The ESS Core Scientific Team (CST)

ESS1-6, European Social Survey Cumulative File Rounds 1-6

Study Documentation

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ESS1-6, European Social Survey Cumulative File Rounds 1-6 (ESS1-6)

Introduction

The ESS Data Download Wizard gives access to cumulative data from countries that have been included in the integrated ESS files in two or more rounds. In the ESS Data Download Wizard you can generate and download a customised subset of the ESS cumulative file by selecting rounds, countries and variables. The data file can be downloaded in SPSS, Stata, SAS and other formats. A Study Description and documentation of the selected variables is generated for each customised data file and is included in the download. All variables that have been asked in more than one round are included in the cumulative data file. These variables are automatically included in the downloaded data by default: CNAME "Title of cumulative dataset" CEDITION "Edition of cumulative dataset" CPRODDAT "Production date of cumulative dataset" CSEQNO "Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset", NAME "Title of ESS dataset" ESSROUND "ESS round" EDITION "ESS edition" IDNO "Respondent's identification number" CNTRY "Country" DWEIGHT "Design weight" PSPWGHT "Post-stratification weight including design weight" PWEIGHT "Population size weight (must be combined with dweight)".

Overview

Identification	ESS1-6e01_0

Abstract
The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically-driven multi-country survey, which has been administered in over 30 countries to date. Its three aims are, firstly - to monitor and interpret changing public attitudes and values within Europe and to investigate how they interact with Europe's changing institutions, secondly - to advance and consolidate improved methods of cross-national survey measurement in Europe and beyond, and thirdly - to develop a series of European social indicators, including attitudinal indicators. 36 participating countries altogether have participated in the first six rounds of the ESS: Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, the Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and the United Kingdom. The cumulative file contains data from countries that have been included in the integrated ESS files in two or more rounds (se version notes on next page).

Kind of Data	Survey data
Unit of Analysis	Individuals

Scope & Coverage

Universe
All persons aged 15 and over resident within private households, regardless of their nationality, citizenship, language or legal status, in the participating countries.

Producers

Primary Investigator(s)	The ESS Core Scientific Team (CST)

Sampling

Time method	Cross section. Partly repetitive

Weighting
DESIGN WEIGHTS: The purpose of the design weights (DWEIGHT) is to correct for unequal probabilities for selection due to the sampling design used. In general design weights were computed for each country as follows. 1.w = 1/(PROB1*...*PROBk) is a nx1 vector of weights ; k depends on the number of stages of the sampling design. 2.

All weights were rescaled in a way that the sum of the final weights equals n, i.e. Rescaled weights = n*w/sum(w).
POST-STRATIFICATION WEIGHTS: The purpose of the post-stratification weights (PSPWGHT) is to reduce sampling error and non-response bias, using auxiliary information. The ESS post-stratification weights have been constructed using information about age, gender, education and region. The ESS post-stratification weights also adjust for unequal selection probabilities (design weights). A raking procedure has been used in the production of the post-stratification weights.
POPULATION WEIGHTS: The Population size weight (PWEIGHT) corrects for population size when combining two or more country's data, and is calculated as PWEIGHT=[Population aged 15 years and over]/[(Net sample in data file)*10 000]

Accessibility

Distributor(s)	Norwegian Social Science Data Services, Harald Hårfagresgt. 29 N-5007 Bergen, Norway. Phone:+47 55 58 21 17 Fax: +47 44 58 96 50 e-mail: nsd@nsd.uib.no Web: http://www.nsd.uib.no ESS: essdata@nsd.uib.no ESS: www.europeansocialsurvey.org
Restrictions	The data are available without restrictions, for not-for-profit purposes.

Citation Requirements
Citation of data: European Social Survey Cumulative File, ESS 1-6 (2014). Data file edition 1.0. Norwegian Social Science Data Services, Norway - Data Archive and distributor of ESS data. Citation of documentation: European Social Survey (2014). ESS 1-6, European Social Survey Cumulative File, Study Description. Bergen: Norwegian Social Science Data Services.

Disclaimer

Disclaimer
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File

Filename	ESS1-6_cumulative_e01
Extent of Processing Checks	The data file is checked for: duplication of ID numbers, variable names and formats, empty records, wild codes and logical inconsistencies. Missing values have been assigned.
Missing Data	The following missing values have been assigned: 6, 66 etc. = Not applicable 7, 77 etc. = Refusal 8, 88 etc. = Don't know 9, 99 etc. = No answer, i.e. Missing data not elsewhere explained . = Variable not relevant, not deposited, or for other reason omitted from the data file by the archive.
Version	ESS1-6 edition 1.0
Version notes	Includes the following editions of the following integrated ESS data files: ESS1e06_4 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS2e03_4 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS3e03_5 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS4e04_3 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS5e03_2 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS6e02_1 (release date 26.11.2014). Includes data from the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, the Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and the United Kingdom.

Variables Group(s)

The cumulative dataset contains 30 group(s) total - this subset 9

Group Adminstrative variables; country, identifications numbers, editions. Automatically included in data file.

#	Name	Label	Question
1	cntry	Country	**All rounds:** Country
2	cname	Title of cumulative dataset	-
3	cedition	Edition of cumulative dataset	-
4	cproddat	Production date of cumulative dataset	-
5	cseqno	Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset	-
6	name	Title of dataset	**All rounds:** Title of dataset
7	essround	ESS round	**All rounds:** ESS round
8	edition	Edition	**All rounds:** Edition
9	idno	Respondent's identification number	**All rounds:** Respondent's identification number

Group Design, post-stratification and population weights. Automatically included in data file.

#	Name	Label	Question
1	dweight	Design weight	**All rounds:** Design weight
2	pspwght	Post-stratification weight including design weight	**All rounds:** Post-stratification weight including design weight
3	pweight	Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)	**ESS4:** Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Group Media use and trust

#	Name	Label	Question
7	netuse	Personal use of internet/e-mail/www	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail - whether at home or at work - for your personal use?

Group Gender, age and household composition

#	Name	Label	Question
2	gndr	Gender	**All rounds:** CODE SEX, respondent
20	yrbrn	Year of birth	**All rounds:** And in what year were you born?
21	agea	Age of respondent, calculated	**All rounds:** Age of respondent, calculated

Group Human values scale

#	Name	Label	Question
1	ipcrtiv	Important to think new ideas and being creative	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.

#	Name	Label	Question
2	imprich	Important to be rich, have money and expensive things	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
3	ipeqopt	Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
4	ipshabt	Important to show abilities and be admired	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.
5	impsafe	Important to live in secure and safe surroundings	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
6	impdiff	Important to try new and different things in life	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
7	ipfrule	Important to do what is told and follow rules	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
8	ipudrst	Important to understand different people	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.
9	ipmodst	Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
10	ipgdtim	Important to have a good time	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
11	impfree	Important to make own decisions and be free	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
12	iphlppl	Important to help people and care for others well-being	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.

