



# RESPONSIVE BASICS

## MEDIA QUERIES

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```
@media only screen and (max-width: 600px) {  
  .box {  
    width: 100%;  
  }  
}
```

**and:** @media (min-width: 700px) and (orientation: landscape) { ... }

**or:** @media (min-width: 700px), handheld and (orientation: landscape) { ... }

**not:** @media not print { ... }

**only:** @media only screen and (min-width: 400px) { ... }

## MEDIA TYPES

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<b>screen</b>	<i>color computer screen</i>
<b>print</b>	<i>print preview mode</i>
<b>all</b>	<i>suitable for all devices</i>

## MEDIA FEATURES

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<b>width</b>	<i>length unit (px, em)</i>
<b>height</b>	<i>length unit (px, em)</i>
<b>orientation</b>	<i>portrait   landscape</i>

## LAYOUT CSS:

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<b>clear</b>	<i>left   right   both   none</i>
<b>float</b>	<i>left   right   none</i>
<b>display</b>	<i>inline   inline-block   block   none</i>

## STEPS TO ACHIEVE A MULTI-COLUMN LAYOUT:

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- ☐ Make sure each column has a wrapper around it in your HTML
- ☐ Give a width to each column (preferably in %)
- ☐ Float each column to left
- ☐ Clear anything underneath your columns i.e. a footer using the CSS clear property (clear: both;)
- ☐ Add clearfix class to the parent of any floated elements.
- ☐ Use padding to add space between columns
- ☐ Add box-sizing: border-box; to everything (use the \* CSS selector)