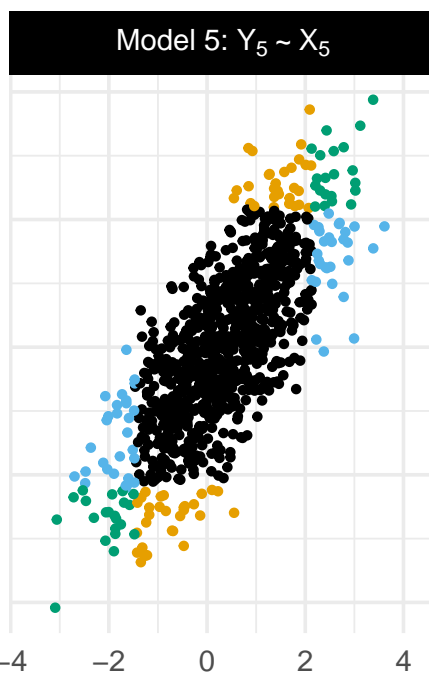
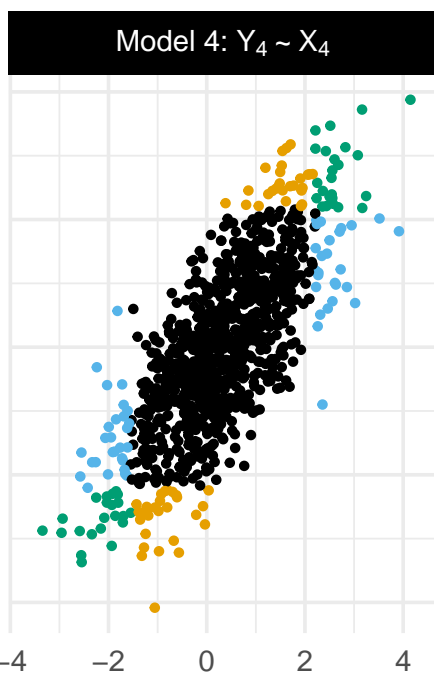
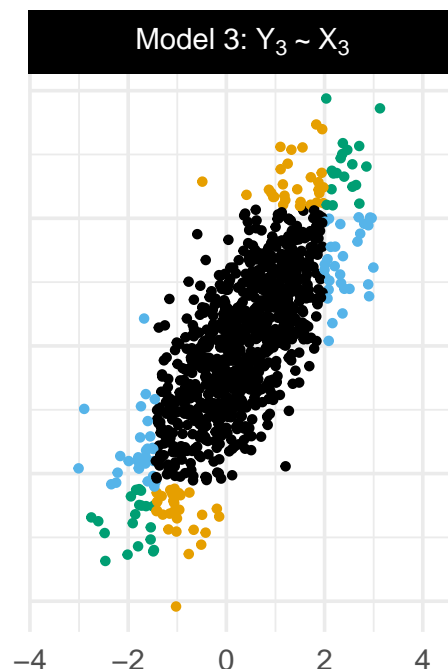
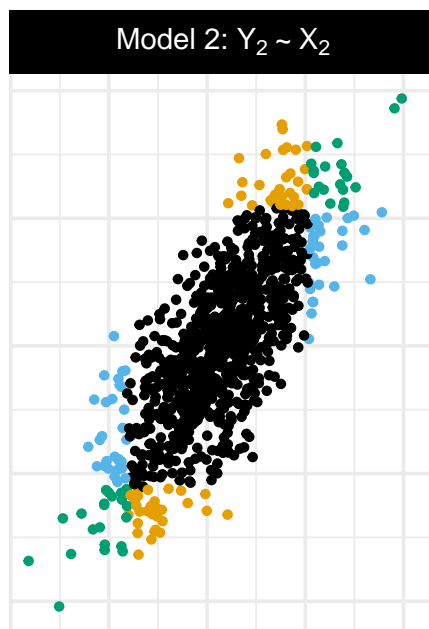
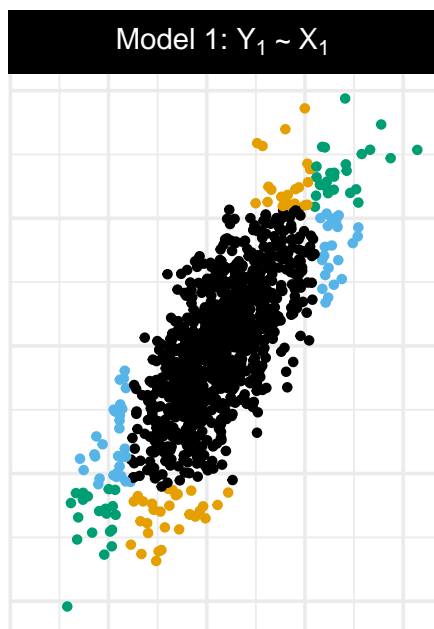


Validation Status by Design: ● Neither ● ETS-PC₁^{*} Only ● ETS-X_j Only ● Both

First Principal Component PC₁^{*} of Error-Prone Exposures X_1^*, \dots, X_5^*



True Exposures X_1, \dots, X_5