#	Name	Label	Question
13	ipsuces	Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
14	ipstrgv	Important that government is strong and ensures safety	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
15	ipadvnt	Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
16	ipbhprp	Important to behave properly	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
17	iprspot	Important to get respect from others	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.
18	iplylfr	Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
19	impenv	Important to care for nature and environment	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
20	imptrad	Important to follow traditions and customs	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
21	impfun	Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.

Group Region

#	Name	Label	Question
1	cregion	Region	**ESS5, ESS6:** Region

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question

#	Name	Label	Question
1	vote	Voted last national election	**All rounds:** Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
2	contplt	Contacted politician or government official last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Contacted a politician, government or local government official **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...contacted a politician, government or local government official?
3	wrkprty	Worked in political party or action group last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in a political party or action group **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worked in a political party or action group?
4	wrkorg	Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in another organisation or association **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worked in another organisation or association?
5	badge	Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
6	sgnptit	Signed petition last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Signed a petition **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...signed a petition?
7	pbldmn	Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Taken part in a lawful public demonstration **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?
8	bctprd	Boycotted certain products last 12 months	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Boycotted certain products

#	Name	Label	Question
			ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...boycotted certain products?
9	clsprty	Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties	**All rounds:** Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?
10	prtdgcl	How close to party	**All rounds:** How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
11	mmbprty	Member of political party	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Are you a member of any political party?
12	lrscale	Placement on left right scale	**All rounds:** In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
13	stflife	How satisfied with life as a whole	**All rounds:** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
14	stfeco	How satisfied with present state of economy in country	**All rounds:** On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
15	stfgov	How satisfied with the national government	**All rounds:** Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
16	stfdem	How satisfied with the way democracy works in country	**All rounds:** And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
17	stfedu	State of education in country nowadays	**All rounds:** Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
18	stfhlth	State of health services in country nowadays	**All rounds:** Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
19	gincdif	Government should reduce differences in income levels	**All rounds:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
20	freehms	Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish	**All rounds:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
21	prtyban	Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned
22	scnsenv	Modern science can be relied on to solve environmental problems	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems
23	euftf	European Union: European unification go further or gone too far	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS6:** Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
24	imsmetn	Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority	**All rounds:** Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?
25	imdfetn	Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority	**All rounds:** How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?

#	Name	Label	Question
26	impcntr	Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe	**All rounds:** How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
27	imbgeco	Immigration bad or good for country's economy	**All rounds:** Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
28	imueclt	Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants	**All rounds:** And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
29	imwbcnt	Immigrants make country worse or better place to live	**All rounds:** Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question
1	happy	How happy are you	**All rounds:** Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
2	sclmeet	How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues	**All rounds:** Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
3	inmdisc	Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
4	sclact	Take part in social activities compared to others of same age	**All rounds:** Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
5	crmvct	Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years	**All rounds:** Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
6	aesfdrk	Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark	**All rounds:** How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
7	brghmwr	How often worry about your home being burgled	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?
8	brghmef	Worry about home burgled has effect on quality of life	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Does this worry about your home being burgled have a…
9	crvctwr	How often worry about becoming a victim of violent crime	**ESS3:** How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? **ESS4, ESS5:** How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime ? Please choose your answer from this card.
10	crvctef	Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a…
11	trrenyr	How likely terrorist attack in Europe during next twelve months	**ESS3, ESS4:** Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is …
12	trrcnyr	How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months	**ESS3, ESS4:** Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is …
13	trrprsn	Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied	**ESS3, ESS4:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.
14	trrtort	Torture in country never justified even to prevent terrorist attack	**ESS3:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY's] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack. **ESS4:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements

#	Name	Label	Question
			Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.
15	health	Subjective general health	**All rounds:** How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
16	hlthhmp	Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem	**ESS1:** Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
17	rlgblg	Belonging to particular religion or denomination	**All rounds:** Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
18	rlgdnm	Religion or denomination belonging to at present	**All rounds:** Which one?
19	rlgblge	Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination	**All rounds:** Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
20	rlgdnme	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past	**All rounds:** Which one?
21	rlgdgr	How religious are you	**All rounds:** Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
22	rlgatnd	How often attend religious services apart from special occasions	**All rounds:** Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
23	pray	How often pray apart from at religious services	**All rounds:** Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
24	dscrgrp	Member of a group discriminated against in this country	**All rounds:** Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
25	dscrrce	Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
26	dscrntn	Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
27	dscrrlg	Discrimination of respondent's group: religion	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
28	dscrlng	Discrimination of respondent's group: language	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
29	dscretn	Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
30	dscrage	Discrimination of respondent's group: age	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
31	dscrgnd	Discrimination of respondent's group: gender	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
32	dscrsex	Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
33	dscrdsb	Discrimination of respondent's group: disability	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability

#	Name	Label	Question
34	dscroth	Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other
35	dscrdk	Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
36	dscrref	Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
37	dscrnap	Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
38	dscrna	Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer
39	ctzcntr	Citizen of country	**All rounds:** Are you a citizen of [country]?
40	ctzship	Citizenship	**ESS1:** What citizenship do you hold?
41	ctzshipa	Citizenship	**ESS2, ESS3:** What citizenship do you hold?
42	ctzshipb	Citizenship	**ESS4, ESS5:** What citizenship do you hold?
43	ctzshipc	Citizenship	**ESS6:** What citizenship do you hold?
44	brncntr	Born in country	**All rounds:** Were you born in [country]?
45	cntbrth	Country of birth	**ESS1:** In which country were you born?
46	cntbrtha	Country of birth	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country were you born?
47	cntbrthb	Country of birth	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country were you born?
48	cntbrthc	Country of birth	**ESS6:** In which country were you born?
49	livecntr	How long ago first came to live in country	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?
50	livecnta	What year you first came to live in country	**ESS5, ESS6:** What year did you first come to live in [country]?
51	lnghoma	Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
52	lnghom1	Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned	**ESS5, ESS6:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
53	lnghomb	Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
54	lnghom2	Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned	**ESS5, ESS6:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
55	blgetmg	Belong to minority ethnic group in country	**All rounds:** Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
56	facntr	Father born in country	**All rounds:** Was your father born in [country]?
57	facntn	Continent of birth, father	**ESS1:** From which of these continents does your father originally come ?
58	fbrncnt	Country of birth, father	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country was your father born?
59	fbrncnta	Country of birth, father	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country was your father born?
60	fbrncntb	Country of birth, father	**ESS6:** In which country was your father born?

