

Small OS design

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1. Project Introduction

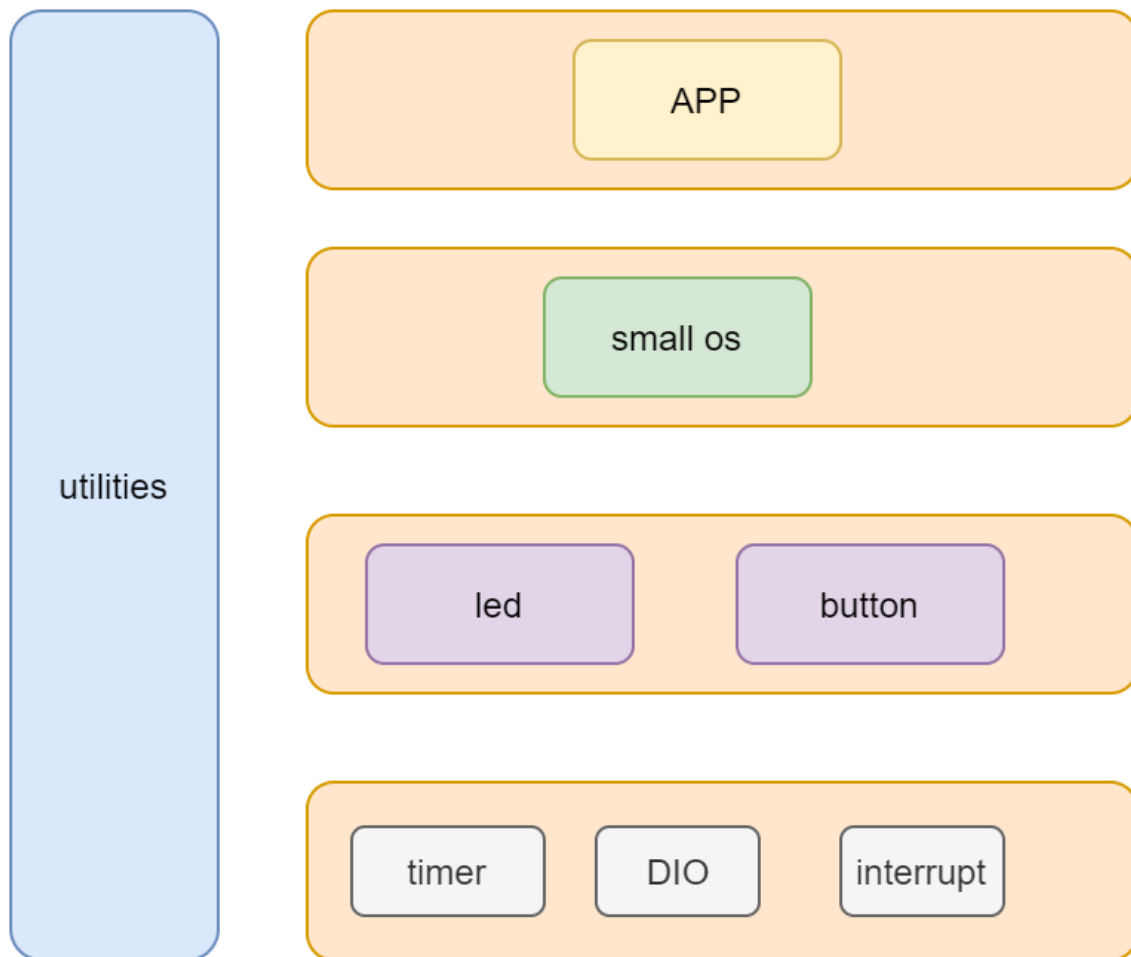
Project aims to make priority based small OS time triggered

1.1. Project Components

- ATmega32 microcontroller
- TWO leds
- TWO button

2. High Level Design

2.1. System Architecture



2.2. Modules Description

2.2.1. DIO (Digital Input/Output) Module

The *DIO* module is responsible for reading input signals from the system's sensors (such as buttons) and driving output signals to the system's actuators (such as *LEDs*). It provides a set of APIs to configure the direction and mode of each pin (input/output, pull-up/down resistor), read the state of an input pin, and set the state of an output pin.

2.2.2. LED Module

The *LED* module is responsible for turning on or off based on signal of microcontroller

2.2.3. BTN Module

The *BTN* (Button) module is responsible for reading the state of the system's buttons. It provides a set of APIs to enable/disable button interrupts, set the button trigger edge (rising/falling/both), and define an ISR that will be executed when a button press is detected.

2.2.4. EXI Module

The *EXI* (External Interrupt) module is responsible for detecting external events that require immediate attention from the microcontroller, such as a button press. It provides a set of APIs to enable/disable external interrupts for specific pins, set the interrupt trigger edge (rising/falling/both), and define an interrupt service routine (*ISR*) that will be executed when the interrupt is triggered.

2.2.5. TIMER Module

The *TIMER* module is responsible for generating timing events that are used by other modules in the system. It provides a set of APIs to configure the timer clock source and prescaler, set the timer mode (count up/down), set the timer period, enable/disable timer interrupts, and define an ISR that will be executed when the timer event occurs.

2.3. Drivers' Documentation (APIs)

2.3.1 Definition

An *API* is an *Application Programming Interface* that defines a set of *routines*, *protocols* and *tools* for creating an application. An *API* defines the high level interface of the behavior and capabilities of the component and its inputs and outputs.

An *API* should be created so that it is generic and implementation independent. This allows for the *API* to be used in multiple applications with changes only to the implementation of the *API* and not the general interface or behavior.

2.3.2. MCAL APIs

2.3.2.1. DIO Driver

```
|
|  Function to set the direction of a given port
|
|  This function takes an 8-bit value and sets the direction of each
|  pin in the given port according to the corresponding bit value
|
|  Parameters
|      [in] en_a_port    The port to set the direction of
|      [in] u8_a_portDir The desired port direction
|
|
|  Return
|      en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|      (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO\_setPortDir(en_DIO_port_t en_a_port,  u8 u8_a_portDir);
|
|  Function to set the value of a given port
|
|  This function takes an 8-bit value and sets the value of each
|  pin in the given port according to the corresponding bit value
|
|  Parameters
|      [in] en_a_port    The port to set the value of
|      [in] u8_a_portVal The desired port value
|
|  Return
|      en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|      (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO\_setPortVal(en_DIO_port_t en_a_port,  u8 u8_a_portVal);
|
|
|  Function to set the direction of a given pin
|
|  This function takes an en_DIO_pinDir_t value and sets the direction
|  of the given pin accordingly
|
|  Parameters
|      [in] en_a_port    The port of the desired pin
|      [in] en_a_pin     The desired pin to set direction of
|      [in] en_a_pinDir  The desired pin direction (INPUT/OUTPUT)
|
|
```

```

| Return
|     en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO_setPinDir (en_DIO_port_t en_a_port, en_DIO_pin_t en_a_pin,
en_DIO_pinDir_t en_a_pinDir);

|
|     Function to set the value of a given pin
|
|     This function takes an en_DIO_level_t value and sets the value
|     of the given pin accordingly
|
| Parameters
|     [in] en_a_port    The port of the desired pin
|     [in] en_a_pin     The desired pin to set value of
|     [in] en_a_pinDir  The desired pin value (HIGH/LOW)
|
| Return
|     en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO_setPinVal (en_DIO_port_t en_a_port, en_DIO_pin_t en_a_pin,
en_DIO_level_t en_a_pinVal);

```

```

|
|     Function to toggle the value of a given pin
|
|     If the pin value is high, this function sets it to low
|     and if it is low it sets it to high
|
| Parameters
|     [in] en_a_port    The port of the desired pin
|     [in] en_a_pin     The desired pin to toggle value of
|
|

```

```

| Return
|     en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO_togPinVal (en_DIO_port_t en_a_port, en_DIO_pin_t
en_a_pin);

|
| Function to get the value of a given pin
|
| This function reads the value of the given pin and
| returns the value in the given address
|
| Parameters
|     [in] en_a_port    The port of the desired pin
|     [in] en_a_pin     The desired pin to read value of
|     [out] pu8_a_Val   address to return the pin value into
|
| Return
|     en_DIO_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (DIO_OK in case of success or DIO_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_DIO_error_t DIO_getPinVal (en_DIO_port_t en_a_port, en_DIO_pin_t en_a_pin,
u8* pu8_a_Val);

```

2.3.2.2. OS APIs

```

| description      : func to initialize sos
| Parameters
|     void
| Return
|     en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,

enu_system_status_t SOS_init(void);
| description      : func to deinitialize sos
| Parameters
|     void
| Return
|     en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,

enu_system_status_t SOS_deinit(void);
| description      : func to create task in sos
| Parameters
|     void
| Return
|     en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,

```



```
enu_system_status_t SOS_create_task(void);  
| description      : func to modify task in  sos  
| Parameters  
|                  void  
| Return  
|                  en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,
```

```
enu_system_status_t SOS_modify_task(void);  
| description      : func to delete task in  sos  
| Parameters  
|                  void  
| Return  
|                  en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,
```

```
enu_system_status_t SOS_delete_task(void);  
| description      : func to run in  sos  
| Parameters  
|                  void  
| Return  
|                  en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,
```

```
enu_system_status_t SOS_run(void);  
| description      : func to disable task in  sos  
| Parameters  
|                  void  
| Return  
|                  en_buttonError_t if the sos was read successfully,
```

```
enu_system_status_t SOS_disable(void);
```

2.3.2.3. EXI Driver

|
| Initializes given EXI as configured
|
| This function initializes the passed interrupt with the configured
| parameters in the configuration source file
|
| **Parameters**
| [in] en_a_IntNumber the interrupt to be initialized
|
| **Return**
| en_EXI_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
| (EXI_OK in case of success or EXI_ERROR in case of failure)
|

en_EXI_error_t **EXI_init**(en_EXI_num_t en_a_intNumber);

|
| Function to choose the trigger event for given EXI
|
| This function sets the given EXI to be triggered whenever
| an event that matches the given sense mode occurs
|
| **Parameters**
| [in] en_a_IntNumber The interrupt to be configured
| [in] en_a_SenseMode The event to trigger the EXI
|
| **Return**
| en_EXI_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
| (EXI_OK in case of success or EXI_ERROR in case of failure)
|

en_EXI_error_t **EXI_setSense**(en_EXI_num_t en_a_intNumber, en_EXI_senseMode_t en_a_senseMode);

```

|
| Function to enable/disable given EXI
|
| This function sets or clears the specific interrupt enable bit
| for the given interrupt to enable or disable it
|
| Parameters
|     [in] en_a_IntNumber The interrupt to be configured
|     [in] en_a_intState  EXI state (EXI_ENABLE/EXI_DISABLE)
|
| Return
|     en_EXI_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (EXI_OK in case of success or EXI_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_EXI_error_t EXI_setState(en_EXI_num_t en_a_IntNumber, en_EXI_state_t
en_a_intState);

|
| Function to set a function to call when EXI is triggered
|
| This function sets a callback function to be called whenever
| the given interrupt is triggered
|
| Parameters
|     [in] en_a_IntNumber The desired EXI number
|     [in] pv_a_Function  The function to call
|
| Return
|     en_EXI_error_t value that indicates operation success/failure
|     (EXI_OK in case of success or EXI_ERROR in case of failure)
|
en_EXI_error_t EXI_setCallback(en_EXI_num_t en_a_IntNumber, void
(*pv_a_Function)(void));

```

2.3.2.4. TIMER Driver

Syntax	: en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_init(void)	
Description	: Initialize Timer according to preprocessed configured definitions	
Sync\Async	: Synchronous	
Reentrancy	: Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	: None	
Parameters (out)	: None	
Return value	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

en_TIMER_error_t **TIMER_init**(void);

Syntax	: en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_setTime (en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, f32 f32_a_desiredTime)	
Description	: set the time at which the timer interrupts	
Sync\Async	: Synchronous	
Reentrancy	: Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	: en_TIMER_number_t f32	en_a_timerUsed f32_a_desiredTime
Parameters (out)	: None	
Return value:	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

en_TIMER_error_t **TIMER_setTime**(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, f32 f32_a_desiredTime);

Syntax	: en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_pwmGenerator (en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed , u16 u16_a_onTime, u16 u16_a_offTime)	
Description	: initialize the timer to generates pwm signal using normal mode	
Sync\Async	: Synchronous	
Reentrancy	: Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	: en_TIMER_number_t u16 u16	en_a_timerUsed u16_a_onTime u16_a_offTime
Parameters (out)	: None	
Return value:	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

en_TIMER_error_t **TIMER_pwmGenerator**(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed , u16 u16_a_onTime, u16

```
u16_a_offTime);
```

```
|
| Syntax      : en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_resume(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed)
| Description  : makes the timer to start/resume counting
| Sync\Async   : Synchronous
| Reentrancy   : Reentrant
| Parameters (in) : en_TIMER_number_t          en_a_timerUsed
| Parameters (out): None
| Return value:  : en_TIMER_error_t           TIMER_OK = 0
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2
|                                                    TIMER_NOK = 3
|
```

