

Sarah Gurev

Machine learning for viral and immune proteins

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Employment

- Sept 2025 - **FutureHouse Independent Postdoctoral Fellow.**
2026 *Advisors: Sergey Ovchinnikov (MIT) and Aaron Schmidt (Massachusetts General Hospital)*

Education

- 2020 - 2025 **Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, MIT.**
Master of Science in EECS, MIT 2023.
Advisor: Debora Marks, Harvard Medical School, Dept. Systems Biology
Takeda, Richard Frazier, and Verena Fellowships; TIME 100 AI (2024)
- 2016 - 2020 **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science, Biocomputation Track, Stanford University.**
Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honors Society
Research with Gill Bejerano, Alex Chan, Michael Levitt, and Ravi Majeti

Publications

- N. Thadani*, **S. Gurev***, P. Notin*, N. Youssef, N. Rollins, D. Ritter, C. Sander, Y. Gal, D. Marks (2023), **Learning from pre-pandemic data to forecast viral escape**, *Nature*.
* indicates equal contribution
- N. Youssef, **S. Gurev**, ... J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks (2025), **Computationally designed proteins mimic antibody immune evasion in viral evolution**, *Immunity*.
- **S. Gurev***, N. Youssef*, N. Jain, A. Mehrotra, S. Leung, A. Jackson, D. Marks (2026), **Evaluating variant effect prediction across viruses**, *BioRxiv*.
- A. Shaw, H. Spinner, J. Shin, **S. Gurev**, N. Rollins, D. Marks (2023), **Removing bias in sequence models of protein fitness**, *BioRxiv*.
- R. Arora, M. Angelo, C. Choe, C. Shearer, ... **S. Gurev**, E. Xie, D. Marks, P. Notin (2024), **RNAgym: Large-Scale Benchmarks for RNA Fitness and Structure Prediction**, *BioRxiv*.
- M. Linde, A. Fan, T. Köhnke, A. Trotman-Grant, **S. Gurev**, ... R. Majeti (2023), **Reprogramming cancer into antigen presenting cells as a novel immunotherapy**, *Cancer Discovery*.

Short Papers and Extended Abstracts:

- N. Youssef, **S. Gurev**, D. Marks (2025), **Machine learning reveals hidden dimensions of functional similarity in proteins**, *PNAS*.
- A. Mehrotra, N. Jain, N. Youssef, **S. Gurev**[†], D. Marks[†] (2025), **Real-time Forecasting of Influenza Evolution**, *Machine Learning for Structural Biology & ICML Workshop on Generative AI and Biology & Molecular Machine Learning (MoML) Conference*.
[†] indicates Senior authorship
- F. Qu, N. Youssef, **S. Gurev**[†], D. Marks[†] (2025), **Recurring antibody motifs reveal germline-encoded interactions**, *MoML*.
- **S. Gurev***, N. Youssef*, H. Pierce-Hoffman, D. Marks (2024), **Future-proof vaccine design with a generative model of antibody cross-reactivity**, *ICLR and ICML Workshops*.

- **S. Gurev***, N. Youssef*, N. Jain, D. Marks (2024), **Alignment-based and protein foundation models for viral evolution, vaccines and vectors**, *ICLR Workshop & Molecular Machine Learning Conference & Neurips Workshops* (Spotlight).
- **S. Gurev**, N. Youssef, N. Thadani . . . J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks (2023), **Learning from pre-pandemic data for the design and testing of variant-proof vaccines**, *Molecular Machine Learning Conference*. (Selected for Contributed Talk - Best 4 Papers).
- N. Thadani, N. Rollins, **S. Gurev**, P. Notin, Y. Gal, D. Marks (2021), **Viral evolution and antibody escape mutations using deep generative models**, *ICML Workshop on Computational Biology*. (Selected for Spotlight Talk)
- S. Salman, **S. Gurev**, M. Arsalan, F. Dar, A. Chan (2021), **Liver exchange: A pathway to increase access to transplantation**, *Harvard Health Policy Review*.

