

RSA Worksheet

Prime_1	Prime_2	Public Encryption Exponent	Private Decryption Exponent
2	3	5	1
17	5	13	4
5	7	11	1
7	11	13	6
13	3	17	10
3	5	11	2
5	7	13	2

Part 1 – create your encryption and decryption keys

1. Pick a row in the table, then create an encryption key and decryption key.

$$\text{Public Encryption Key} = \frac{\text{Prime}_1}{\text{Prime}_1} \times \frac{\text{Prime}_2}{\text{Prime}_2} =$$

$$\text{Private Decryption Key} = \frac{\text{Prime}_1 - 1}{(\text{Prime}_1 - 1)} \times \frac{\text{Prime}_2 - 1}{(\text{Prime}_2 - 1)} =$$

Part 2 – use your partner's encryption key and exponent to send a message

1. Find a partner. Swap Public Encryption Keys and Exponents.
2. Encode a message to your partner, using your partner's public encryption key and exponent. Send a single letter converted to a number using the ASCII table.

$$\text{Encrypted Message} = \frac{\text{Letter}}{\text{Letter}}^{\frac{\text{Public Encryption Exp}}{\text{Public Encryption Exp}}} \% \frac{\text{Public Encryption Key}}{\text{Public Encryption Key}} =$$

Part 3 – decrypt the message from your partner using your private decryption exponent and private decryption key

$$\text{Decrypted Message} = \frac{\text{Message}}{\text{Message}}^{\frac{\text{Private Decryption Exp}}{\text{Private Decryption Exp}}} \% \frac{\text{Private Decryption Key}}{\text{Private Decryption Key}} =$$

Part 4 – Check! Did you and your partner get the intended message?