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER\_resume(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed);
```

```
|
| Syntax      : en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_reset(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed)
| Description  : makes the timer to reset counting from the beginning
| Sync\Async   : Synchronous
| Reentrancy   : Reentrant
| Parameters (in) : en_TIMER_number_t          en_a_timerUsed
| Parameters (out): None
| Return value:  : en_TIMER_error_t           TIMER_OK = 0
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2
|                                                    TIMER_NOK = 3
|
```

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER\_reset(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed);
```

```
|
| Syntax      : en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_getElapsedTime
|              (en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, u32* u32_a_elapsedTime)
| Description  : returns the elapsed time since the timer started
|              from the beginning in microseconds
| Sync\Async   : Synchronous
| Reentrancy   : Reentrant
| Parameters (in) : en_TIMER_number_t          en_a_timerUsed
| Parameters (out): u32                        u32_a_elapsedTime
| Return value:  : en_TIMER_error_t           TIMER_OK = 0
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1
|                                                    TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2
|                                                    TIMER_NOK = 3
|
```

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER\_getElapsedTime(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, u32*
u32_a_elapsedTime);
```

Syntax	:	en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_pause(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed)
Description	:	makes the timer to pause counting	
Sync\Async	:	Synchronous	
Reentrancy	:	Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	:	en_TIMER_number_t	en_a_timerUsed
Parameters (out)	:	None	
Return value:	:	en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_pause(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed);
```

Syntax	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_disableInterrupt(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed)
Description	: Disables timer's interrupts	
Sync\Async	: Synchronous	
Reentrancy	: Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	en_TIMER_number_t	en_a_timerUsed
Parameters (out)	: None	
Return value:	en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_disableInterrupt(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed);
```

Syntax	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_enableInterrupt(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed)
Description	: Enables timer's interrupts	
Sync\Async	: Synchronous	
Reentrancy	: Reentrant	
Parameters (in)	: en_TIMER_number_t	en_a_timerUsed
Parameters (out)	: None	
Return value:	: en_TIMER_error_t	TIMER_OK = 0 TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1 TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2 TIMER_NOK = 3

```
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_enableInterrupt(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed);
```



```

|                                     void (*funPtr)(void)
| Parameters (out): None
| Return value:      : en_TIMER_error_t    TIMER_OK = 0
|                                     TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1
|                                     TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2
|                                     TIMER_NOK = 3
|
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_setPwmOnCallBack(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, void
(*funPtr)(void));

```

```

|
| Syntax      : en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_setPwmOffCallBack
|                                     (en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, void
(*funPtr)(void))
| Description  : Set callback function for the task done while signal is low
| Sync\Async   : Synchronous
| Reentrancy   : Reentrant
| Parameters (in) : en_TIMER_number_t    en_a_timerUsed
|                                     void (*funPtr)(void)
| Parameters (out): None
| Return value:  : en_TIMER_error_t    TIMER_OK = 0
|                                     TIMER_WRONG_TIMER_USED = 1
|                                     TIMER_WRONG_DESIRED_TIME = 2
|                                     TIMER_NOK = 3
|
en_TIMER_error_t TIMER_setPwmOffCallBack(en_TIMER_number_t en_a_timerUsed, void
(*funPtr)(void));

```

2.3.3. HAL APIs

2.3.3.1. LED APIs

```

| description      : func to initialize led
| Parameters
| u8_a_buttonPort: read port number.

```



```

|         u8_a_buttonPin : read pin number .
| Return
|         en_buttonError_t if the led state was read successfully,

en_ledError_t LED_init(u8 u8_a_buttonPort, u8 u8_a_buttonPin);

| description      : func to turn on led
| Parameters
|         u8_a_buttonPort: read port number.
|         u8_a_buttonPin : read pin number .
|         u8_a_buttonState: pointer to read led state
| Return
|         en_buttonError_t if the led was on successfully,

en_ledError_t LED_on(u8 u8_a_buttonPort, u8 u8_a_buttonPin);

| description      : func to turn off led
| Parameters
|         u8_a_buttonPort: read port number.
|         u8_a_buttonPin : read pin number .
|         u8_a_buttonState: pointer to read led state
| Return
|         en_buttonError_t if the led was off successfully,

en_ledError_t LED_off(u8 u8_a_buttonPort, u8 u8_a_buttonPin);

```

2.3.3.2. BTN APIs

```

| description      : func to initialize button
| Parameters
|         u8_a_buttonPort: read port number.
|         u8_a_buttonPin : read pin number .
| Return
|         en_buttonError_t if the button state was read successfully,

en_buttonError_t BUTTON_init(u8 u8_a_buttonPort, u8 u8_a_buttonPin);

| description      : func to read button
| Parameters
|         u8_a_buttonPort: read port number.
|         u8_a_buttonPin : read pin number .
|         u8_a_buttonState: pointer to read button state