Funding and Awards

- FutureHouse AI-for-Science Independent Postdoctoral Fellowship (2025)
- TIME 100 AI (2024)
- Verena Fellow-in-Residence Award (2024)
- AI for New Drug Modalities Workshop at Neurips - Spotlight (2024)
- Merck-MBG Biologics and Vaccines Symposium - Best Poster Award (2024)
- Molecular Machine Learning Conference - Best Paper/Talk (2023)
- Takeda Fellowship (2022)
- Workshop on Computational Biology ICML - Spotlight (2021)
- Richard H. Frazier Fellowship (2020)
- Stanford Undergraduate Research Major Grant (2018)
- Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honors Society (2019)
- USA Biology Olympiad Semifinalist (2015)
- Science Olympiad National Champion (2016) and Top 5 (2012-2015)

Conferences and Presentations

Talks

- Leveraging Global Data-Sharing Platforms: The Role of AI in the Future of Data Sharing. *Biosafety Level 4 Zoonotic Laboratory Network*, 2025.
- Benchmarking Models on Pandemic-Threat Viruses. *BioML Seminar at Berkeley*, 2025.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=so-0HBVpZJM>
- Variant Effect Prediction with Reliability Estimation Across Priority Viruses. *Gladstone Virology Institute*, 2025.
- Reliable mutation effect prediction across pandemic-threat viruses. *RosettaCon*, 2025.
- Reliable fitness prediction for priority viruses and benchmarks for RNA. *Merck*, 2025.
- Towards reliable mutation effect prediction across pandemic-threat viruses. *AI in Infectious Disease: Broad Public Health Symposium*, 2025.
- Using the past to predict the future: unsupervised early warning of viral antibody escape. *Boston Protein Design and Modeling Club*, 2024.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZgrTrBYZE48&t=150s>
- Deep generative model foreshadows SARS-CoV-2 evolution and facilitates early vaccine evaluation. *American Society for Virology*, 2024.
- Learning from pre-pandemic data for the design and testing of variant-proof vaccines. *Contributed Talk (Best 4 papers)*, *Molecular Machine Learning Conference*, 2023.

- AI for Impact: Pandemic Prediction. *MIT Sloan AI Conference*, 2025.
- Early warning of viral antibody escape from a biologically-informed computational framework & Pandemic surveillance panel *Invited Talk, Precision Public Health Symposium*, 2023.
- Unsupervised viral antibody escape prediction for future-proof vaccines. *Broad Institute Models, Inference & Algorithms*, 2024.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MsSYYc_qZ3U
- Future-proof vaccine design using deep generative models of antibody escape. *Contributed Talk, Andean School on Host-Pathogen Dynamics*, 2024.
- Chalk talk on vaccine design. *MIT Computational and Systems Biology*, 2024.
- Using the past to predict the future: unsupervised early warning of viral antibody escape. *NSF-Simons Center at Harvard*, 2023.
- Predicting viral antibody escape: An integrated computational and experimental approach. *Harvard Systems Biology*, 2023.
- Early warning of viral antibody escape from a biologically-informed computational framework. *Contributed Talk, Winter q-Bio*, 2023.
- Learning from pre-pandemic data to forecast viral antibody escape. *Broad Institute Primer on Medical and Population Genetics*, 2022.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nk0AaFcYetU>
- Learning from pre-pandemic data to forecast viral antibody escape. *Massachusetts Consortium on Pathogen Readiness*, 2022.

Media

- **A New AI tool that can predict viral variants.** *KCBS Radio*, 2023.
<https://www.audacy.com/podcast/kcbs-radio-on-demand-011f4/episodes/a-new-ai-tool-that-can-predict-viral-variants-7fe31?>
- **Unknown pathogen X: A creeping pandemic.** *NHK Frontiers*, 2026.