#	Name	Label	Question
61	mocntr	Mother born in country	**All rounds:** Was your mother born in [country]?
62	mocntn	Continent of birth, mother	**ESS1:** From which of these continents does your mother originally come?
63	mbrncnt	Country of birth, mother	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country was your mother born?
64	mbrncnta	Country of birth, mother	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country was your mother born?
65	mbrncntb	Country of birth, mother	**ESS6:** In which country was your mother born?

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question
22	eisced	Highest level of education, ES - ISCED	**All rounds:** Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
23	edufld	Field or subject, highest qualification	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** In which one of these fields or subjects is your highest qualification?
24	eduyrs	Years of full-time education completed	**ESS1, ESS2:** How many years of full-time education have you completed? **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
73	eiscedp	Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
100	eiscedf	Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
109	eiscedm	Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Variables Description

The cumulative dataset contains 1138 variable(s) total - this subset 138

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntry: Country

Question	All rounds: Country
Question number	**ESS1:** 6 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** 5

Value	Label
AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CH	Switzerland
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RU	Russia
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

cname: Title of cumulative dataset

Question	

Value	Label
ESS1-6e01	

cedition: Edition of cumulative dataset

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cedition: Edition of cumulative dataset

Question	

Value	Label
1.0	

cproddat: Production date of cumulative dataset

Question	

Value	Label
26.11.2014	

cseqno: Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset

Question	

name: Title of dataset

Question	All rounds: Title of dataset
Question number	All rounds: 1

Value	Label
ESS1e06_4	
ESS2e03_4	
ESS3e03_5	
ESS4e04_3	
ESS5e03_2	
ESS6e02_1	

essround: ESS round

Question	All rounds: ESS round
Question number	All rounds: 2

Value	Label
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

edition: Edition

Question	All rounds: Edition
Question number	All rounds: 3

Value	Label
2.1	
3.2	
3.4	
3.5	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

edition: Edition

Value	Label
4.3	
6.4	

idno: Respondent's identification number

Question	**All rounds:** Respondent's identification number
Question number	**ESS1:** 5 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** 6
Comments	**ESS2:** Iceland: Inconsistency of respondent identification number across Icelandic data files. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

dweight: Design weight

Question	**All rounds:** Design weight
Question number	**ESS1:** R 34 **ESS2:** R 39 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** R 17

pspwght: Post-stratification weight including design weight

Question	**All rounds:** Post-stratification weight including design weight
Question number	**ESS1:** R 35 **ESS2:** R 40 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** R 18

pweight: Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Question	**ESS4:** Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)
Question number	**ESS4:** R 19

netuse: Personal use of internet/e-mail/www

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail - whether at home or at work - for your personal use?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** A 7
Comments	**ESS1:** France: Data from France have been omitted from the international file. Germany: Data from Germany have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** France: Data from France have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	No access at home or work
1	Never use
2	Less than once a month
3	Once a month
4	Several times a month
5	Once a week
6	Several times a week
7	Every day
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

vote: Voted last national election

Question	**All rounds:** Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 13 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 11 **ESS6:** B 9
Comments	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3:** France: The French data have been re-coded. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Finland: Respondents who were too young to have voting right in the last general election were not asked the question.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not eligible to vote
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

contplt: Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Contacted a politician, government or local government official **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...contacted a politician, government or local government official?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

wrkprty: Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in a political party or action group **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worked in a political party or action group?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

wrkprty: Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	**Label**
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

wrkorg: Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in another organisation or association **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worked in another organisation or association?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	**Label**
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

badge: Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	**Label**
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

badge: Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

Value	Label
9	No answer

sgnptit: Signed petition last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Signed a petition **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...signed a petition?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

pbldmn: Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Taken part in a lawful public demonstration **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

bctprd: Boycotted certain products last 12 months

Question	**ESS1:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Boycotted certain products **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ...

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

bctprd: Boycotted certain products last 12 months

	...boycotted certain products?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 15 -24 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 13 -19 **ESS6:** B 11 -17
Comments	**ESS1:** Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

clsprty: Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

Question	**All rounds:** Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 25 a **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 20 a **ESS6:** B 18 a
Comments	**ESS6:**

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

prtdgcl: How close to party

Question	**All rounds:** How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
Question number	**ESS1:** B 25 c **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 20 c **ESS6:** B 18 c
Routing	**ESS1:** If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B25b **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B20b **ESS6:** If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B18b

Value	Label
1	Very close
2	Quite close
3	Not close
4	Not at all close
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mmbprty: Member of political party

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Are you a member of any political party?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 26 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 21

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Question	**All rounds:** In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 28 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 23 **ESS6:** B 19

Value	Label
0	Left
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Right
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stflife: How satisfied with life as a whole

Question	**All rounds:** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
Question number	**ESS1:** B 29 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 24 **ESS6:** B 20
Comments	**ESS1:** Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stflife: How satisfied with life as a whole

Value	Label
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfeco: How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Question	All rounds: On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 30 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 25 **ESS6:** B 21
Comments	**ESS1:** Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfgov: How satisfied with the national government

Question	All rounds: Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 31 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 26 **ESS6:** B 22
Comments	**ESS1:** Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. Ireland: Data from Ireland have been omitted from the international data file, but is kept in a separate country specific file for Ireland. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stfgov: How satisfied with the national government

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfdem: How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

Question	**All rounds:** And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 32 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 27 **ESS6:** B 23
Comments	**ESS1:** Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfedu: State of education in country nowadays

Question	**All rounds:** Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
Question number	**ESS1:** B 33 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 28 **ESS6:** B 24

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stfedu: State of education in country nowadays

Value	Label
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfhlth: State of health services in country nowadays

Question	All rounds: Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
Question number	ESS1: B 34 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 29 ESS6: B 25

Value	Label
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

gincdif: Government should reduce differences in income levels

Question	All rounds: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
Question number	ESS1: B 43 -50 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 30 -33 ESS6: B 26 -27
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

gincdif: Government should reduce differences in income levels

	ESS1: Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

freehms: Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

Question	**All rounds:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
Question number	**ESS1:** B 43 -50 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 30 -33 **ESS6:** B 26 -27
Comments	**ESS1:** Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

prtyban: Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned
Question number	**ESS1:** B 43 -50 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 30 -33
Comments	**ESS1:** Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

prtyban: Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy

Value	Label
8	Don't know
9	No answer

scnsenv: Modern science can be relied on to solve environmental problems

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems
Question number	**ESS1:** B 43 -50 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 30 -33
Comments	**ESS1:** Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

euftf: European Union: European unification go further or gone too far

Question	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS6:** Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
Question number	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** B 34 **ESS6:** B 28

Value	Label
0	Unification already gone too far
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Unification go further
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

imsmetn: Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

Question	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

imsmetn: Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

	All rounds: Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 4 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 35 **ESS6:** B 29
Comments	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B35-40: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in (country). **ESS6:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B29-34: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in (country).

Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imdfetn: Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Question	**All rounds:** How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 5 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 36 **ESS6:** B 30

Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impcntr: Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe

Question	**All rounds:** How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 9 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 37 **ESS6:** B 31

Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

imbgeco: Immigration bad or good for country's economy

Question	**All rounds:** Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 27 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 38 **ESS6:** B 32

Value	Label
0	Bad for the economy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Good for the economy
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

imueclt: Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants

Question	**All rounds:** And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 28 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 39 **ESS6:** B 33

Value	Label
0	Cultural life undermined
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Cultural life enriched
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

imwbcnt: Immigrants make country worse or better place to live

Question	**All rounds:** Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
Question number	**ESS1:** D 29 **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** B 40 **ESS6:** B 34

Value	Label
0	Worse place to live
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Better place to live
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

happy: How happy are you

Question	**All rounds:** Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
Question number	**All rounds:** C 1
Comments	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-28: And now a few questions about you and your life. **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-36: And now a few questions about you and your life.

Value	Label
0	Extremely unhappy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely happy
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

sclmeet: How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Question	**All rounds:** Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

sclmeet: How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Question number	All rounds: C 2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	Less than once a month
3	Once a month
4	Several times a month
5	Once a week
6	Several times a week
7	Every day
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

inmdisc: Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 3

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

sclact: Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Question	All rounds: Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
Question number	All rounds: C 4

Value	Label
1	Much less than most
2	Less than most
3	About the same
4	More than most
5	Much more than most
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

crmvct: Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Question	All rounds: Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
Question number	All rounds: C 5

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

crmvct: Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Value	Label
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

aesfdrk: Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark

Question	**All rounds:** How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
Question number	**All rounds:** C 6

Value	Label
1	Very safe
2	Safe
3	Unsafe
4	Very unsafe
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

brghmwr: How often worry about your home being burgled

Question	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 7

Value	Label
1	All or most of the time
2	Some of the time
3	Just occasionally
4	Never
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

brghmef: Worry about home burgled has effect on quality of life

Question	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Does this worry about your home being burgled have a…
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 8
Routing	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 to 3 at C7

Value	Label
1	Serious effect on quality of life
2	Some effect
3	No real effect on quality of life
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

crvctwr: How often worry about becoming a victim of violent crime

Question	**ESS3:** How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? **ESS4, ESS5:** How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime ? Please choose your answer from this card.
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 9

Value	Label
1	All or most of the time
2	Some of the time
3	Just occasionally
4	Never
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

crvctef: Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life

Question	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a…
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 10
Routing	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 to 3 at C9
Comments	**ESS5:** Slovenia: Routing error. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS-2010 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Serious effect on quality of life
2	Some effect
3	No real effect on quality of life
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrenyr: How likely terrorist attack in Europe during next twelve months

Question	**ESS3, ESS4:** Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is …
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4:** C 11
Comments	**ESS3, ESS4:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C11-14: I would now like to ask you some questions about terrorism.

Value	Label
1	Very likely
2	Likely
3	Not very likely
4	Not at all likely
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrcnyr: How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months

Question	**ESS3, ESS4:** Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is …

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

trrcnyr: How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months

Question number	**ESS3, ESS4:** C 12
Comments	**ESS4:** Turkey: Variable TRRCNYR has not been fielded in Turkey. For furher details, please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very likely
2	Likely
3	Not very likely
4	Not at all likely
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrprsn: Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied

Question	**ESS3, ESS4:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4:** C 13 -14

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrtort: Torture in country never justified even to prevent terrorist attack

Question	**ESS3:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY's] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack. **ESS4:** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.
Question number	**ESS3, ESS4:** C 13 -14

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

health: Subjective general health

Question	**All rounds:** How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 7 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 15
Comments	**ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C15-36: The next set of questions are about yourself. **ESS6:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C7-28: The next set of questions are about yourself.

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Bad
5	Very bad
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

hlthhmp: Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Question	**ESS1:** Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 8 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 16

Value	Label
1	Yes a lot
2	Yes to some extent
3	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgblg: Belonging to particular religion or denomination

Question	**All rounds:** Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 9 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 17
Comments	**ESS2:** Finland: Data from Finland are omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgdnm: Religion or denomination belonging to at present

Question	**All rounds:** Which one?

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgdnm: Religion or denomination belonging to at present

Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 10 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 18
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C9 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C17
Comments	**ESS1:** [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Hungary: Data from Hungary have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file. Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Norway: Data from Norway contained an additional category which has been recoded to match the Data Protocol categories. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Czech Republic: Change in underlying country-specific instrument compared to ESS2-2004. Finland: Invalid category recoded to "No answer". Turkey: Code 2 "Protestants", code 4 "Other Christian denominations", code 7 "Eastern religions" were not fielded. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report. **ESS5:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Poland, Sweden, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS4-2008. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS6:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Germany: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS5-2010. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS6-2012 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islamic
7	Eastern religions
8	Other non-Christian religions
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
99	No answer

rlgblge: Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

Question	**All rounds:** Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 11 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 19
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2:** If code 2, (7) or 8 at C9 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If codes 2, 7 or 8 at C17 **ESS6:** If codes 2, 7 or 8 at C9
Comments	**ESS2:** Austria: Distributions differ from ESS round 1 due to change of wording. Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgblge: Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

Value	Label
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgdnme: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

Question	**All rounds:** Which one?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 12 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 20
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C11 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C19
Comments	**ESS1:** [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Austria: Distributions differ from ESS round 1 due to change of wording in C 11. Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. Great Britain: Data from Great Britain have been omitted from the international file. Hungary: Data from Hungary have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** [Country-specific codes for re-coding into ESS coding frame] Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file. Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Norway: Data from Norway contained an additional category which has been recoded to match the Data Protocol categories. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Czech Republic: Change in underlying country-specific instrument compared to ESS2-2004. Finland: Non-standard category recoded to "No answer". Turkey: Code 2 "Protestants", code 4 "Other Christian denominations", code 7 "Eastern religions" were not fielded. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report. **ESS5:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Poland, Sweden, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS4-2008. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS6:** [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Germany: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS5-2010. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS6-2012 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islamic
7	Eastern religions
8	Other non-Christian religions
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
99	No answer

rlgdgr: How religious are you

Question	**All rounds:** Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 13 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 21

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgdgr: How religious are you

Value	Label
0	Not at all religious
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Very religious
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

rlgatnd: How often attend religious services apart from special occasions

Question	All rounds: Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 14 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 22

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

pray: How often pray apart from at religious services

Question	All rounds: Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 15 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 23

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

pray: How often pray apart from at religious services

Value	Label
6	Less often
7	Never
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

dscrgrp: Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Question	**All rounds:** Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error. All respondents with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have got code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

dscrrce: Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrntn: Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrrlg: Discrimination of respondent's group: religion

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrlng: Discrimination of respondent's group: language

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscretn: Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrage: Discrimination of respondent's group: age

