



- \i D:/Web/ITI/ITI_Tasks/PostgreSQL/'Lab 3'/Function.sql

1. Create multiply function which take two number and return the multiply of them

- `SELECT multiply(20,30);`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION multiply (num1 int, num2 int)
2 RETURNS int AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     muliple int;
5 BEGIN
6     muliple = num1 * num2;
7     RETURN muliple;
8 END;
9 $$LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

2. Create Hello world function which take username and return welcome message to user using his name

- `SELECT hello_World('Sarah');`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION hello_world (username text)
2 RETURNS text AS $$
3 BEGIN
4     RETURN CONCAT('Welcome ',username);
5 END;
6 $$LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

3. Create function which takes number and return if this number is odd or even.

▪ `SELECT odd_or_even(6);`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION odd_or_even (num int)
2 RETURNS text AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     result text;
5 BEGIN
6     if num % 2 = 0 THEN
7         result := 'Even';
8     else
9         result := 'Odd';
10    END IF;
11    RETURN CONCAT('The Number is: ',result);
12 END;
```

4. Create AddNewStudent function which take Student firstName and lastname and birthdate and TrackName and add this new student info at database

▪ `SELECT AddNewStudent('Eman', 'Moazz', '7-1-2000', 'Power BI');`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION AddNewStudent (firstname varchar(25), lastname varchar(25), birthdate date, trackName text)
2 RETURNS text AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     s_id smallint;
5     trackid smallint;
6 BEGIN
7     SELECT id INTO s_id FROM student ORDER BY id DESC LIMIT 1;
8     s_id = s_id + 1;
9     SELECT id INTO trackid FROM track WHERE name = trackName;
10    INSERT INTO student (id, trackid, firstname, lastname, birthdate)
11    VALUES (s_id, trackid, firstname, lastname, birthdate);
12    RETURN 'Column Added Successfully';
13 END;
14 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

5. Create function which takes StudentId and return the string/text that describe the use info(firstname, last name, age, TrackName).

- `SELECT studentInfo(3);`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION studentInfo (s_id int)
2 RETURNS text AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     studentData student%ROWTYPE;
5     trackName text;
6 BEGIN
7     SELECT * INTO studentData FROM student WHERE id = s_id;
8     SELECT name INTO trackName FROM track WHERE id = studentData.trackid;
9     RETURN CONCAT(studentData.firstname, ' ', studentData.lastname, ' registered in ', trackName, ' track, She is ', age(studentData.birthdate));
10 END;
11 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

6. Create function which takes TrackName and return the students names in this track.

- `SELECT student_track('Full Stack Web Development Using Python');`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION student_track (trackName text)
2 RETURNS table("FullName" text) AS $$
3 BEGIN
4     RETURN QUERY
5     SELECT CONCAT(s.firstname, ' ', s.lastname) AS "Full name"
6     FROM student s, track t
7     WHERE s.trackid = t.id
8     AND t.name = trackName;
9 END;
10 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

7. Create function which takes student id and subject id and return score the student in subject.

■ `SELECT score(1,2);`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION score (s_id int, c_id int)
2 RETURNS text AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     studentName text;
5     courseName text;
6     studentScore float;
7 BEGIN
8     SELECT CONCAT(firstname, ' ', lastname) AS "FullName" INTO studentName FROM student WHERE id = s_id;
9     SELECT name INTO courseName FROM course WHERE id = c_id;
10    SELECT examscore INTO studentScore FROM student_course WHERE studentid = s_id AND courseid = c_id;
11    RETURN CONCAT(studentName, ' got a score ', studentScore, ' in ', courseName);
12 END;
13 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

8. Create function which takes subject id and return the number of students who failed in a subject (Score less than 50).

■ `SELECT failing_student(1);`

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION failing_student(c_id int)
2 RETURNS int AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     count int;
5 BEGIN
6     SELECT count(examscore) INTO count
7     FROM student_course
8     WHERE courseid = c_id
9     AND examscore < 60;
10    RETURN count;
11 END;
12 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

9. Create function which take subject name and return the average grades for subject

- SELECT average_grade('HTML & CSS');

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION average_grade (courseName text)
2 RETURNS float AS $$
3 DECLARE
4     average float;
5 BEGIN
6     SELECT avg(sc.examscore) INTO average
7     FROM student_course sc, course c
8     WHERE sc.courseid = c.id
9     AND c.name = courseName;
10    RETURN average;
11 END;
12 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

10. Import SQL file into your database.

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