

Y5 ~ X5

X4

X3

Y1 ~ X1

4.8 5.0

5.2

Model of $Y_j \sim X_j$

5.2 Empirical Efficiency of Coefficient Estimate on X_i (Log-Transformed)

5.4

5.64.8 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3

5.0