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrage: Discrimination of respondent's group: age

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrgnd: Discrimination of respondent's group: gender

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrsex: Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrdsb: Discrimination of respondent's group: disability

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscroth: Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscroth: Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds

Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrdk: Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrref: Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrnap: Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrna: Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer

Question	**All rounds:** On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrna: Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer

	No answer
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 17 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 25
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** If code 1 at C16 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** If code 1 at C24
Comments	**ESS2:** Slovenia: Coding error, all respondendt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

ctzcntr: Citizen of country

Question	**All rounds:** Are you a citizen of [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 18 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 26
Comments	**ESS1:** Denmark: CTZCNTR affected by a sample frame error leading to no non-Danish citizens under 18 years old in sample. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ctzship: Citizenship

Question	**ESS1:** What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	**ESS1:** C 19
Routing	**ESS1:** If code 2 or 8 at C18
Comments	**ESS1:** Coding standard ISO 3166-1 (alphanumeric), see Appendix 2 "Coding standards" in Documentation Report. Denmark: CTZSHIP affected by a sample frame error leading to no non-Danish citizens under 18 years old in sample. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** CTZSHIPA **ESS4, ESS5:** CTZSHIPB **ESS6:** CTZSHIPC In the cumulative file values from CTZSHIP (ESS1) have been recoded into CTZSHIPA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Czechoslovakia
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macau
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SU	USSR
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TP	East Timor

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic Of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
YU	Yugoslavia
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Question	**ESS2, ESS3:** What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	**ESS2:** C 19 **ESS3:** C 27
Routing	**ESS2:** If code 2 or 8 at C18. **ESS3:** If code 2 or 8 at C26
Comments	**ESS2, ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CTZSHIP **ESS4, ESS5:** CTZSHIPB **ESS6:** CTZSHIPC In the cumulative file values from CTZSHIP (ESS1) have been recoded into CTZSHIPA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Question	**ESS4, ESS5:** What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	**ESS4, ESS5:** C 27
Routing	**ESS4, ESS5:** If code 2 or 8 at C26

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Comments	**ESS4, ESS5:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CTZSHIP **ESS2, ESS3:** CTZSHIPA **ESS6:** CTZSHIPC

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Question	**ESS6:** What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	**ESS6:** C 19
Routing	**ESS6:** If code 2 or 8 at C18
Comments	**ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CTZSHIP **ESS2, ESS3:** CTZSHIPA **ESS4, ESS5:** CTZSHIPB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

brncntr: Born in country

Question	All rounds: Were you born in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 20 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 28
Comments	**ESS4:** Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. For further details, please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

cntbrth: Country of birth

Question	**ESS1:** In which country were you born?
Question number	**ESS1:** C 21

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Routing	**ESS1:** If code 2 at C20
Comments	**ESS1:** Coding standard ISO 3166-1 (alphanumeric), see Appendix 2 "Coding standards" in Documentation Report.
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** CNTBRTHA **ESS4, ESS5:** CNTBRTHB **ESS6:** CNTBRTHC In the cumulative file values from CNTBRTH (ESS1) have been recoded into CNTBRTHA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Czechoslovakia
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macau
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SU	USSR
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TP	East Timor
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic Of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
YU	Yugoslavia
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Question	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country were you born?
Question number	**ESS2:** C 21 **ESS3:** C 29
Routing	**ESS2:** If code 2 at C20 **ESS3:** If code 2 at C28
Comments	**ESS2, ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CNTBRTH **ESS4, ESS5:** CNTBRTHB **ESS6:** CNTBRTHC In the cumulative file values from CNTBRTH (ESS1) have been recoded into CNTBRTHA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam

cntbrtha: Country of birth

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Question	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country were you born?
Question number	**ESS4, ESS5:** C 29
Routing	**ESS4, ESS5:** If code 2 at C28
Comments	**ESS4, ESS5:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CNTBRTH **ESS2, ESS3:** CNTBRTHA **ESS6:** CNTBRTHC

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Question	**ESS6:** In which country were you born?
Question number	**ESS6:** C 21
Routing	**ESS6:** If code 2 at C20
Comments	**ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1:** CNTBRTH **ESS2, ESS3:** CNTBRTHA **ESS4, ESS5:** CNTBRTHB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

livecntr: How long ago first came to live in country

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2:** C 22 **ESS3, ESS4:** C 30
Routing	**ESS1, ESS2:** If code 2 at C20 **ESS3, ESS4:** If code 2 at C28
Variable versions	**ESS5, ESS6:** LIVECNTA

Value	Label
1	Within last year
2	1-5 years ago
3	6-10 years ago
4	11-20 years ago
5	More than 20 years ago
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

livecnta: What year you first came to live in country

Question	**ESS5, ESS6:** What year did you first come to live in [country]?
Question number	**ESS5:** C 30 **ESS6:** C 22
Routing	**ESS5:** If code 2 at C28 **ESS6:** If code 2 at C20
Variable versions	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** LIVECNTR

Value	Label
6666	Not applicable
7777	Refusal
8888	Don't know
9999	No answer

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2:** C 23 **ESS3, ESS4:** C 31
Comments	**ESS1:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Sweden: LANGHOMA and LANGHOMB have been edited by the archive. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS4:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] **ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Switzerland: Change in question asked. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.
Variable versions	**ESS5, ESS6:** LNGHOM1

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Araucanian
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRY	Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich´in
HAI	Haida
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

 # lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDR	Mandar

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Miscellaneous languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MOL	Moldavian
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NSO	Sotho, Northern
NUB	Nubian languages
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Provençal, Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Raeto-Romance
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCC	Serbian
SCO	Scots
SCR	Croatian
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

 # lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Walamo
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAP	Zapotec
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Question	**ESS5, ESS6:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
Question number	**ESS5:** C 31 **ESS6:** C 23
Comments	**ESS5, ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** LNGHOMA

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe; Adygei
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Value	Label
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar; Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIL	Filipino; Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian
FRS	Eastern Frisian
FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich´in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian; Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi; Nuosu
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Central Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan; Limburger; Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari; Old Newari; Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Value	Label
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
THL	Klingon; tlhIngan-Hol
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki
ZAP	Zapotec
ZBL	Blissymbols, Blissymbolics, Bliss
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content; Not applicable

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Question	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2:** C 23 **ESS3, ESS4:** C 31
Comments	**ESS1:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Sweden: LANGHOMA and LANGHOMB have been edited by the archive. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2, ESS4:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] **ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Switzerland: Change in question asked. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.
Variable versions	**ESS5, ESS6:** LNGHOM2

Value	Label
000	No second language mentioned
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Araucanian
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRY	Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

 # lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich´in
HAI	Haida
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Miscellaneous languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MOL	Moldavian
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NSO	Sotho, Northern
NUB	Nubian languages
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Provençal, Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Raeto-Romance
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCC	Serbian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
SCO	Scots
SCR	Croatian
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Walamo
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAP	Zapotec
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Question	**ESS5, ESS6:** What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
Question number	**ESS5:** C 31 **ESS6:** C 23
Comments	**ESS5, ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** LNGHOMB

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe; Adygei
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar; Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIL	Filipino; Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian
FRS	Eastern Frisian
FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich´in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian; Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi; Nuosu
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
KHM	Central Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan; Limburger; Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari; Old Newari; Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
THL	Klingon; tlhIngan-Hol
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki
ZAP	Zapotec
ZBL	Blissymbols, Blissymbolics, Bliss
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content; Not applicable

blgetmg: Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Question	**All rounds:** Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 24 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 32

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

facntr: Father born in country

Question	**All rounds:** Was your father born in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 25 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 33
Comments	**ESS4:** Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. Slovenia: Filter instructions changed compared to ESS3. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

facntn: Continent of birth, father

Question	**ESS1:** From which of these continents does your father originally come ?
Question number	**ESS1:** C 26
Routing	**ESS1:** If code 2 at C25

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

facntn: Continent of birth, father

Value	Label
1	Europe
2	Africa
3	Asia
4	North America
5	South America and the Caribbean
6	Australasia
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Question	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country was your father born?
Question number	**ESS2:** C 26 **ESS3:** C 34
Routing	**ESS2:** If code 2 at C25 **ESS3:** If code 2 at C33
Comments	**ESS2, ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS4, ESS5:** FBRNCNTA **ESS6:** FBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Value	Label
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Question	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country was your father born?
Question number	**ESS4, ESS5:** C 34
Routing	**ESS4, ESS5:** If code 2 at C33
Comments	**ESS4, ESS5:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** FBRNCNT **ESS6:** FBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Question	**ESS6:** In which country was your father born?
Question number	**ESS6:** C 26
Routing	**ESS6:** If code 2 at C25
Comments	**ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** FBRNCNT **ESS4, ESS5:** FBRNCNTA

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

mocntr: Mother born in country

Question	**All rounds:** Was your mother born in [country]?
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS6:** C 27 **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5:** C 35
Comments	**ESS4:** Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. Slovenia: Filter instructions changed compared to ESS3. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

mocntn: Continent of birth, mother

Question	**ESS1:** From which of these continents does your mother originally come?
Question number	**ESS1:** C 28
Routing	**ESS1:** If code 2 at C27

Value	Label
1	Europe
2	Africa
3	Asia
4	North America
5	South America and the Caribbean
6	Australasia
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Question	**ESS2, ESS3:** In which country was your mother born?
Question number	**ESS2:** C 28 **ESS3:** C 36
Routing	**ESS2:** If code 2 at C27 **ESS3:** If code 2 at C35

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Comments	**ESS2, ESS3:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS4, ESS5:** MBRNCNTA **ESS6:** MBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Question	**ESS4, ESS5:** In which country was your mother born?
Question number	**ESS4, ESS5:** C 36
Routing	**ESS4, ESS5:** If code 2 at C35
Comments	**ESS4, ESS5:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** MBRNCNT **ESS6:** MBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Question	**ESS6:** In which country was your mother born?
Question number	**ESS6:** C 28
Routing	**ESS6:** If code 2 at C27
Comments	**ESS6:** [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	**ESS2, ESS3:** MBRNCNT **ESS4, ESS5:** MBRNCNTA

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

gndr: Gender

Question	**All rounds:** CODE SEX, respondent
Question number	**All rounds:** F 2 1
Comments	**ESS1:** INTRODUCTION TO GRID, F2-F4: IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE. FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED **ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** INTRODUCTION TO GRID, F2-F4: IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE (OLDEST FIRST). FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

gndr: Gender

Value	Label
1	Male
2	Female
9	No answer

yrbrn: Year of birth

Question	**All rounds:** And in what year were you born?
Question number	**All rounds:** F 3 1a

Value	Label
7777	Refusal
8888	Don't know
9999	No answer

agea: Age of respondent, calculated

Question	**All rounds:** Age of respondent, calculated
Question number	**All rounds:** F 3 1b
Comments	**ESS1:** Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Italy, Spain, Switzerland: A few respondents are younger than the lower age cut-off. Denmark: Lower age cut-off for Danish citizen sample was 16, for non-Danish citizens 18. Norway: Lower age cut off for the Norwegian sample was 16. For further details please see item 46 in Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Czech Republic, Greece, Switzerland: A few respondents are younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Belgium: One respondent is younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. **ESS5:** Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: France: One respondent is younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.
Variable versions	In the cumulative file AGEA is available for all rounds, while AGE is available for ESS3 only. AGE is based on month and calendar year of birth and interview, while AGEA is a cruder measure based on calendar year only.

Value	Label
999	Not available

eisced: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	**All rounds:** Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** F 6 **ESS5, ESS6:** F 15
Comments	**ESS1:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). **ESS2:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Denmark, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Spain, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS1-2002. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site. **ESS3:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Estonia,Germany,Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site. **ESS4:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Belgium, Estonia, France, Germany, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Slovakia, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eisced: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

	ESS5: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB. For further details, please see ESS5 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. **ESS6:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

edufld: Field or subject, highest qualification

Question	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** In which one of these fields or subjects is your highest qualification?
Question number	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** F 6 a
Routing	**ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** Filter depends on national measurement of education level: F6a asked if education level not equivalent to "No qualifications" and not [77 or 88]
Comments	**ESS2:** France: Missing data. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Slovenia: Filter error. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	General/no specific field
2	Art, fine/applied
3	Humanities
4	Technical and engineering
5	Agriculture/forestry
6	Teacher training/education
7	Science/mathematics/computing etc
8	Medical/health services/nursing etc
9	Economics/commerce/business administration
10	Social studies/administration/media/culture
11	Law and legal services
12	Personal care services
13	Public order and safety
14	Transport and telecommunications
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eduyrs: Years of full-time education completed

Question	**ESS1, ESS2:** How many years of full-time education have you completed? **ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4:** F 7 **ESS5, ESS6:** F 16
Comments	**ESS1, ESS2:** [To be reported in full-time equivalents, including compulsory/mandatory years of schooling]

