

Sequential  
novelty

Cumulative  
novelty

0.1  
0.2  
0.3  
0.4  
0.5  
0.6  
0.7  
0.7  
0.6  
0.5  
0.4  
0.3  
0.2  
0.1

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

Time lds

- Instantaneous
- Cumulative
- Novel