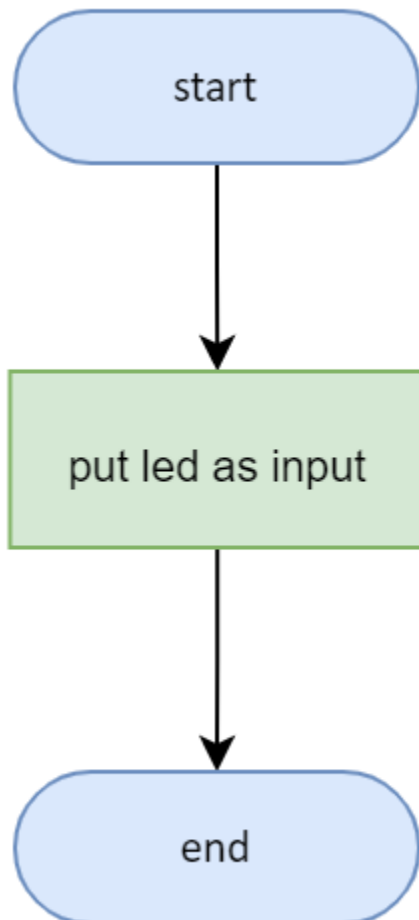
```

```
| Return  
|     en_buttonError_t if the button state was read successfully,  
  
en_buttonError_t BUTTON_read(u8 u8_a_buttonPort, u8 u8_a_buttonPin, u8  
*u8_a_buttonState);
```

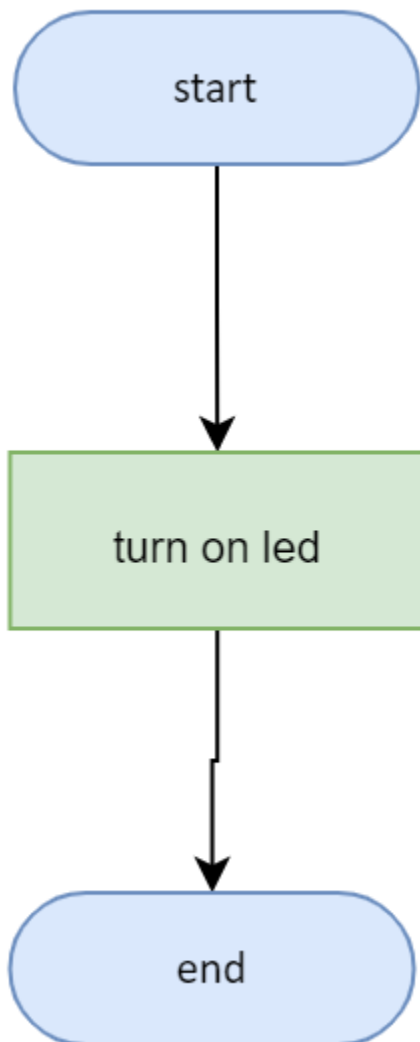
3.2. HAL Layer

3.2.1. LED Module

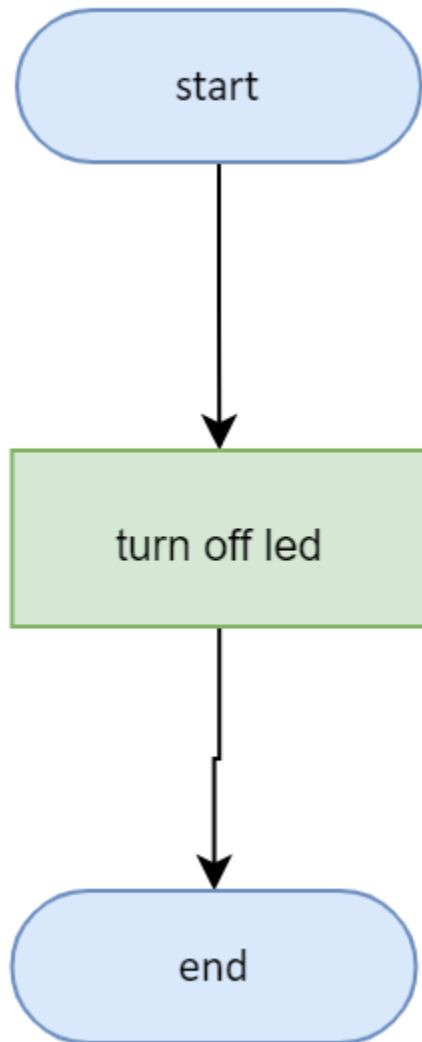
3.2.1.1. LED_init



3.2.1.1. LED_on

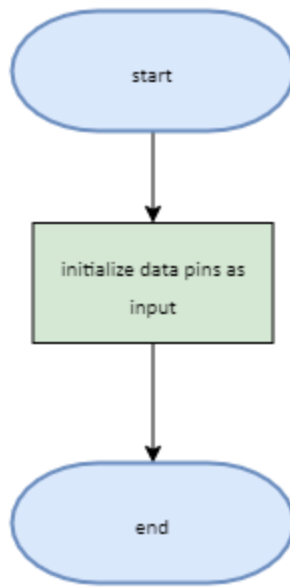


3.2.1.2. LED_off

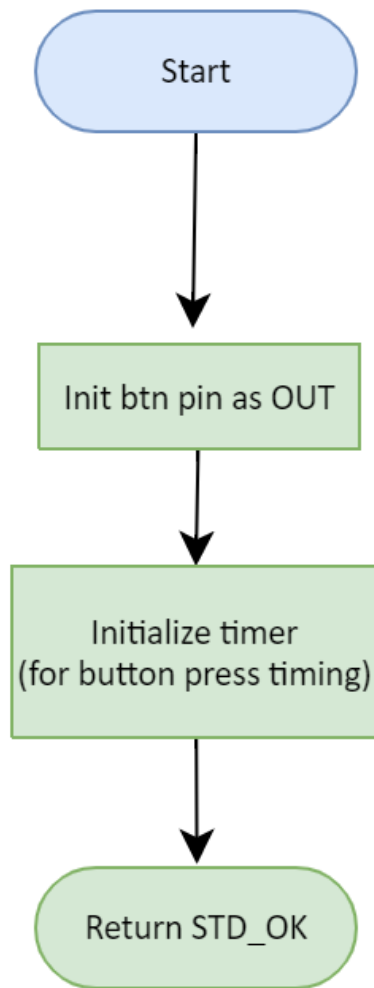


3.2.2. BTN Module

3.2.2.1. BUTTON_init



3.2.2.2. BUTTON_read



2.4. UML

2.4.1 UML DIAGRAM

sos