Value	Label
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscedp: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	**ESS4:** F 36 **ESS5:** F 45 **ESS6:** F 44
Routing	**ESS4:** If code 1 at F35 (code 01 at F4)
Comments	**ESS4:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). **ESS5:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLPB. For further details, please see ESS5 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. **ESS6:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLPB. For further details, please see ESS6 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscedf: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	**ESS4:** F 49 **ESS5:** F 58 **ESS6:** F 52
Comments	**ESS4:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). **ESS5:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLFB. For further details, please see ESS5 - 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. **ESS6:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLFB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eiscedf: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscedm: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	**ESS4, ESS5, ESS6:** Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	**ESS4:** F 55 **ESS5:** F 64 **ESS6:** F 56
Comments	**ESS4:** European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). **ESS5:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLMB. For further details, please see ESS5 - 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. **ESS6:** European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLMB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

ipcrtiv: Important to think new ideas and being creative

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipcrtiv: Important to think new ideas and being creative

	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imprich: Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipeqopt: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

Question	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipeqopt: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipshabt: Important to show abilities and be admired

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipshabt: Important to show abilities and be admired

Value	Label
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impsafe: Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Value	Label
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipfrule: Important to do what is told and follow rules

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipudrst: Important to understand different people

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipudrst: Important to understand different people

	ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipmodst: Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impfree: Important to make own decisions and be free

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

iphlppl: Important to help people and care for others well-being

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipsuces: Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipsuces: Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

Value	Label
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipstrgv: Important that government is strong and ensures safety

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Value	Label
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipbhprp: Important to behave properly

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

	ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

iplylfr: Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imptrad: Important to follow traditions and customs

Question	**All rounds:** Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

Question	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.
Question number	**ESS1, ESS3, ESS4:** G a-u **ESS2, ESS5, ESS6:** H a-u
Comments	**ESS1:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS2:** [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. **ESS3:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. **ESS4:** Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

cregion: Region

Question	**ESS5, ESS6:** Region
Question number	**ESS5, ESS6:** R
Comments	**ESS5, ESS6:** Common region variable for all participating countries, with NUTS units for countries included in the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS), and nationally defined units for others. **ESS5, ESS6: Cyprus, Israel:** No regional units below country level due to anonymity concerns. **ESS6: Finland, Russian Federation:** The regional NUTS categories have changed since ESS5-2010. For further details please see item 40 in the ESS6-2012 Documentation report.

Value	Label
99999	Not available
BE10	Région de Bruxelles-Capitale /Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest
BE21	Prov. Antwerpen
BE22	Prov. Limburg
BE23	Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen
BE24	Prov. Vlaams-Brabant
BE25	Prov. West-Vlaanderen
BE31	Prov. Brabant Wallon
BE32	Prov. Hainaut
BE33	Prov. Liège
BE34	Prov. Luxembourg
BE35	Prov. Namur

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
BG311	Vidin
BG312	Montana
BG313	Vratsa
BG314	Pleven
BG315	Lovech
BG321	Veliko Tarnovo
BG322	Gabrovo
BG323	Ruse
BG324	Razgrad
BG325	Silistra
BG331	Varna
BG332	Dobrich
BG333	Shumen
BG334	Targovishte
BG341	Burgas
BG342	Sliven
BG343	Yambol
BG344	Stara Zagora
BG411	Sofia (capital)
BG412	Sofia (region)
BG413	Blagoevgrad
BG414	Pernik
BG415	Kyustendil
BG421	Plovdiv
BG422	Haskovo
BG423	Pazardzhik
BG424	Smolyan
BG425	Kardzhali
CH01	Région lémanique
CH02	Espace Mittelland
CH03	Nordwestschweiz
CH04	Zürich
CH05	Ostschweiz
CH06	Zentralschweiz
CH07	Ticino
CY0	Cyprus
CZ010	Hlavní mesto Praha
CZ020	Stredoceský kraj
CZ031	Jihoceský kraj
CZ032	Plzenský kraj
CZ041	Karlovarsky kraj
CZ042	Ustecky kraj

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
CZ051	Liberecky kraj
CZ052	Kralovehradecky kraj
CZ053	Pardubicky kraj
CZ063	Vysocina
CZ064	Jihomoravsky kraj
CZ071	Olomoucky kraj
CZ072	Zlinsky kraj
CZ080	Moravskoslezsky kraj
DE1	Baden-Württemberg
DE2	Bayern
DE3	Berlin
DE4	Brandenburg
DE5	Bremen
DE6	Hamburg
DE7	Hessen
DE8	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
DE9	Niedersachsen
DEA	Nordrhein-Westfalen
DEB	Rheinland-Pfalz
DEC	Saarland
DED	Sachsen
DEE	Sachsen-Anhalt
DEF	Schleswig-Holstein
DEG	Thüringen
DK01	Hovedstaden
DK02	Sjælland
DK03	Syddanmark
DK04	Midjylland
DK05	Nordjylland
EE001	Põhja-Eesti
EE004	Lääne-Eesti
EE006	Kesk-Eesti
EE007	Kirde-Eesti
EE008	Lõuna-Eesti
ES11	Galicia
ES12	Principado de Asturias
ES13	Cantabria
ES21	País Vasco
ES22	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
ES23	La Rioja
ES24	Aragón
ES30	Comunidad de Madrid