Posters

- **S. Gurev***, N. Youssef*, N. Jain, D. Marks, *Keystone Symposium on Predicting and Responding to Emerging Viral Infections*, Variant effect prediction with reliability estimation across priority viruses, 2025
- **S. Gurev**, N. Youssef, N. Thadani ... J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks, *Merck-MBG Biologics and Vaccines Symposium*, Learning from pre-pandemic data for the design and testing of variant-proof vaccines, 2024 (**Best Poster Award**)
- **S. Gurev***, N. Youssef*, D. Marks, *Virus Genomics, Evolution and Bioinformatics Conference*, Tradeoffs of alignment-based and PLMs for viral fitness and escape prediction, 2024
- **S. Gurev**, N. Youssef, N. Thadani ... J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks, *Molecular Machine Learning Conference*, Learning from pre-pandemic data for the design and testing of variant-proof vaccines, 2023
- **S. Gurev**, N. Youssef, N. Thadani ... J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks, *Vaccines Summit*, The design and testing of variant-proof vaccines, 2023
- **S. Gurev**, N. Youssef, N. Thadani, ... J. Lemieux, J. Luban, M. Seaman, D. Marks, *Gordon Research Conference on Protein Engineering*, Design and testing of variant-proof vaccines from machine learning models on pre-pandemic data, 2023
- **S. Gurev**, N. Thadani, P. Notin, N. Youssef, N. Rollins, C. Sander, Y. Gal, D. Marks, *Winter q-Bio conference*, Early warning of viral antibody escape from a biologically-informed computational framework, 2023
- **S. Gurev**, J. Rodrigues, M. Levitt, *Stanford Bio-X Symposium*, Understanding determinants of affinity in receptor:chemokine interactions with molecular dynamics, 2018

Service

- 2024 **Teaching Assistant**, *Advanced Computational Biology: Genomes, Networks, Evolution*, MIT.
- Wrote new protein language model problem set, led office hours and recitations, mentor projects on ML for proteins, co-led writing of the exam, graded problem sets, exam, and projects
 - Overall student rating 6.7/7
 - "Was very clear during her lecture, gave us explanations that had been glossed over by other instructors for which I am very grateful. The PSET she wrote was also the most clear."
- 2024 **Teaching**, *Summer Antibody and Viral Initiative (SAVI) Workshop*, Harvard.
- Gave undergraduates at Harvard and Wellesley their first computational research experience
 - Created and taught a summer-long, twice per week workshop to provide first-hand experience in using machine learning for viral mutation effect prediction
 - Practical introduction where students learned by choosing their own pandemic-risk virus based on a current outbreak or area of interest to apply, refine, and evaluate the models
- 2021 - 2024 **Mentor**, *Graduate Application Assistance Program*, MIT EECS.
- Advised many underrepresented PhD applicants each year throughout their grad school applications
- 2021 - 2024 **Mentor**, MIT EECS and Harvard Systems Biology.
- Advise several newly admitted women graduate students (Thriving stars) and underrepresented undergraduates in research (New England Science Symposium)
- 2024 - 2025 **Lectures**.
- Advanced Computational Biology graduate course, MIT EECS: Created and delivered guest lectures on protein language models (2024 & 2025). <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uPoFdCUqBwk>
 - One Health: Disease in an Interconnected World course, Tulane: Created and delivered guest lecture on AI for pandemic sequence prediction (2025).
 - Next Epoch, Harvard: Assisted in teaching and developing material for a 3 day machine learning in biology tutorial for primarily first-gen college students (2024).
 - Health Disparities Think Tank: Taught and created code tutorial for an undergraduate workshop on exploratory data analysis and data visualization (2024). https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1haLsJYIKBA_V2Cng69fzWdA_ax0q2_Tu?usp=sharing
 - Machine learning for Healthcare graduate course, MIT EECS: Created and delivered guest lectures on genomics in medicine (2024).
- 2023-2025 **Peer-Reviewer**, *Nucleic Acids Research*, *Nature Communications* (2x) - co-review, *PNAS* - co-review, *ICLR Workshop on Generative and Experimental Perspectives for Biomolecular Design* (2x), *ICML Workshop on ML for Life and Material Science*, *Mutational Scanning Symposium*.
- 2016 - 2023 **Executive Director, Director & Event Supervisor**, *Golden Gate Science Olympiad*, Stanford and Berkeley.
- Directed 501(c)(3) nonprofit that holds a yearly science competition for 800+ high school students
 - Managed a 12-person board of directors and over 150 volunteers, including running weekly meetings as well as coordinating the scientific events, developing timelines, and writing grants
 - Expanded community development efforts by founding the Adopt a Team program and coaching one of the first international Science Olympiad teams (team of girls from Peru)
 - Continued involvement in Science Olympiad volunteering for other competitions
- 2019 - 2020 **Founder, President & Teacher**, *Adopt a Science Olympiad Team at Stanford*, Stanford .
- Founded an organization to create and coach Science Olympiad teams at schools in local underserved communities - a legacy which continues to coach new teams today
 - Led team of volunteers to partner with local charter schools and Lauren's House afterschool program (East Palo Alto nonprofit) to prepare students to compete in local competitions
 - Raised money for competition fees and engineering materials so student participation would be free
 - Taught weekly after school science lessons and weekend all-day-build-events designed to prepare
- 2009 - 2017 **Teaching Assistant**, *Diagnostic Preschool Classroom*, Special Education Program, Ralph Richardson Center.
- Individual instruction for special education preschoolers learning to walk/communicate (1000+ hours)