<code>SOS_init:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_deinit:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_create_task:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_modify_task:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_delete_task:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_run:enu_system_status_t</code>
<code>SOS_disable:enu_system_status_t</code>

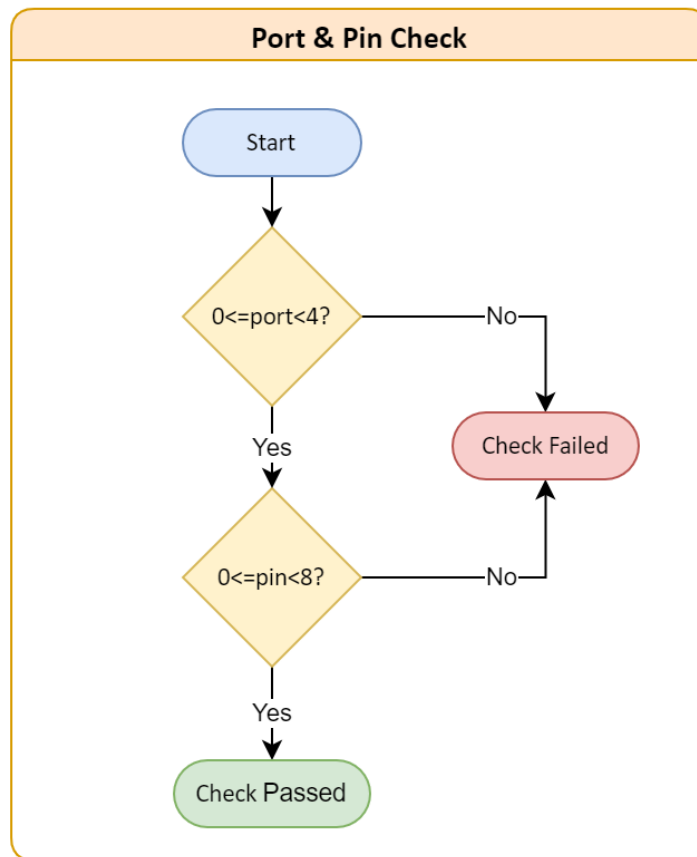
2.5. Sequence diagram

3. Low Level Design

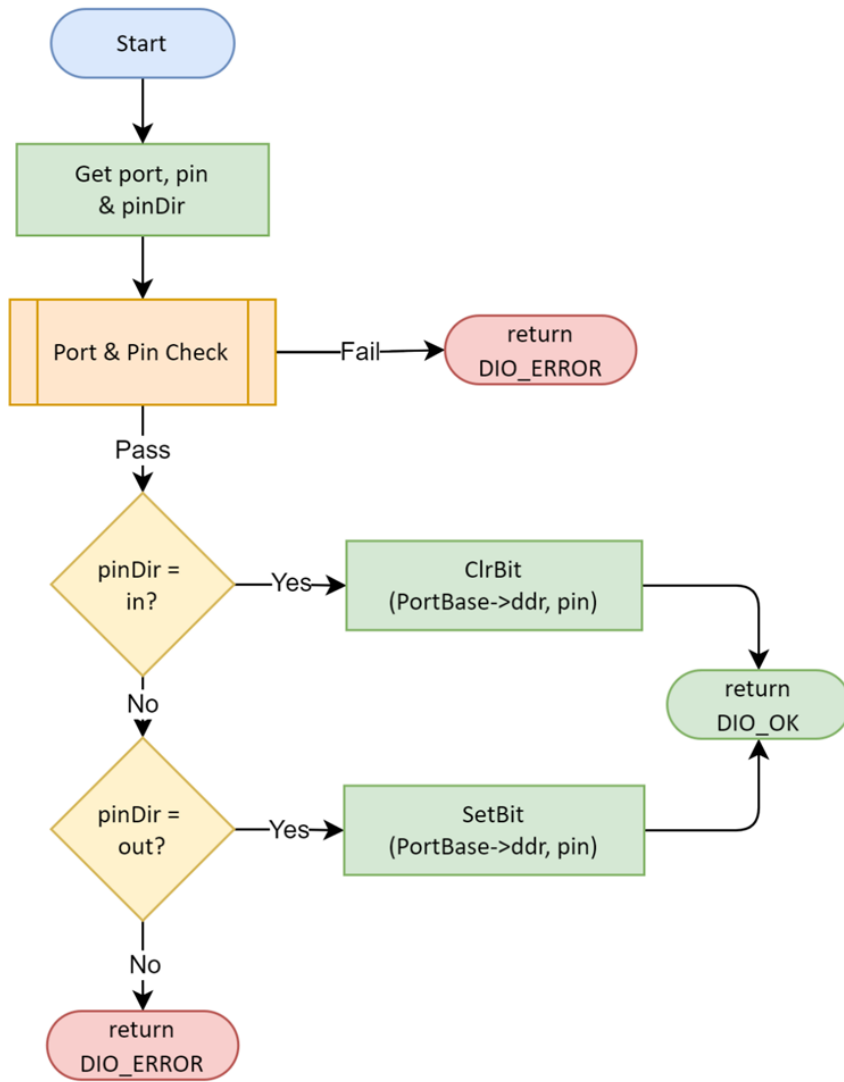
3.1. MCAL Layer

3.1.1. DIO Module

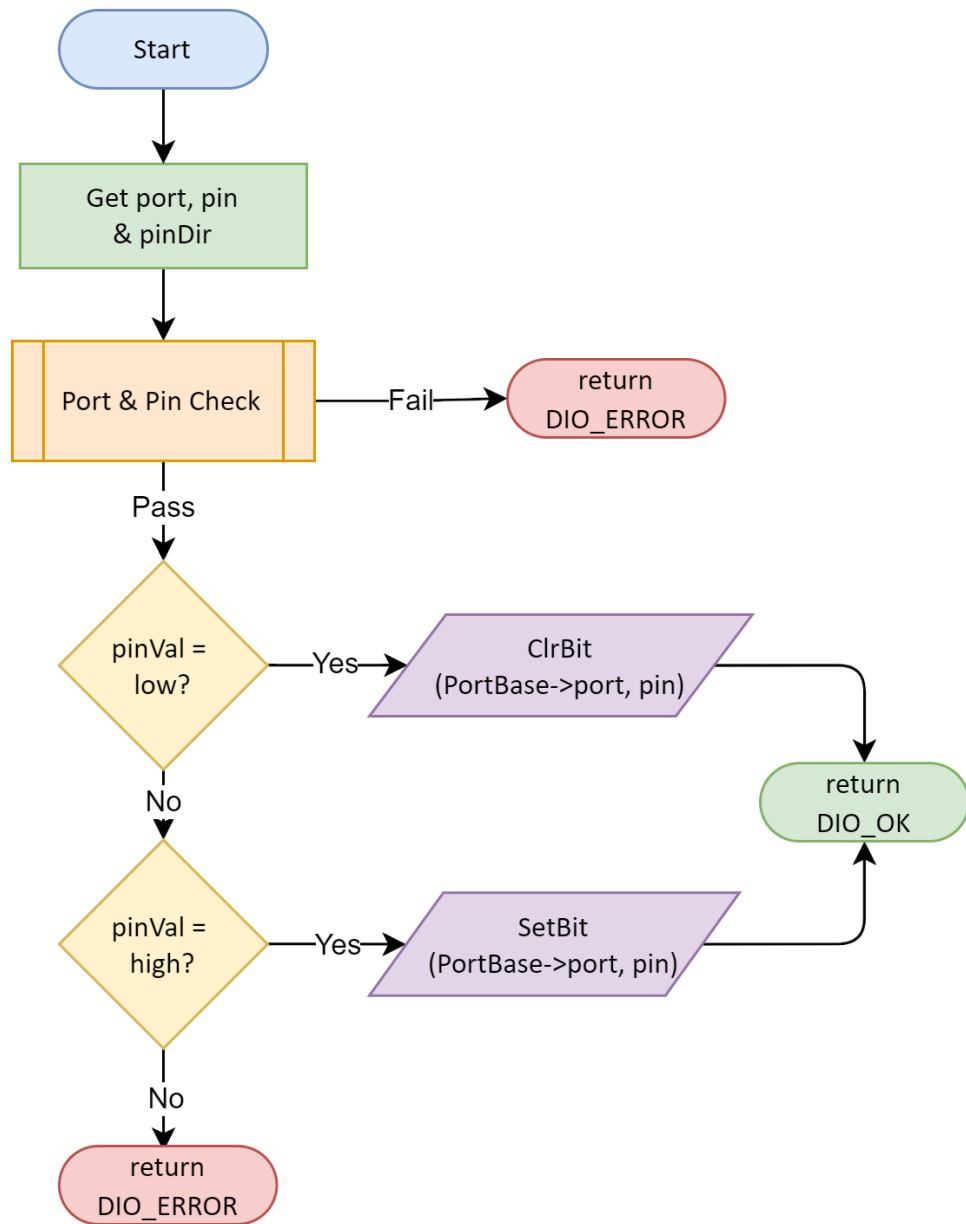
