

The ESS Core Scientific Team (CST)

**ESS1-6, European Social Survey
Cumulative File Rounds 1-6**

Study Documentation

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ESS1-6, European Social Survey Cumulative File Rounds 1-6 (ESS1-6)

Introduction

The ESS Data Download Wizard gives access to cumulative data from countries that have been included in the integrated ESS files in two or more rounds. In the ESS Data Download Wizard you can generate and download a customised subset of the ESS cumulative file by selecting rounds, countries and variables. The data file can be downloaded in SPSS, Stata, SAS and other formats. A Study Description and documentation of the selected variables is generated for each customised data file and is included in the download. All variables that have been asked in more than one round are included in the cumulative data file. These variables are automatically included in the downloaded data by default: CNAME "Title of cumulative dataset" CEDITION "Edition of cumulative dataset" CPRODDAT "Production date of cumulative dataset" CSEQNO "Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset", NAME "Title of ESS dataset" ESSROUND "ESS round" EDITION "ESS edition" IDNO "Respondent's identification number" CNTRY "Country" DWEIGHT "Design weight" PSPWGHT "Post-stratification weight including design weight" PWEIGHT "Population size weight (must be combined with dweight)".

Overview

Identification	ESS1-6e01_0
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Abstract

The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically-driven multi-country survey, which has been administered in over 30 countries to date. Its three aims are, firstly - to monitor and interpret changing public attitudes and values within Europe and to investigate how they interact with Europe's changing institutions, secondly - to advance and consolidate improved methods of cross-national survey measurement in Europe and beyond, and thirdly - to develop a series of European social indicators, including attitudinal indicators. 36 participating countries altogether have participated in the first six rounds of the ESS: Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, the Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and the United Kingdom. The cumulative file contains data from countries that have been included in the integrated ESS files in two or more rounds (see version notes on next page).

Kind of Data	Survey data
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Unit of Analysis	Individuals
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Scope & Coverage

Universe

All persons aged 15 and over resident within private households, regardless of their nationality, citizenship, language or legal status, in the participating countries.

Producers

Primary Investigator(s)	The ESS Core Scientific Team (CST)
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Sampling

Time method	Cross section. Partly repetitive
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Weighting

DESIGN WEIGHTS: The purpose of the design weights (DWEIGHT) is to correct for unequal probabilities for selection due to the sampling design used. In general design weights were computed for each country as follows. $1.w = 1/(\text{PROB1} * \dots * \text{PROBK})$ is a $n \times 1$ vector of weights ; k depends on the number of stages of the sampling design. 2.

All weights were rescaled in a way that the sum of the final weights equals n, i.e. Rescaled weights = $n \cdot w / \sum(w)$.
POST-STRATIFICATION WEIGHTS: The purpose of the post-stratification weights (PSPWGHT) is to reduce sampling error and non-response bias, using auxiliary information. The ESS post-stratification weights have been constructed using information about age, gender, education and region. The ESS post-stratification weights also adjust for unequal selection probabilities (design weights). A raking procedure has been used in the production of the post-stratification weights.
POPULATION WEIGHTS: The Population size weight (PWEIGHT) corrects for population size when combining two or more country's data, and is calculated as $PWEIGHT = [\text{Population aged 15 years and over}] / [(\text{Net sample in data file}) \cdot 10\,000]$

Accessibility	
Distributor(s)	Norwegian Social Science Data Services, Harald Hårfagresgt. 29 N-5007 Bergen, Norway. Phone: +47 55 58 21 17 Fax: +47 44 58 96 50 e-mail: nsd@nsd.uib.no Web: http://www.nsd.uib.no ESS: essdata@nsd.uib.no ESS: www.europeansocialsurvey.org
Restrictions	The data are available without restrictions, for not-for-profit purposes.
Citation Requirements	
Citation of data: European Social Survey Cumulative File, ESS 1-6 (2014). Data file edition 1.0. Norwegian Social Science Data Services, Norway - Data Archive and distributor of ESS data. Citation of documentation: European Social Survey (2014). ESS 1-6, European Social Survey Cumulative File, Study Description. Bergen: Norwegian Social Science Data Services.	