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

 # cregion: Region

Value	Label
ES41	Castilla y León
ES42	Castilla-La Mancha
ES43	Extremadura
ES51	Cataluña
ES52	Comunidad Valenciana
ES53	Illes Balears
ES61	Andalucía
ES62	Región de Murcia
ES63	Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta
ES64	Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla
ES70	Canarias
FI131	Etelä-Savo
FI132	Pohjois-Savo
FI133	Pohjois-Karjala
FI134	Kainuu
FI181	Uusimaa
FI182	Itä-Uusimaa
FI183	Varsinais-Suomi
FI184	Kanta-Häme
FI185	Päijät-Häme
FI186	Kymenlaakso
FI187	Etelä-Karjala
FI193	Keski-Suomi
FI194	Etelä-Pohjanmaa
FI195	Pohjanmaa
FI196	Satakunta
FI197	Pirkanmaa
FI1A1	Keski-Pohjanmaa
FI1A2	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
FI1A3	Lappi
FI1B1	Helsinki-Uusimaa
FI1C1	Varsinais-Suomi
FI1C2	Kanta-Häme
FI1C3	Päijät-Häme
FI1C4	Kymenlaakso
FI1C5	Etelä-Karjala
FI1D1	Etelä-Savo
FI1D2	Pohjois-Savo
FI1D3	Pohjois-Karjala
FI1D4	Kainuu
FI1D5	Keski-Pohjanmaa
FI1D6	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
FI1D7	Lappi
FI200	Åland
FR10	Île de France
FR21	Champagne-Ardenne
FR22	Picardie
FR23	Haute-Normandie
FR24	Centre
FR25	Basse-Normandie
FR26	Bourgogne
FR30	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
FR41	Lorraine
FR42	Alsace
FR43	Franche-Comté
FR51	Pays de la Loire
FR52	Bretagne
FR53	Poitou-Charentes
FR61	Aquitaine
FR62	Midi-Pyrénées
FR63	Limousin
FR71	Rhône-Alpes
FR72	Auvergne
FR81	Languedoc-Roussillon
FR82	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
GR11	Anatoliki Makedonia & Thraki
GR12	Kentriki Makedonia
GR13	Dytiki Makedonia
GR14	Thessalia
GR21	Ipeiros
GR22	Ionia Nisia
GR23	Dytiki Ellada
GR24	Sterea Ellada
GR25	Peloponnisos
GR30	Attiki
GR41	Voreio Aigaio
GR42	Notio Aigaio
GR43	Kriti
HR01	Sjeverozapadna Hrvatska
HR02	Sredisnja i Istocna (Panonska) Hrvatska
HR03	Jadranska Hrvatska
HU101	Budapest
HU102	Pest
HU211	Fejer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
HU212	Komarom-Esztergom
HU213	Veszprem
HU221	Gyor-Moson-Sopron
HU222	Vas
HU223	Zala
HU231	Baranya
HU232	Somogy
HU233	Tolna
HU311	Borsod-Abauj-Zemplen
HU312	Heves
HU313	Nograd
HU321	Hajdu-Bihar
HU322	Jasz-Nagykun-Szolnok
HU323	Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg
HU331	Bács-Kiskun
HU332	Békés
HU333	Csongrád
IE011	Border
IE012	Midland
IE013	West
IE021	Dublin
IE022	Mid-East
IE023	Mid-West
IE024	South-East (IRL)
IE025	South-West (IRL)
IL	Israel
IS001	Höfuðborgarsvæði (Great Reykavík Area)
IS002	Landsbyggð (Rest of the country)
ITC1	Piemonte
ITC3	Liguria
ITC4	Lombardia
ITF1	Abruzzo
ITF3	Campania
ITF4	Puglia
ITF5	Basilicata
ITF6	Calabria
ITG1	Sicilia
ITG2	Sardegna
ITH1	Provincia autonoma di Bolzano
ITH2	Provincia autonoma di Trento
ITH3	Veneto
ITH4	Friulia Venezia Giulia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
ITH5	Emilia Romagna
ITI1	Toscana
ITI2	Umbria
ITI3	Marche
ITI4	Lazio
LT001	Alytaus apskritis
LT002	Kauno apskritis
LT003	Klaipedos apskritis
LT004	Marijampoles apskritis
LT005	Panevežio apskritis
LT006	Šiauliu apskritis
LT007	Taurages apskritis
LT008	Telšiu apskritis
LT009	Utenos apskritis
LT00A	Vilniaus apskritis
NL11	Groningen
NL12	Friesland (NL)
NL13	Drenthe
NL21	Overijssel
NL22	Gelderland
NL23	Flevoland
NL31	Utrecht
NL32	Noord-Holland
NL33	Zuid-Holland
NL34	Zeeland
NL41	Noord-Brabant
NL42	Limburg (NL)
NO01	Oslo og Akershus
NO02	Hedmark og Oppland
NO03	Sør-Østlandet
NO04	Agder og Rogaland
NO05	Vestlandet
NO06	Trøndelag
NO07	Nord-Norge
PL11	Lodzkie
PL12	Mazowieckie
PL21	Malopolskie
PL22	Slaskie
PL31	Lubelskie
PL32	Podkarpackie
PL33	Swietokrzyskie
PL34	Podlaskie

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cregion: Region

Value	Label
PL41	Wielkopolskie
PL42	Zachodniopomorskie
PL43	Lubuskie
PL51	Dolnoslaskie
PL52	Opolskie
PL61	Kujawsko-pomorskie
PL62	Warminsko-mazurskie
PL63	Pomorskie
PT11	Norte
PT15	Algarve
PT16	Centro
PT17	Lisboa
PT18	Alentejo
RU01	North and North West
RU02	Center
RU03	Volgo-Vyatsky
RU04	Central-Chernozhem
RU05	Volga
RU06	North Caucasus
RU07	Ural
RU08	West Siberia
RU09	East Siberia
RU10	Far East
RU11	Central FO
RU12	North-Western FO
RU13	Volga FO
RU14	South FO
RU15	North Caucasian FO
RU16	Ural FO
RU17	Siberian FO
RU18	Far East FO
SE110	Stockholms län
SE121	Uppsala län
SE122	Södermanlands län
SE123	Östergötlands län
SE124	Örebro län
SE125	Västmanlands län
SE211	Jönköpings län
SE212	Kronobergs län
SE213	Kalmar län
SE214	Gotlands län
SE221	Blekinge län

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

 # cregion: Region

Value	Label
SE224	Skåne län
SE231	Hallands län
SE232	Västra Götalands län
SE311	Värmlands län
SE312	Dalarnas län
SE313	Gävleborgs län
SE321	Västernorrlands län
SE322	Jämtlands län
SE331	Västerbottens län
SE332	Norrbottens län
SI011	Pomurska
SI012	Podravska
SI013	Koroška
SI014	Savinjska
SI015	Zasavska
SI016	Spodnjeposavska
SI017	Jugovzhodna Slovenija
SI018	Notranjsko-kraška
SI021	Osrednjeslovenska
SI022	Gorenjska
SI023	Goriška
SI024	Obalno-kraška
SK010	Bratislavský kraj
SK021	Trnavský kraj
SK022	Trenèiansky kraj
SK023	Nitriansky kraj
SK031	Žilinský kraj
SK032	Banskobystrický kraj
SK041	Prešovský kraj
SK042	Košický kraj
UA01	Crimea, Autonomy Republic
UA02	Vynnytska oblast
UA03	Volynska oblast
UA04	Dnipropetrovska oblast
UA05	Donetska oblast
UA06	Zhytomyrska oblast
UA07	Zakarpatska oblast
UA08	Zaporizska oblast
UA09	Ivano-Frankivska oblast
UA10	Kyivska oblast
UA11	Kirovogradska oblast
UA12	Luganska oblast

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cregion: Region

Value	Label
UA13	Lvivska oblast
UA14	Mykolaivska oblast
UA15	Odesska oblast
UA16	Poltavska oblast
UA17	Rivenska oblast
UA18	Sumska oblast
UA19	Ternopilska oblast
UA20	Kharkivska oblast
UA21	Khersonska oblast
UA22	Khmelnitska oblast
UA23	Cherkasska oblast
UA24	Chernovytska oblast
UA25	Chernigivska oblast
UA26	Kyiv city
UKC	North East (England)
UKD	North West (England)
UKE	Yorkshire and the Humber
UKF	East Midlands (England)
UKG	West Midlands (England)
UKH	East of England
UKI	London
UKJ	South East (England)
UKK	South West (England)
UKL	Wales
UKM	Scotland
UKN	Northern Ireland