3.1.1.a. sub process



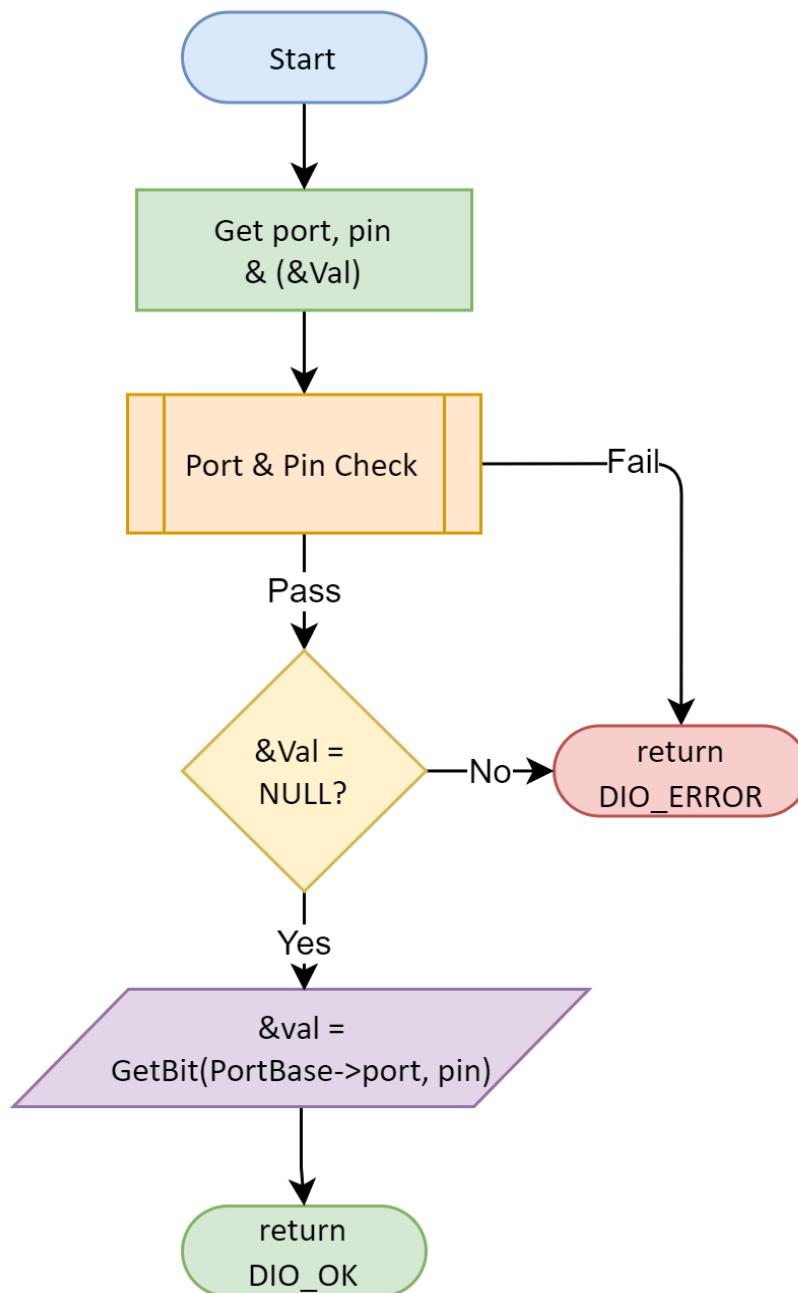
3.1.1.1. DIO_setPinDir



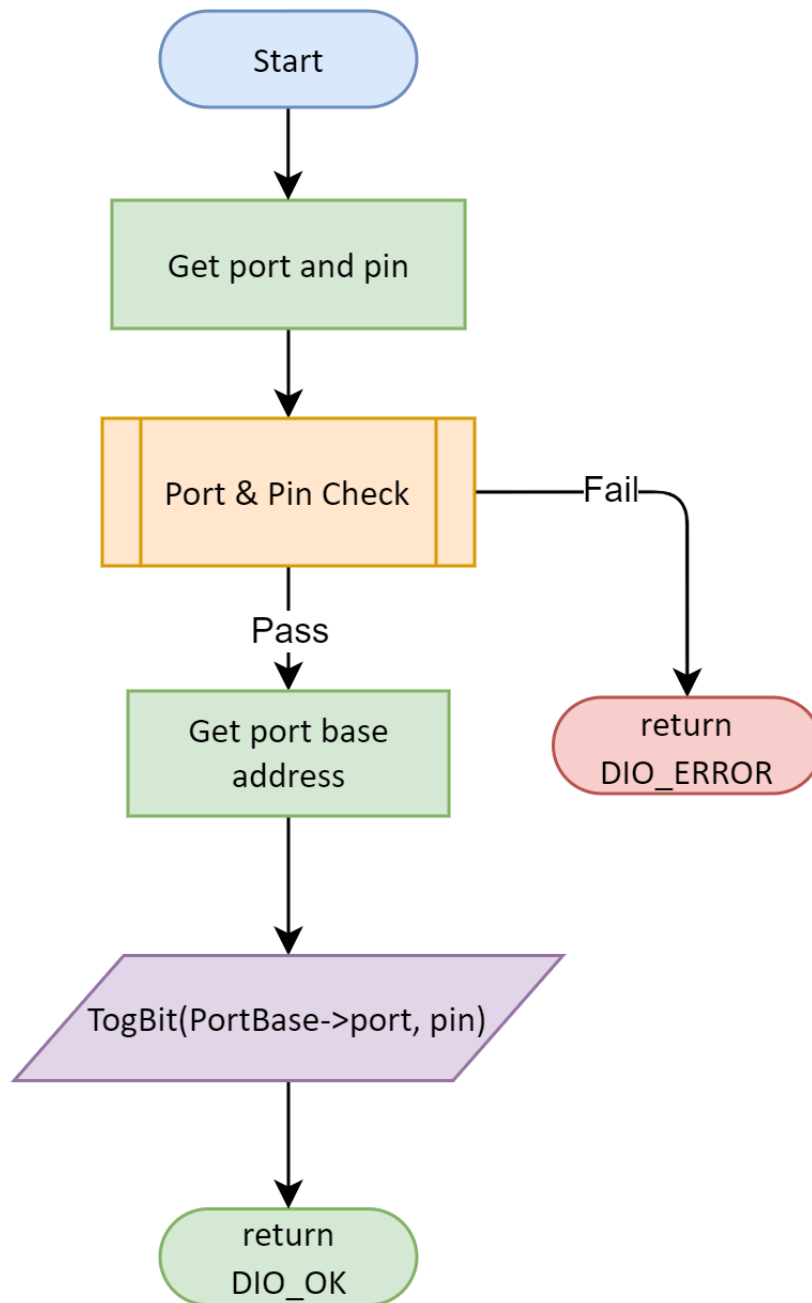
3.1.1.2. DIO_setPinVal



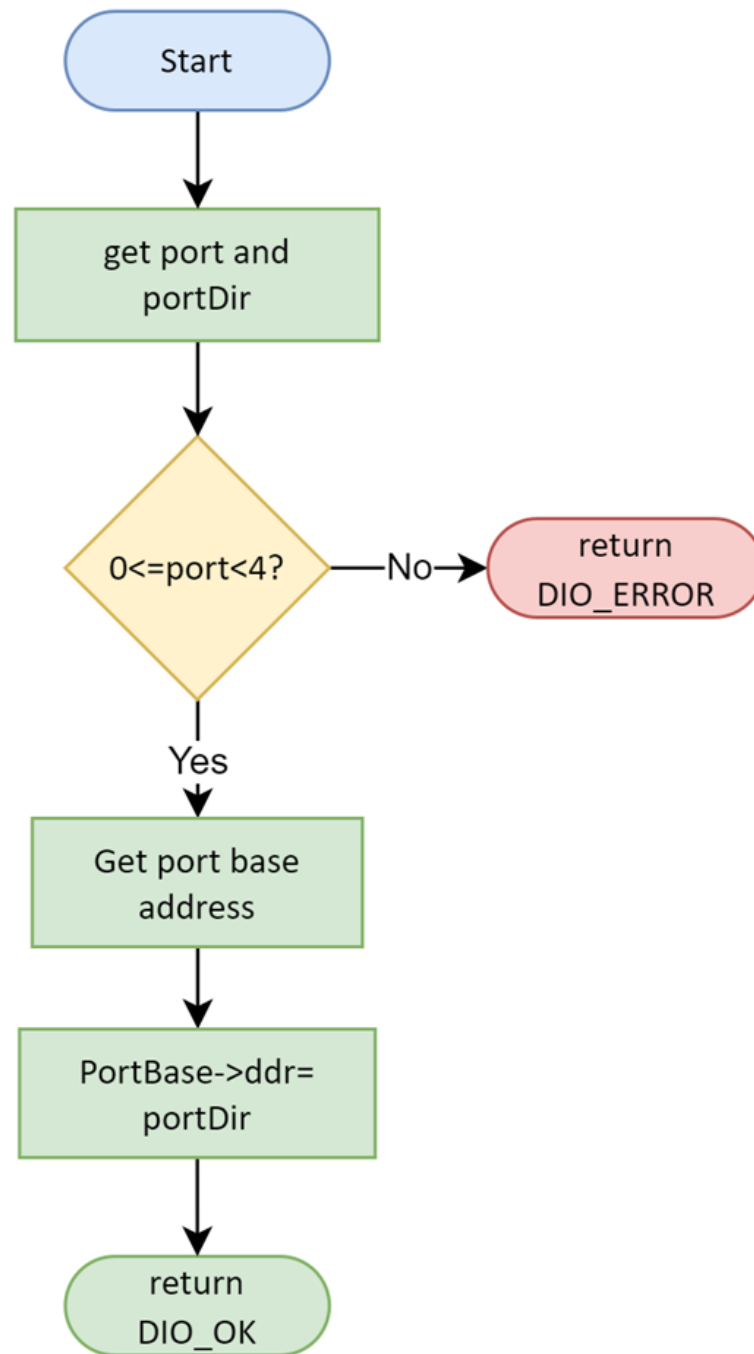
3.1.1.3. DIO_getPinVal



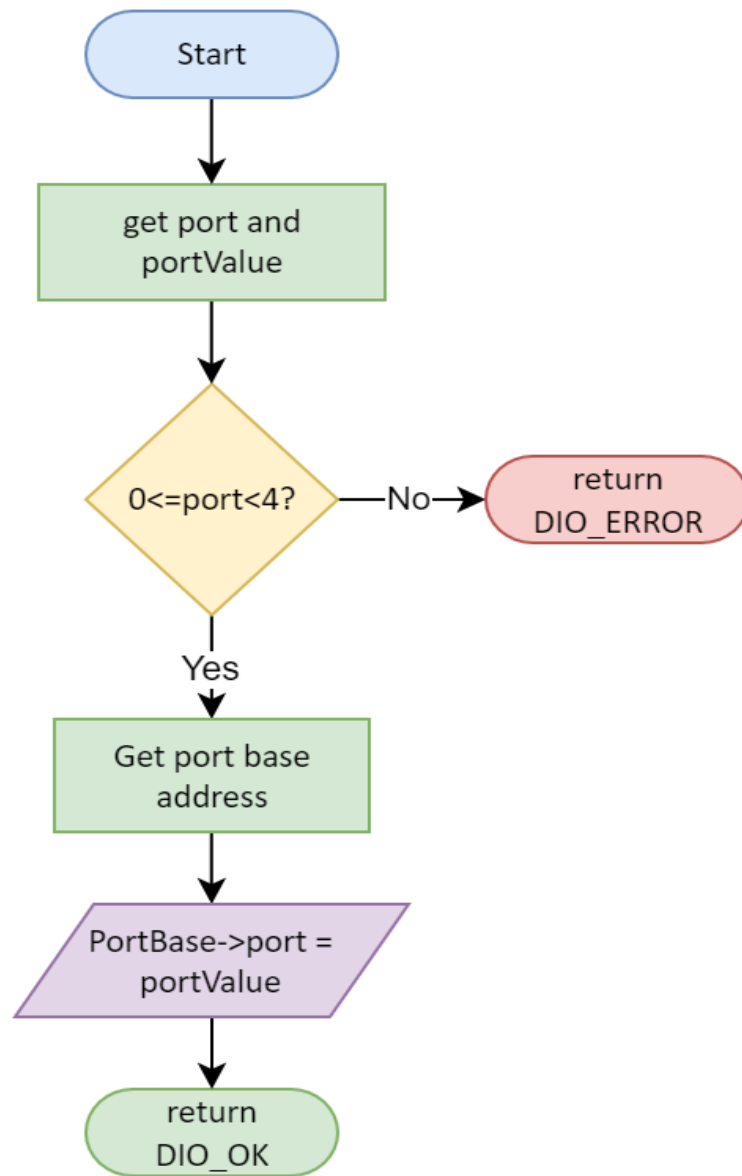
3.1.1.4. DIO_togPinVal



3.1.1.5. DIO_setPortDir

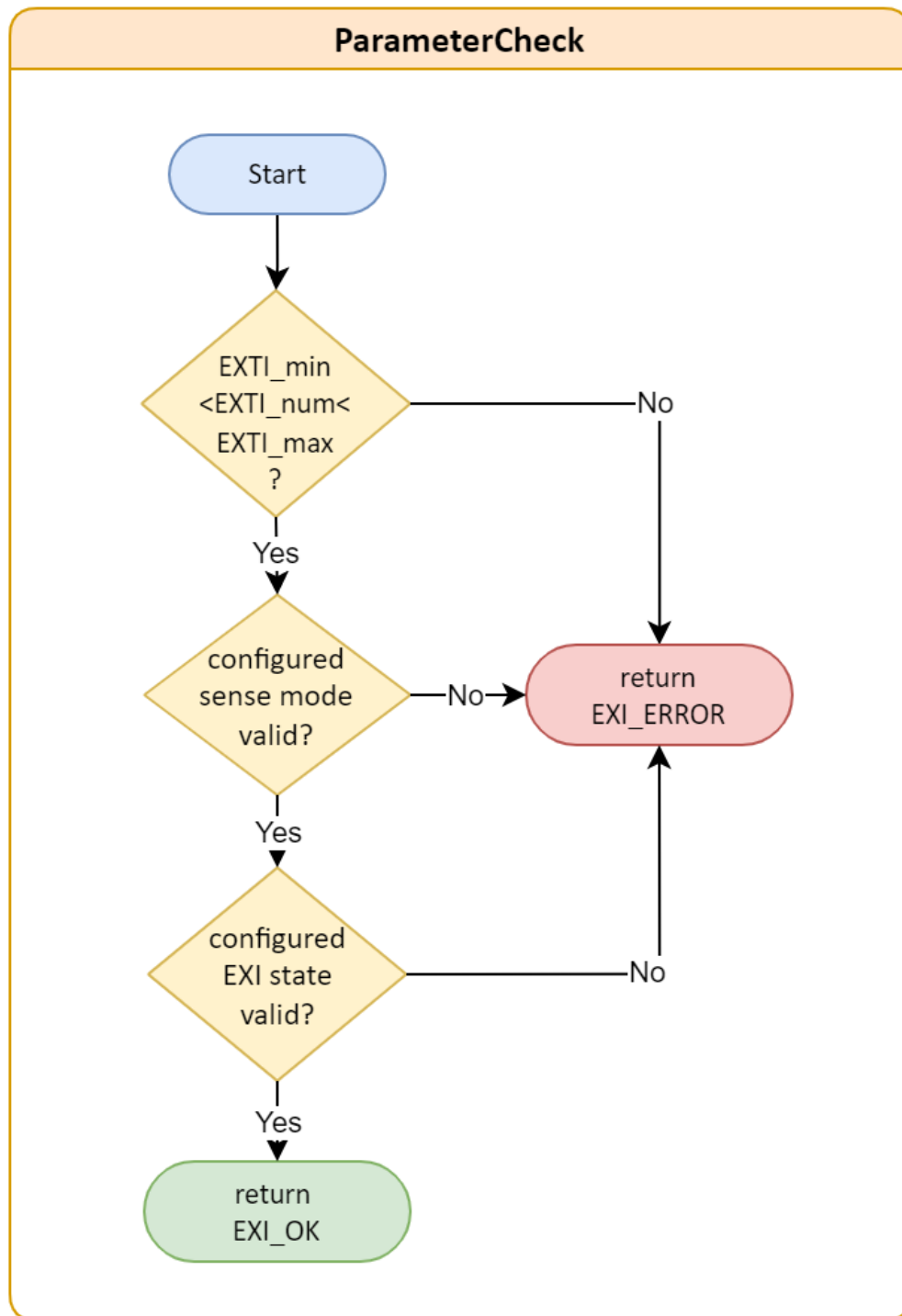


3.1.1.6. DIO_setPortVal

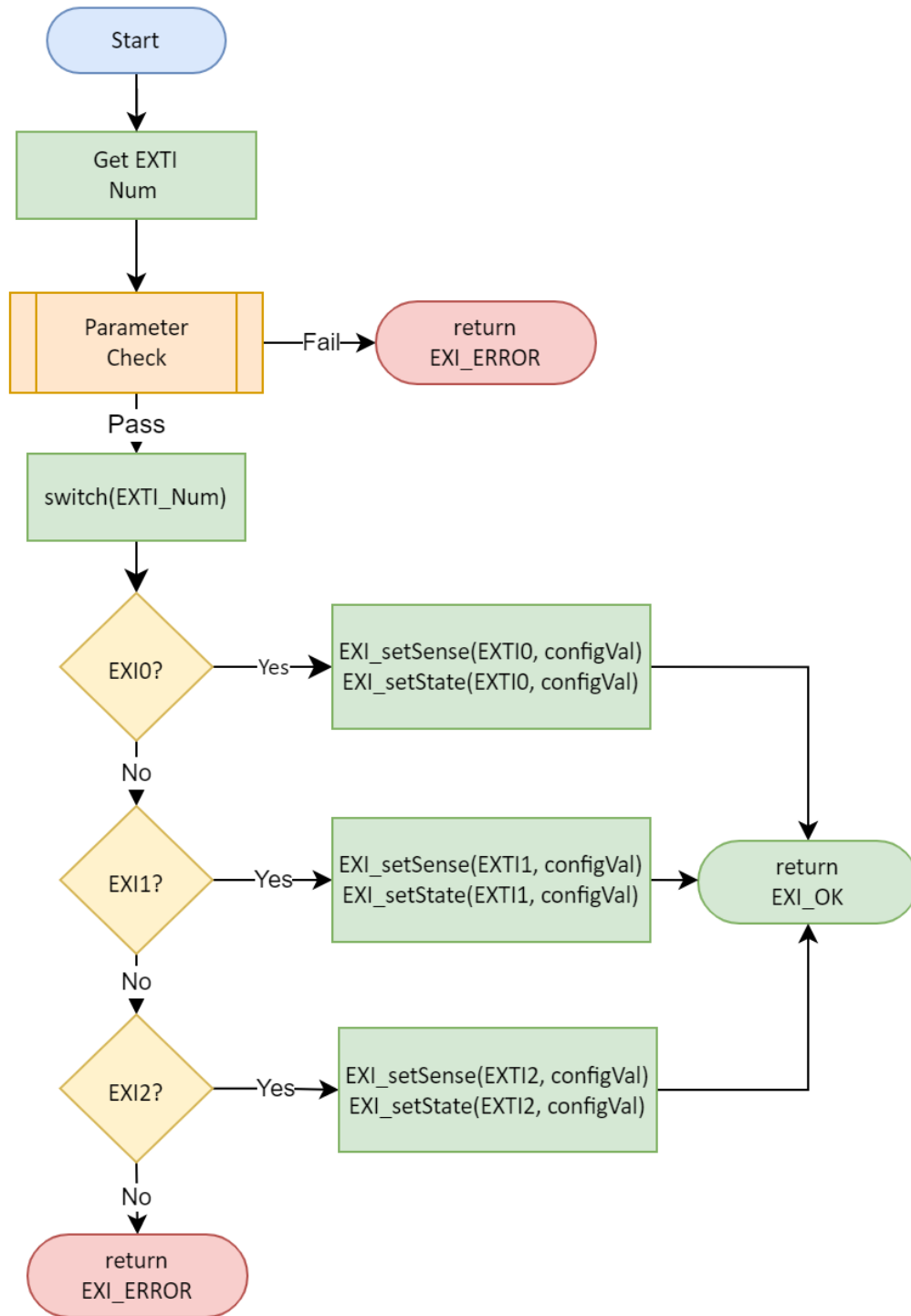


3.1.2. EXI Module

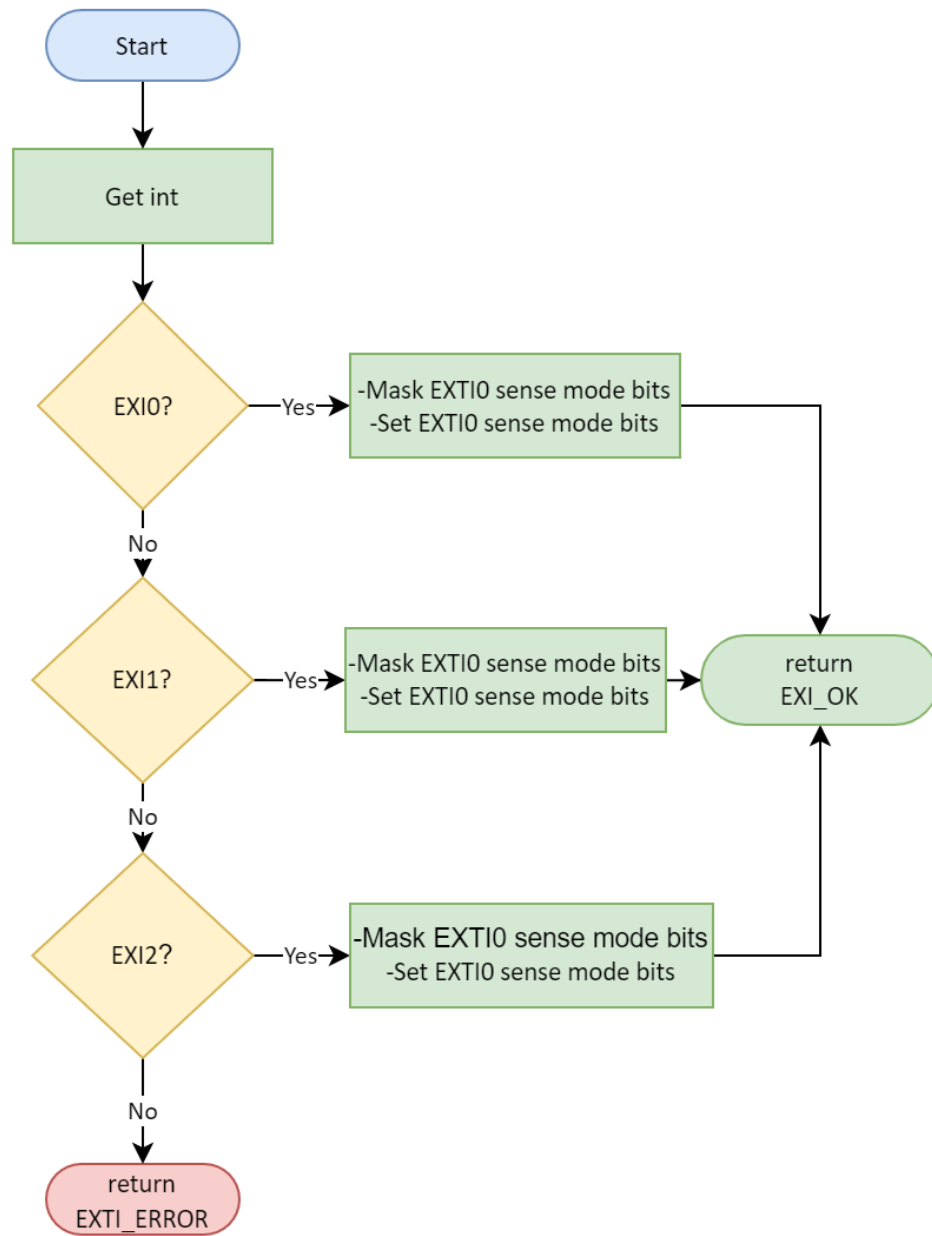
3.1.2.a. Sub process



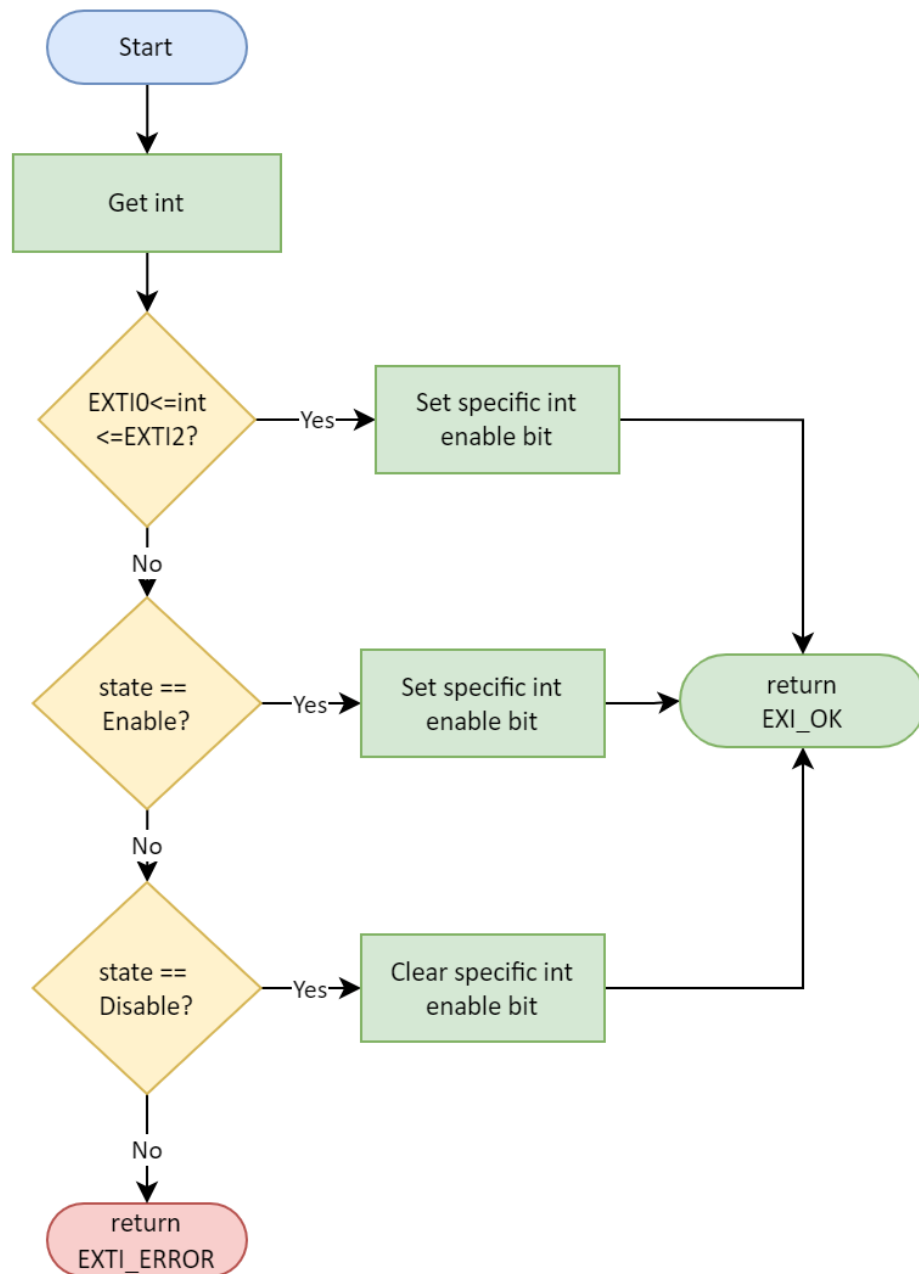
3.1.2.1. EXI_init



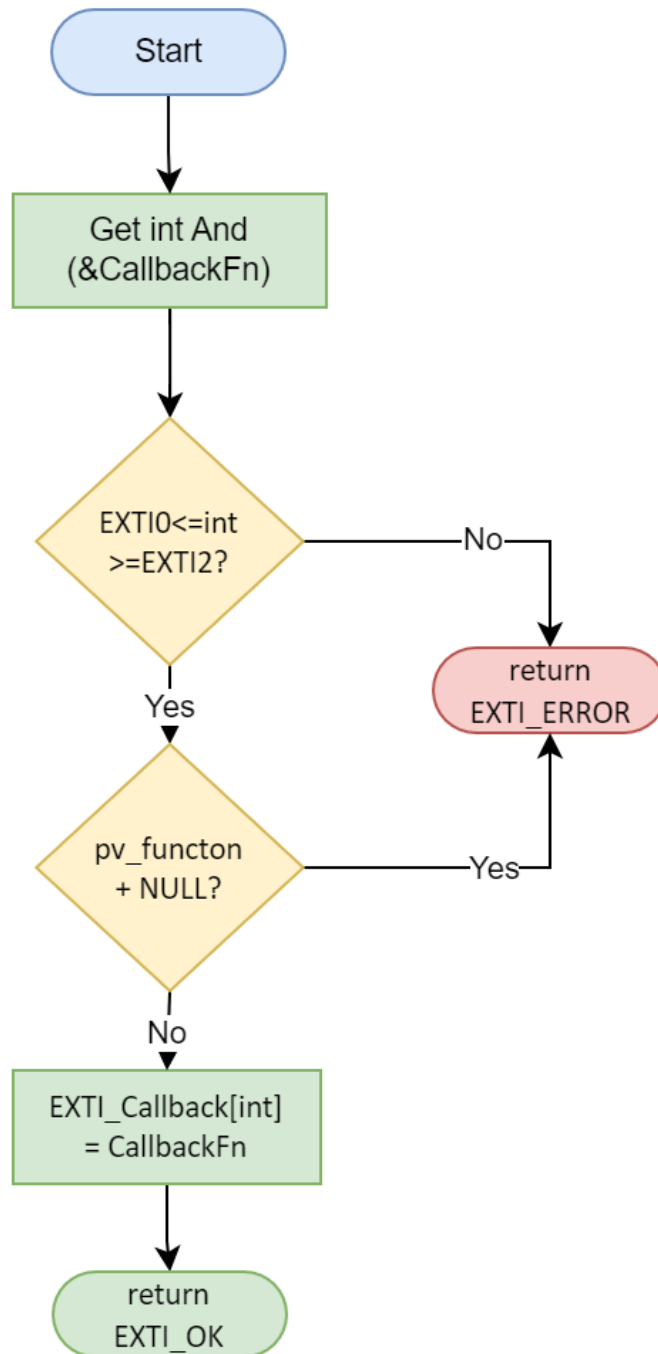