Disclaimer	
Disclaimer	null null

File	
Filename	ESS1-6_cumulative_e01
Extent of Processing Checks	The data file is checked for: duplication of ID numbers, variable names and formats, empty records, wild codes and logical inconsistencies. Missing values have been assigned.
Missing Data	The following missing values have been assigned: 6, 66 etc. = Not applicable 7, 77 etc. = Refusal 8, 88 etc. = Don't know 9, 99 etc. = No answer, i.e. Missing data not elsewhere explained . = Variable not relevant, not deposited, or for other reason omitted from the data file by the archive.
Version	ESS1-6 edition 1.0
Version notes	Includes the following editions of the following integrated ESS data files: ESS1e06_4 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS2e03_4 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS3e03_5 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS4e04_3 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS5e03_2 (release date 26.11.2014). ESS6e02_1 (release date 26.11.2014). Includes data from the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, the Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and the United Kingdom.

Variables Group(s)

The cumulative dataset contains 30 group(s) total - this subset 7

Group Administrative variables; country, identifications numbers, editions. Automatically included in data file.

#	Name	Label	Question
1	cntry	Country	All rounds: Country
2	cname	Title of cumulative dataset	-
3	cedition	Edition of cumulative dataset	-
4	cproddat	Production date of cumulative dataset	-
5	cseqno	Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset	-
6	name	Title of dataset	All rounds: Title of dataset
7	essround	ESS round	All rounds: ESS round
8	edition	Edition	All rounds: Edition
9	idno	Respondent's identification number	All rounds: Respondent's identification number

Group Design, post-stratification and population weights. Automatically included in data file.

#	Name	Label	Question
1	dweight	Design weight	All rounds: Design weight
2	pspwght	Post-stratification weight including design weight	All rounds: Post-stratification weight including design weight
3	pweight	Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)	ESS4: Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Group Gender, age and household composition

#	Name	Label	Question
2	gndr	Gender	All rounds: CODE SEX, respondent
20	yrbrn	Year of birth	All rounds: And in what year were you born?
21	agea	Age of respondent, calculated	All rounds: Age of respondent, calculated

Group Human values scale

#	Name	Label	Question
1	ipertiv	Important to think new ideas and being creative	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
2	imprich	Important to be rich, have money and expensive things	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
3	ipeqopt	Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.

#	Name	Label	Question
			She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
4	ipshabt	Important to show abilities and be admired	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.
5	impsafe	Important to live in secure and safe surroundings	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
6	impdiff	Important to try new and different things in life	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
7	ipfrule	Important to do what is told and follow rules	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
8	ipudrst	Important to understand different people	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.
9	ipmodst	Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
10	ipgdtim	Important to have a good time	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
11	impfree	Important to make own decisions and be free	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
12	iphlppl	Important to help people and care for others well-being	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.
13	ipsuces	Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
14	ipstrgv	Important that government is strong and ensures safety	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.

#	Name	Label	Question
			It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
15	ipadvnt	Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
16	ipbhprp	Important to behave properly	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
17	iprspot	Important to get respect from others	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.
18	iplylfr	Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
19	impenv	Important to care for nature and environment	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
20	imptrad	Important to follow traditions and customs	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
21	impfun	Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question
1	vote	Voted last national election	All rounds: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
2	contplt	Contacted politician or government official last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Contacted a politician, government or local government official ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youcontacted a politician, government or local government official?
3	wrkprty	Worked in political party or action group last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in a political party or action group ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from

