00

1. Write a SQL Server transaction to transfer 1000 units from account A123 to account B456. Ensure the transaction is atomic. (5 Marks)



```
SQLQuery7.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (65))* X SQLQuery6.sql - SA...
BEGIN TRANSACTION;

--withdraw from A123
UPDATE BankAccounts
SET Balance = Balance - 1000
WHERE AccountNo = 'A123';

--deposit in B456
UPDATE BankAccounts
SET Balance = Balance + 1000
WHERE AccountNo = 'B456';

COMMIT;
```

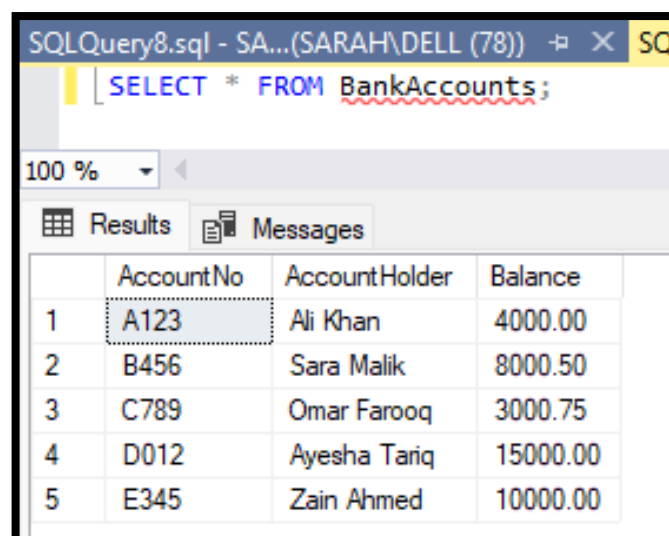
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Messages

(1 row affected)

(1 row affected)

Completion time: 2025-06-03T14:00:04.3954366+05:00



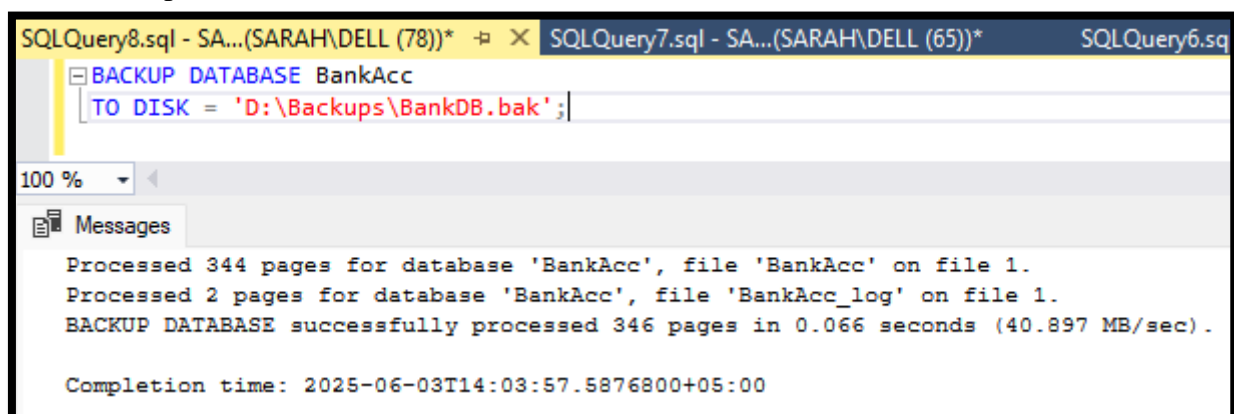
```
SQLQuery8.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (78)) X SQL
SELECT * FROM BankAccounts;
```

100 %

Results Messages

	AccountNo	AccountHolder	Balance
1	A123	Ali Khan	4000.00
2	B456	Sara Malik	8000.50
3	C789	Omar Farooq	3000.75
4	D012	Ayesha Tariq	15000.00
5	E345	Zain Ahmed	10000.00

2. Write the SQL command to create a full backup of the database named BankDB to the file path D:\Backups\BankDB.bak. (2.5 Marks)



```
SQLQuery8.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (78))* X SQLQuery7.sql - SA...(SARAH\DELL (65))* SQLQuery6.sql
BACKUP DATABASE BankAcc
TO DISK = 'D:\Backups\BankDB.bak';
```

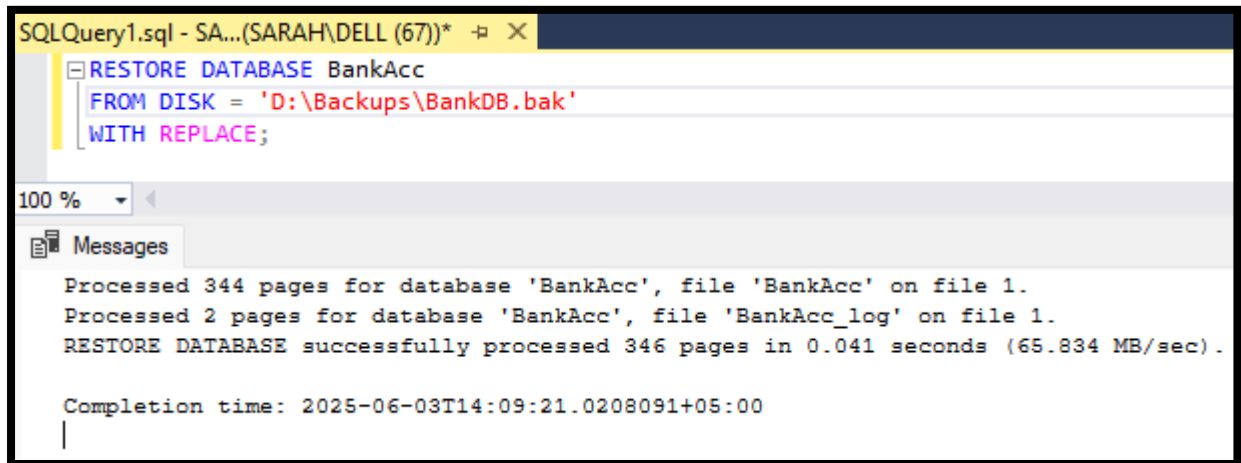
100 %

Messages

Processed 344 pages for database 'BankAcc', file 'BankAcc' on file 1.
Processed 2 pages for database 'BankAcc', file 'BankAcc_log' on file 1.
BACKUP DATABASE successfully processed 346 pages in 0.066 seconds (40.897 MB/sec).

Completion time: 2025-06-03T14:03:57.5876800+05:00

3. Write the SQL command to restore the database BankDB from the backup file D:\Backups\BankDB.bak. (2.5 Marks)



The screenshot displays the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The top pane shows a SQL query window with the following command:

```
RESTORE DATABASE BankAcc  
FROM DISK = 'D:\Backups\BankDB.bak'  
WITH REPLACE;
```

The bottom pane shows the execution messages, indicating a successful restore operation:

```
Processed 344 pages for database 'BankAcc', file 'BankAcc' on file 1.  
Processed 2 pages for database 'BankAcc', file 'BankAcc_log' on file 1.  
RESTORE DATABASE successfully processed 346 pages in 0.041 seconds (65.834 MB/sec).  
  
Completion time: 2025-06-03T14:09:21.0208091+05:00
```