3.1.2.2. EXI_setSense



3.1.2.3. EXI_setState

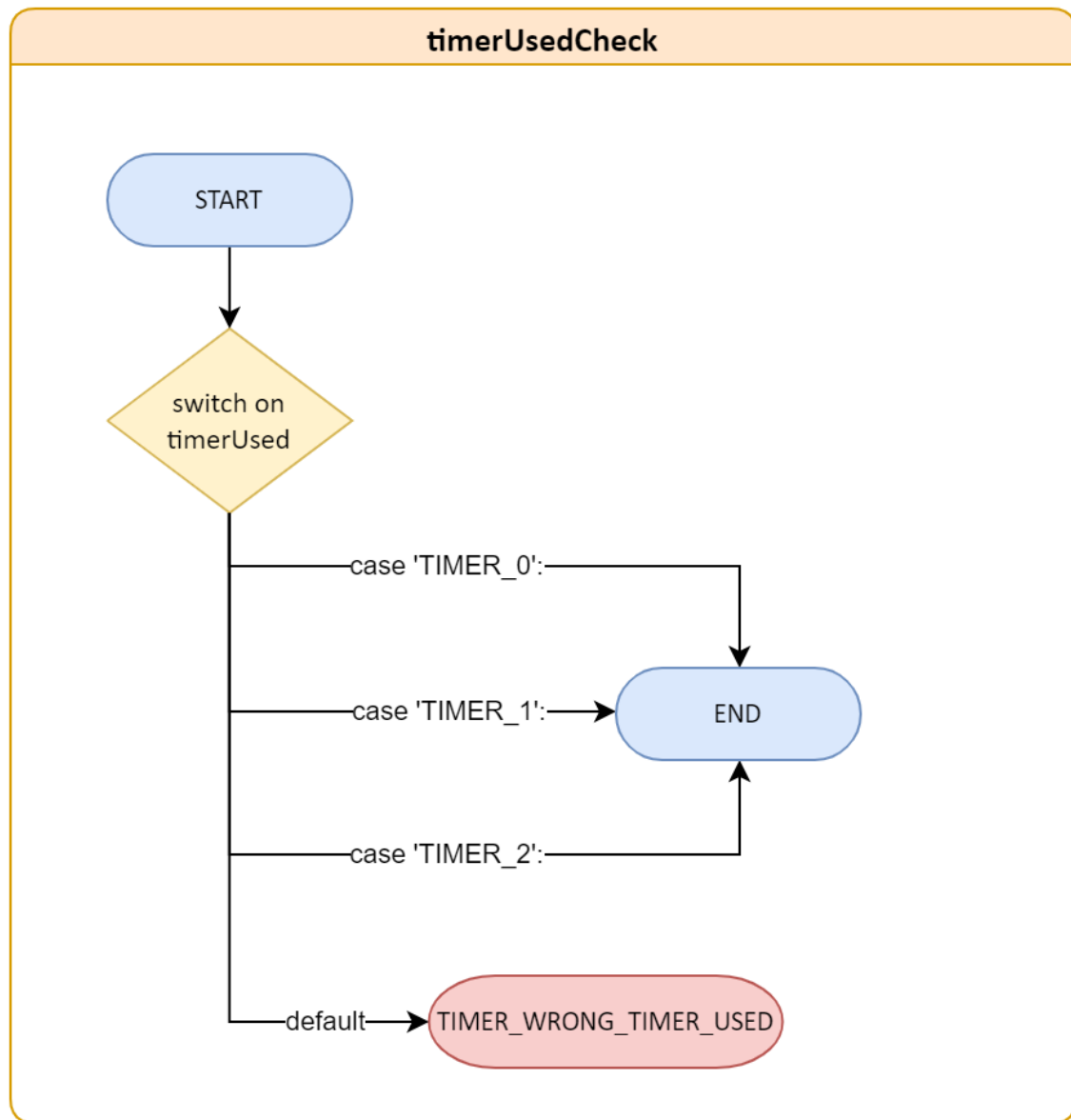


3.1.2.4. EXI_setCallback

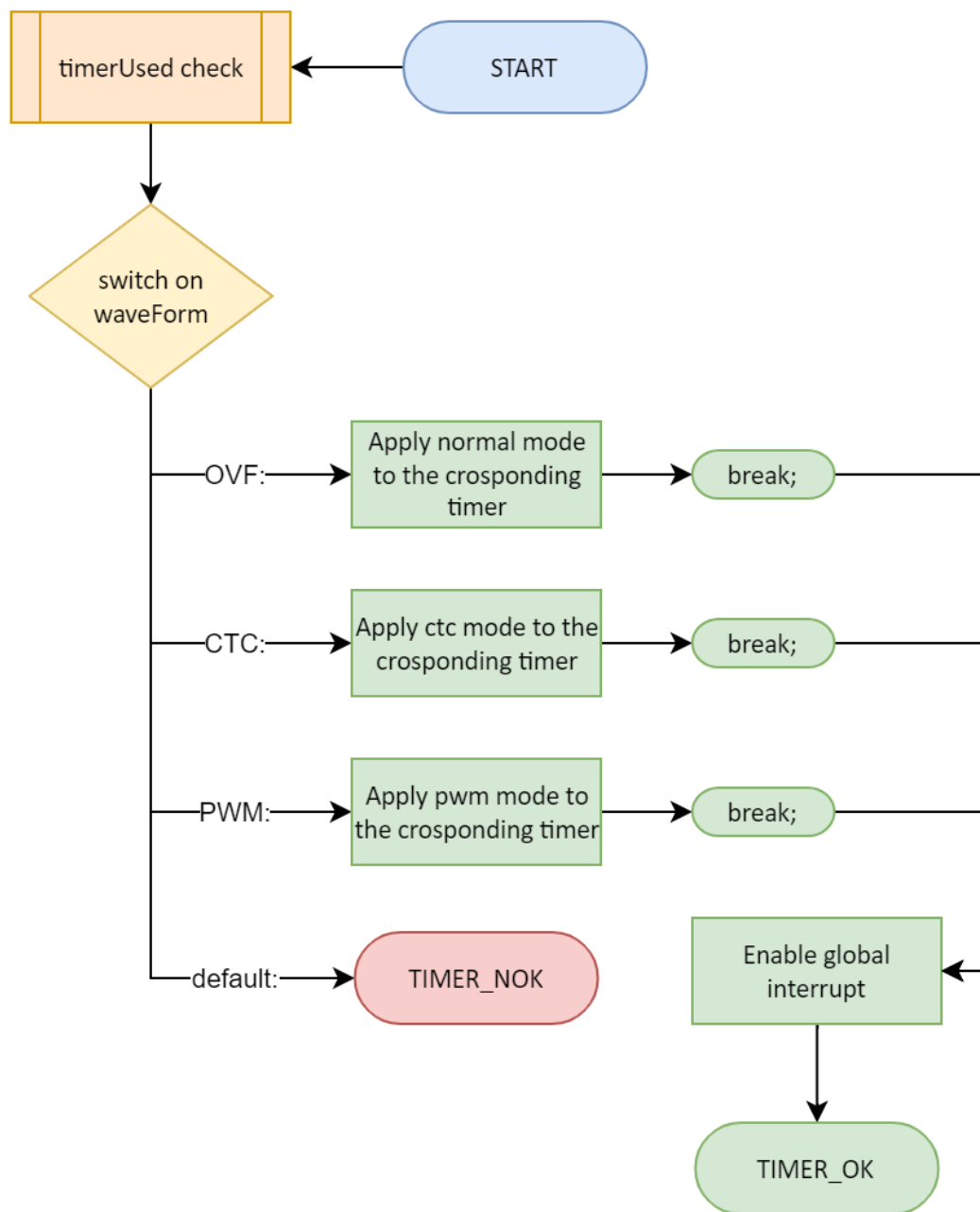


3.1.3. Timer Module

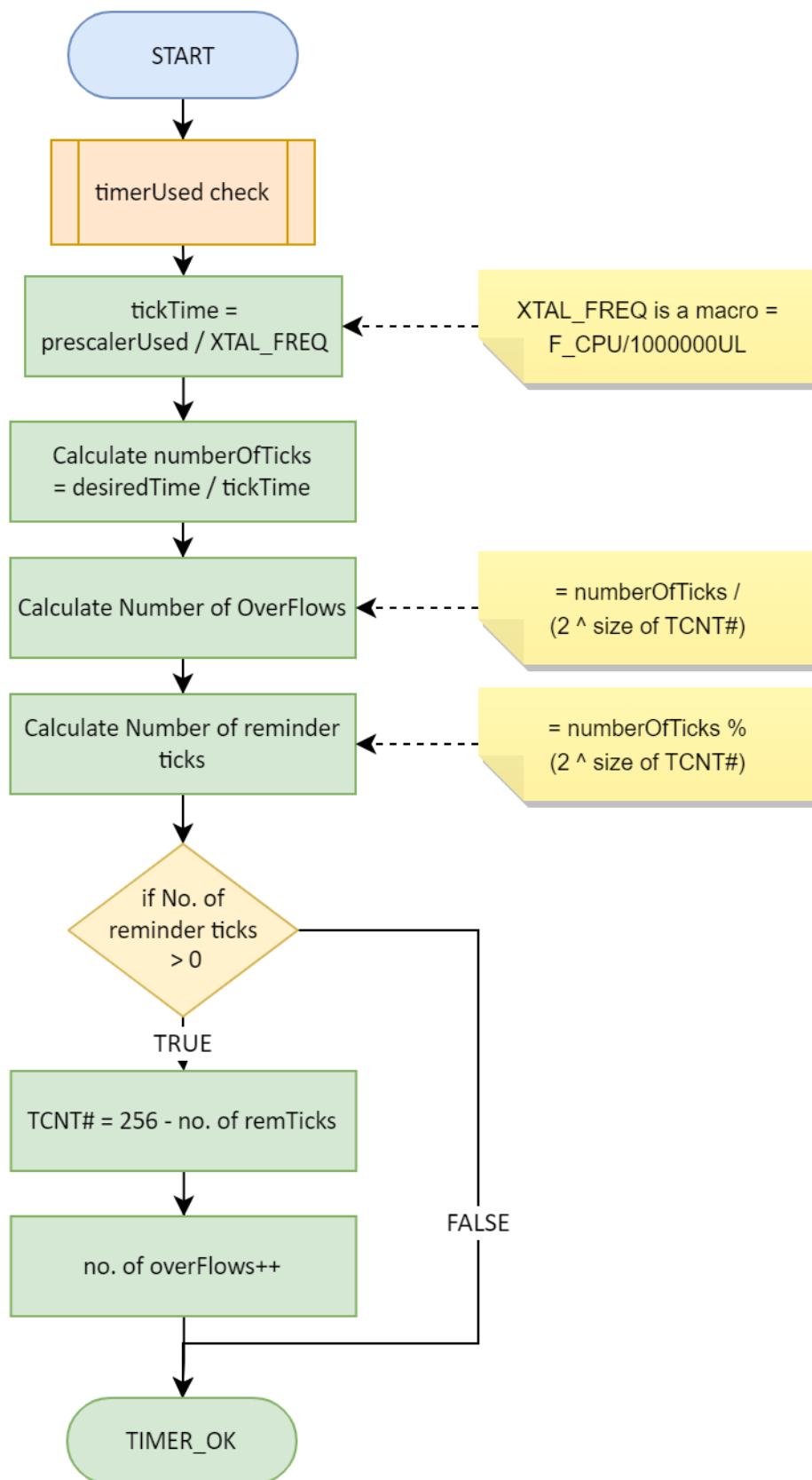
3.1.3.a. sub process



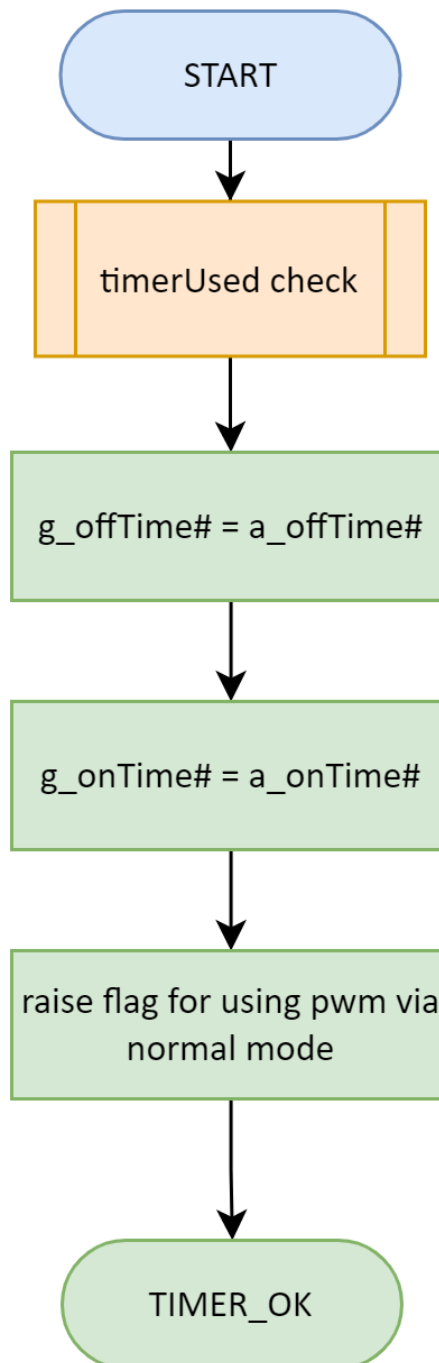
3.1.3.1. TIMER_init



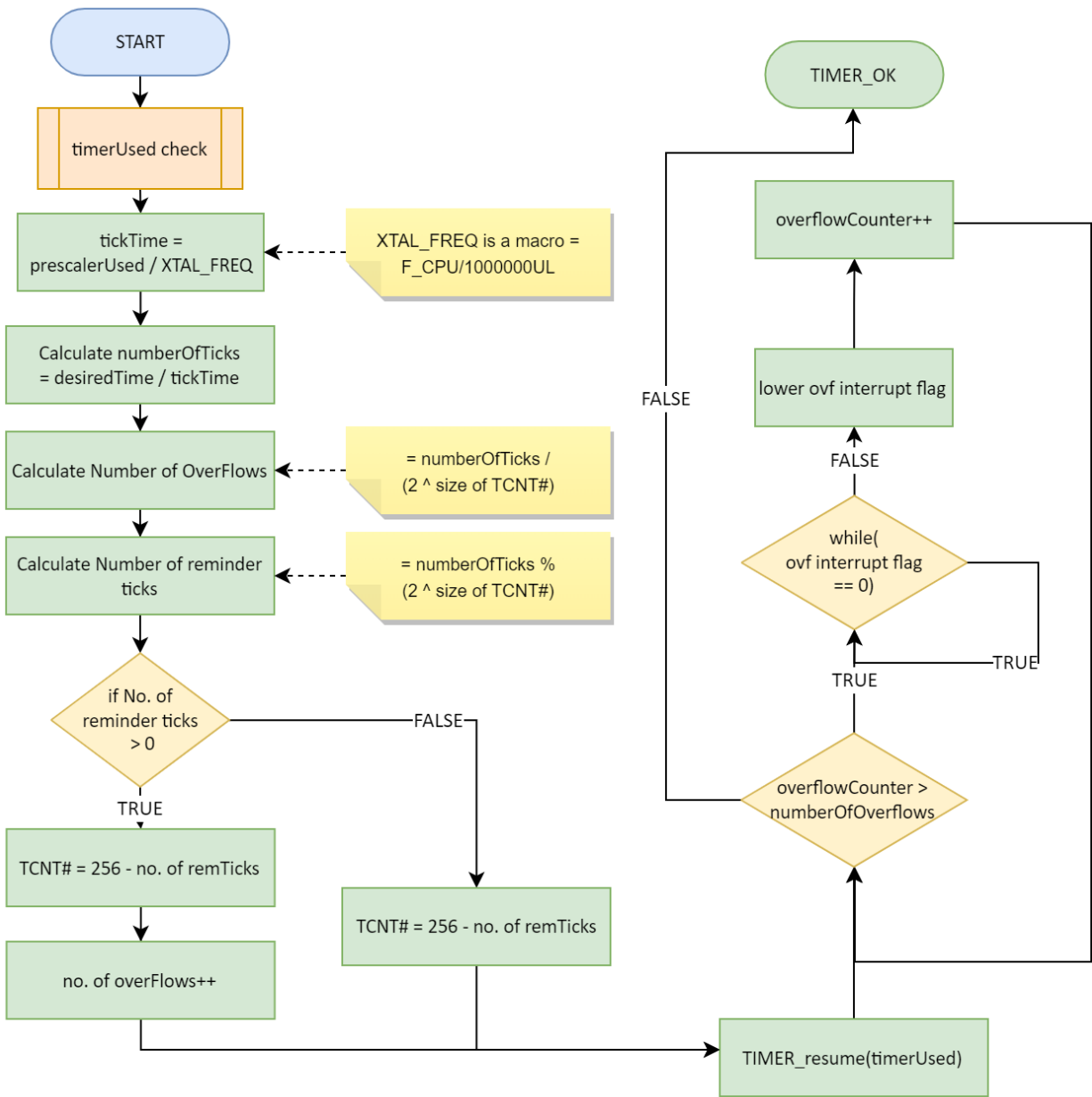
3.1.3.2. TIMER_setTime

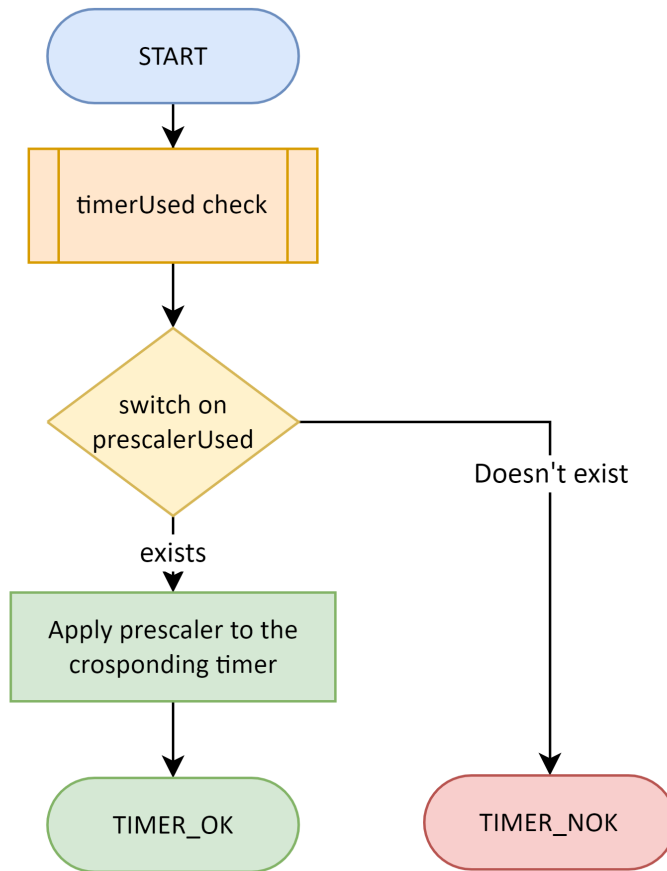


3.1.3.3. TIMER_pwmGenerator

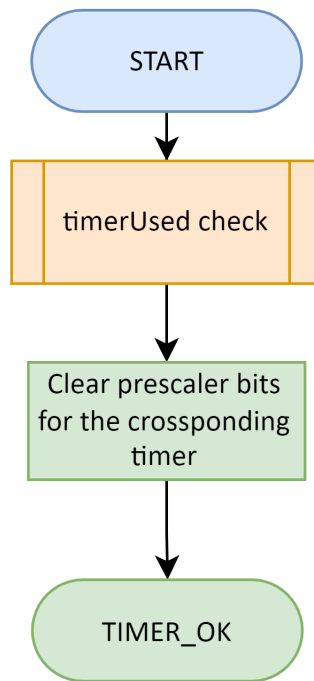


3.1.3.4. TIMER_resume

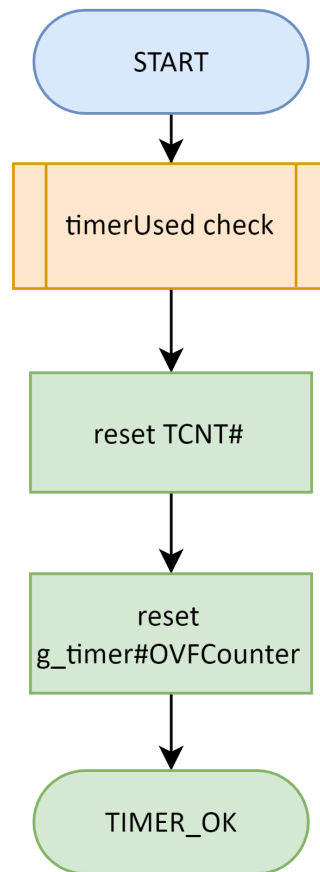




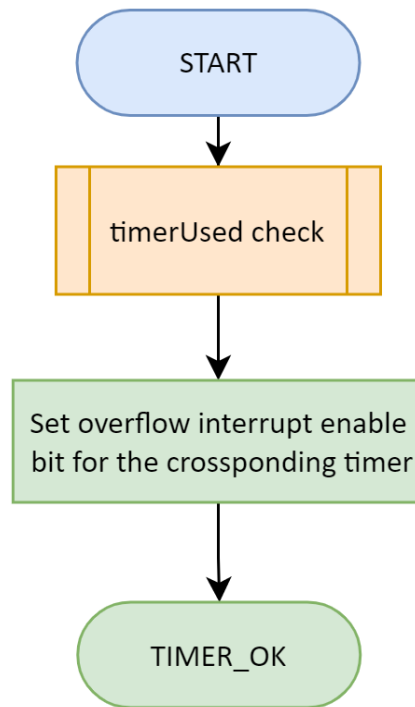