Research Mentorship

- PhD Student
- Abigail Jackson, Harvard-MIT
 - Fiona Qu, Harvard Medical School
 - Navami Jain, Harvard Medical School
 - Tomas Grudny, MIT
- RA
- Ben Kotzen, Massachusetts General Hospital
- Undergraduate
- Aarushi Mehrotra, MIT
 - Sarrah Leung, UC Berkeley
 - Seojean Kim, Wellesley
 - Hailey Pan, MIT

Research Experience

- 2020 - 2025 **PhD Student, MIT, Debora Marks Lab, Harvard Medical School.**
- Created the first model for early warning of pandemic viral variants that uses only pre-pandemic data
 - Model is more predictive of SARS-CoV-2 variants than high-throughput mutation scans measuring binding to patient pandemic antibodies, yet trained on data available more than **a year earlier**
 - Early warning of SARS-CoV-2 variants: iteratively modeling and selecting top escape variants **at first sighting** to assay for infectivity/neutralization (biweekly reports for international health orgs)
 - Flagged many variants **months before** designation by WHO as variants of concern
 - Called for industry shift to **testing vaccines not just on past variants** but also a panel of computationally designed variants that mimic the neutralizability of true future variants
 - Developed the first model for **vaccine design that focuses antibody responses** to conserved regions more likely to be relevant for future variants
- 2020 - 2021 **Undergraduate Researcher, Liver Exchange Project, Stanford University.**
- Independently operationalized an optimal liver exchange with balanced risk algorithm
 - Helped finalize algorithm, converted algorithm into codebase, and ran simulations
 - Used matching algorithm to find previously missed matches for liver organ exchanges in Pakistan
- 2019 - 2020 **Undergraduate Researcher, Gill Bejerano Lab, Stanford University.**
- Independently developed an automated abstraction NLP tool that can identify patients undergoing a diagnostic odyssey from their clinical notes
- 2019 **Computational Biology Intern, Clinical Virology, Gilead Sciences.**
- Evaluated machine learning tools for peptide-MHC binding and presentation prediction and built a pipeline to investigate HIV peptide and HLA allele combinations for the HIV Vaccine project
 - Created MongoDB research database of HIV peptide and mutant data
 - Developed method to select mutation combinations critical to antibody binding to select subjects
- 2018 - 2019 **Undergraduate Researcher, Michael Levitt Lab, Stanford University.**
- Awarded competitive Stanford Major Grant based on research proposal surrounding the use of homology modeling and molecular dynamics simulations to probe determinants of affinity in receptor:chemokine interactions
 - Analyzed molecular modeling data using Python to work towards proposing mutations on CCL5 (chemokine with anti-HIV properties) that increase binding affinity for CCR5 (receptor)
- 2017 - 2018 **Undergraduate Researcher, Ravi Majeti Lab, Stanford University.**
- Reprogrammed leukemia cells into antigen presenting cells by C/EBP α -induced transdifferentiation
 - Gained experience with plasmid design, tissue culture, cloning, FACS, and lentiviral transduction
 - Designed and executed experiments to analyze metabolic profiles throughout transdifferentiation
- 2016 - 2017 **Undergraduate Researcher, Stanford Space Initiative Biology Team, Stanford University.**
- Researched synthesis chemistry for solid-phase enzymatic DNA synthesis with TdT
- 2015 - 2016 **Research Assistant, Marjorie Solomon Lab, UC Davis MIND Institute.**
- Analyzed data and assisted with MRI scans as part of Autism Spectrum Disorder studies