3.1.3.5. TIMER_pause



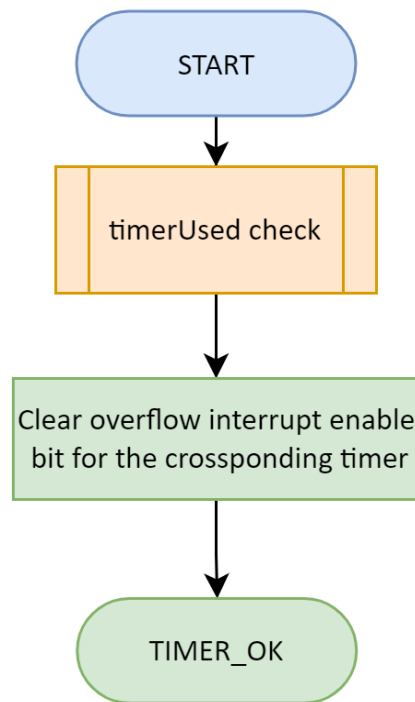
3.1.3.6. TIMER_reset



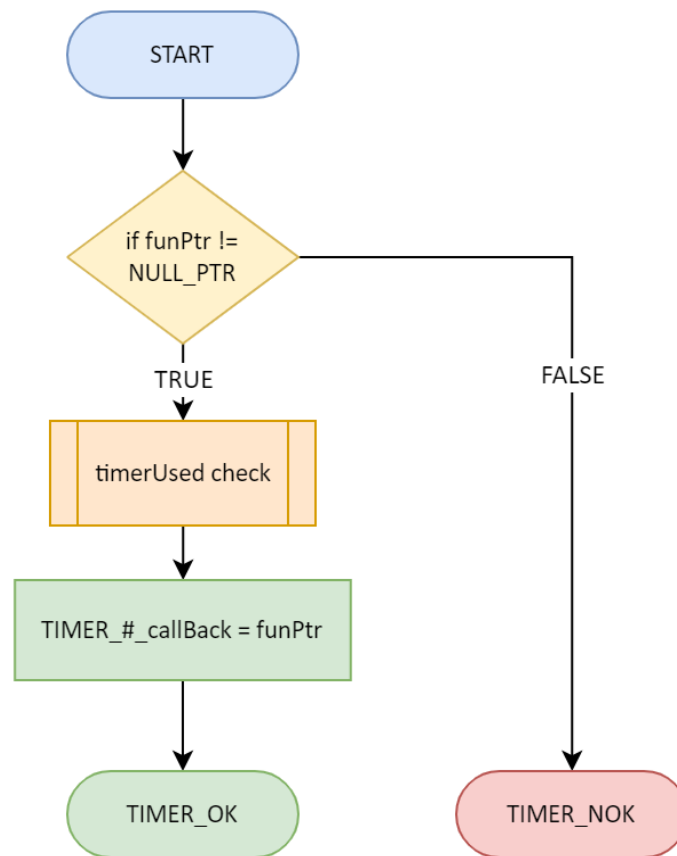
3.1.3.7. TIMER_enableInterrupt



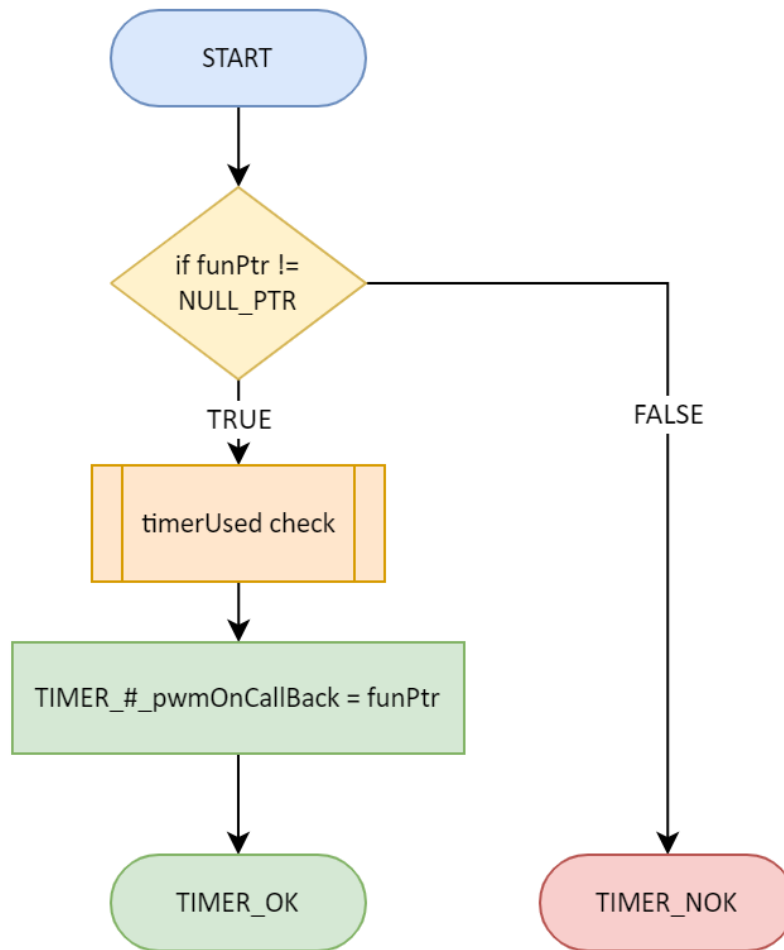
3.1.3.8. TIMER_enableInterrupt



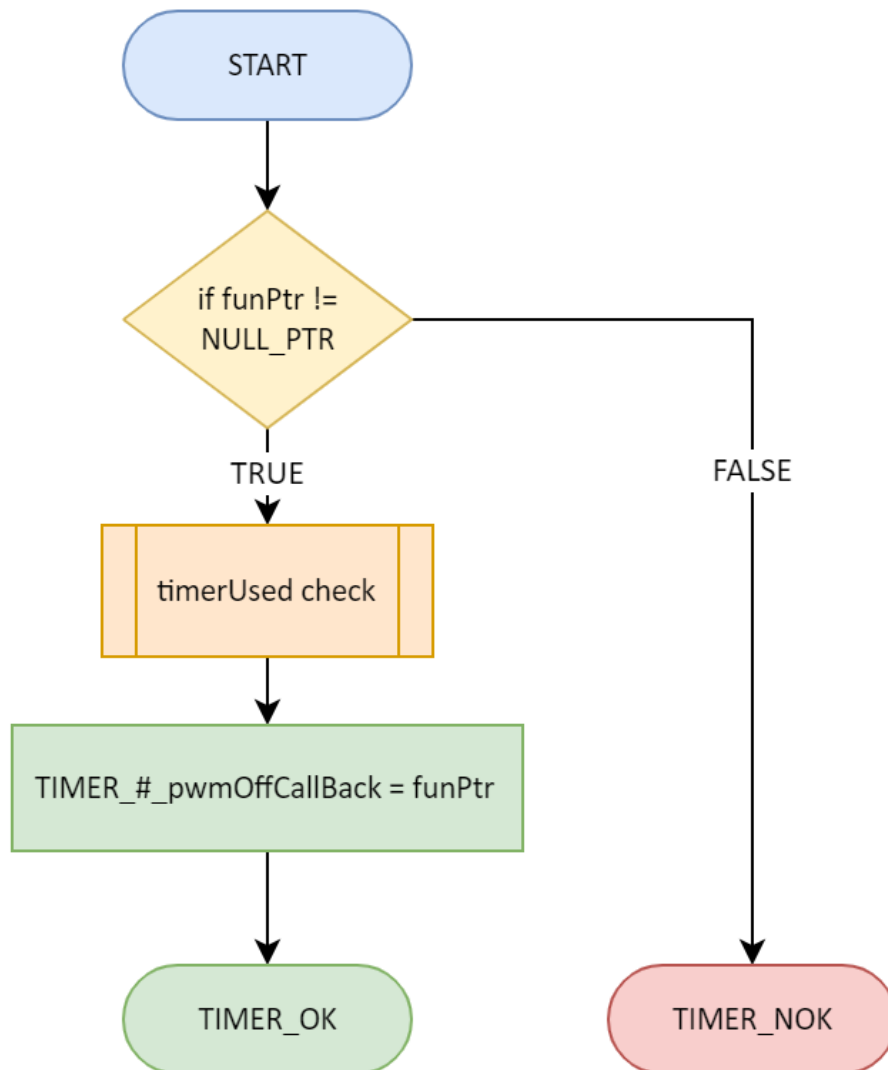
3.1.3.9. TIMER_setCallback



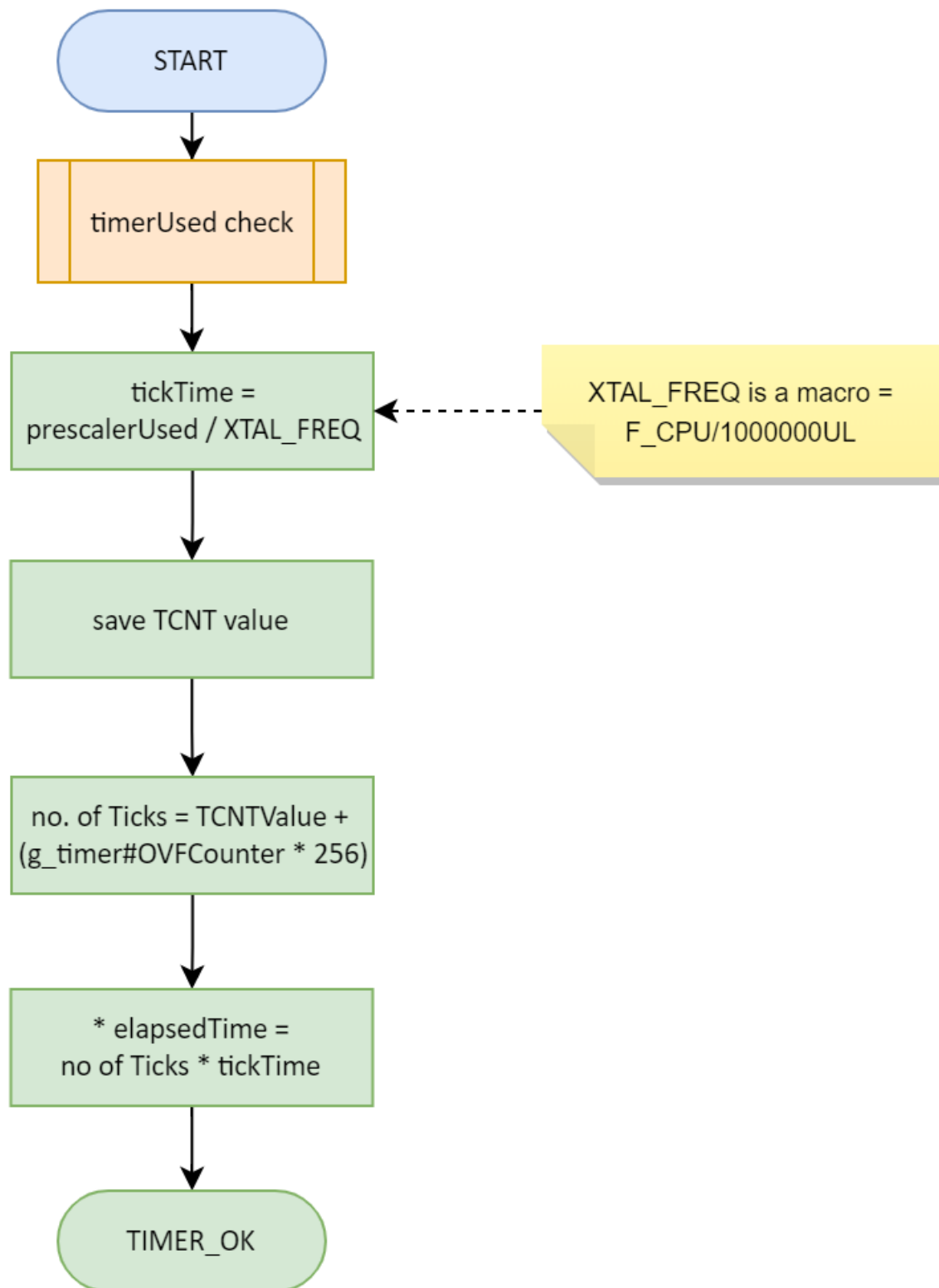
3.1.3.10. TIMER_setPwmOnCallBack



3.1.3.11. TIMER_setPwmOffCallBack



3.1.3.12. TIMER_getElapsedTime



3.1.3.13. TIMER_setDelayTime

4. Pre-compiling and linking configurations

4.1. EXI Driver

4.1.1. Linking Configuration

```
typedef enum
{
    EXTI0,
    EXTI1,
    EXTI2
}en_EXI_num_t;

typedef enum
{
    EXI_DISABLE ,
    EXI_ENABLE
}en_EXI_state_t;

typedef enum
{
    LOW_LEVEL,
    ON_CHANGE,
    FALLING_EDGE,
    RISING_EDGE
}en_EXI_senseMode_t;

typedef enum
{
    EXI_OK,
    EXI_ERROR
}en_EXI_error_t;

typedef struct
{
    en_EXI_num_t  EXI_NUM;
    en_EXI_senseMode_t SENSE_MODE;
    en_EXI_state_t  EXI_EN;
}st_EXI_config_t;
```

Options:

```
.EXI_NUM =    EXTI0
              EXTI1
              EXTI2

.SENSE_MODE = LOW_LEVEL      [for EXTI0 & EXTI1 only]
              ON_CHANGE      [for EXTI0 & EXTI1 only]
              FALLING_EDGE
              RISING_EDGE

.EXI_EN       = EXI_ENABLE
              EXI_DISABLE
```

```
const st_EXI_config_t arr_g_exiConfigs[EXI_PINS_NUM] =
{
    {
        .EXI_NUM= EXTI0,
        .SENSE_MODE = RISING_EDGE,
        .EXI_EN = EXI_DISABLE
    },

    {
        .EXI_NUM= EXTI1,
        .SENSE_MODE = FALLING_EDGE,
        .EXI_EN = EXI_DISABLE
    },

    {
        .EXI_NUM= EXTI2,
        .SENSE_MODE = RISING_EDGE,
        .EXI_EN = EXI_DISABLE
    }
};
```


4.2. Timer Driver

4.2.1. Linking configurations

```
/* *****  
***  
*   GLOBAL DATA  
  
*****  
*/  
const st_TIMER_config_t st_TIMER_config [NUMBER_OF_TIMERS_USED] =  
{  
/*   TIMER_number,      waveformUsed,      prescalerUsed      */  
  {TIMER_0,      TIMER_OV,      TIMER_PRESCLNG_64},  
  {TIMER_1,      TIMER_OV,      TIMER_PRESCLNG_64},  
  {TIMER_2,      TIMER_OV,      TIMER_PRESCLNG_64}  
};
```

4.2.2 Pre-compiled Configurations

```
/* *****  
***  
*   GLOBAL CONSTANT MACROS  
  
*****  
*/  
  
/* *****_SYSTEM_OSCILLATOR_CLOCK_FREQUENCY_*****  
**/  
/*  
*   Enter microcontrollers frequency in Hz writing UL besides it  
*/  
#define F_CPU                        8000000UL  
  
/* *****_NUMBER_OF_TIMERS_USED_*****  
/*  
*   number of timers used  
*/  
#define NUMBER_OF_TIMERS_USED      3
```

4.3. BTN Driver

4.3.1. pre-compiling configuration

```
/* Macros */  
#define MAX_PIN_NUMBER 7  
#define MAX_PORT_NUMBER 3  
  
#define BTN_DELAY_BTN_DEBOUNCE 50
```