#	Name	Label	Question
			going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in a political party or action group?
4	wrkorg	Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in another organisation or association ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in another organisation or association?
5	badge	Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
6	sgnptit	Signed petition last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Signed a petition ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have yousigned a petition?
7	pbldmn	Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Taken part in a lawful public demonstration ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youtaken part in a lawful public demonstration?
8	bctprd	Boycotted certain products last 12 months	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Boycotted certain products ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youboycotted certain products?
9	clsprty	Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties	All rounds: Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?
10	prtdgcl	How close to party	All rounds: How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
11	mmbprty	Member of political party	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Are you a member of any political party?
12	lrscale	Placement on left right scale	All rounds: In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
13	stflife	How satisfied with life as a whole	All rounds: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

#	Name	Label	Question
14	stfec0	How satisfied with present state of economy in country	All rounds: On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
15	stfgov	How satisfied with the national government	All rounds: Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
16	stfdem	How satisfied with the way democracy works in country	All rounds: And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
17	stfedu	State of education in country nowadays	All rounds: Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
18	stfhlth	State of health services in country nowadays	All rounds: Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
19	gincdif	Government should reduce differences in income levels	All rounds: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
20	freehms	Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish	All rounds: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
21	prtyban	Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned
22	scnsenv	Modern science can be relied on to solve environmental problems	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems
23	euftf	European Union: European unification go further or gone too far	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS6: Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
24	imsmetn	Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority	All rounds: Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?
25	imdfetn	Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority	All rounds: How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
26	impcntr	Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe	All rounds: How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
27	imbgeco	Immigration bad or good for country's economy	All rounds: Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
28	imueclt	Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants	All rounds: And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
29	imwbent	Immigrants make country worse or better place to live	All rounds: Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question
1	happy	How happy are you	All rounds: Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

#	Name	Label	Question
2	sclmeet	How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues	All rounds: Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
3	inmdisc	Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
4	sclact	Take part in social activities compared to others of same age	All rounds: Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
5	crmvct	Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years	All rounds: Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
6	aesfdrk	Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark	All rounds: How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
7	brghmwr	How often worry about your home being burgled	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?
8	brghmef	Worry about home burgled has effect on quality of life	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...
9	crvctwr	How often worry about becoming a victim of violent crime	ESS3: How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? ESS4, ESS5: How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime ? Please choose your answer from this card.
10	crvctef	Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...
11	trrenyr	How likely terrorist attack in Europe during next twelve months	ESS3, ESS4: Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is ...
12	trrcnryr	How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months	ESS3, ESS4: Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is ...
13	trrprsn	Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied	ESS3, ESS4: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.
14	trrtort	Torture in country never justified even to prevent terrorist attack	ESS3: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY's] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack. ESS4: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.
15	health	Subjective general health	All rounds: How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
16	hlthhmp	Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem	ESS1: Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
17	rlgblg	Belonging to particular religion or denomination	All rounds: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
18	rlgdnm	Religion or denomination belonging to at present	All rounds: Which one?
19	rlgblge	Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination	All rounds: Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
20	rlgdnme	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past	All rounds: Which one?

#	Name	Label	Question
21	rlgdgr	How religious are you	All rounds: Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
22	rlgatnd	How often attend religious services apart from special occasions	All rounds: Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
23	pray	How often pray apart from at religious services	All rounds: Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
24	dscrgrp	Member of a group discriminated against in this country	All rounds: Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
25	dscrce	Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
26	dscrntn	Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
27	dscrrelg	Discrimination of respondent's group: religion	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
28	dscrlnlg	Discrimination of respondent's group: language	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
29	dscrcetn	Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
30	dscrage	Discrimination of respondent's group: age	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
31	dscrgrnd	Discrimination of respondent's group: gender	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
32	dscrsex	Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
33	dscrdsb	Discrimination of respondent's group: disability	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability
34	dscroth	Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other
35	dscrchk	Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
36	dscrref	Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
37	dscrnap	Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
38	dscrna	Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer
39	ctzcntr	Citizen of country	All rounds: Are you a citizen of [country]?
40	ctzship	Citizenship	ESS1: What citizenship do you hold?

#	Name	Label	Question
41	ctzshipa	Citizenship	ESS2, ESS3: What citizenship do you hold?
42	ctzshipb	Citizenship	ESS4, ESS5: What citizenship do you hold?
43	ctzshipc	Citizenship	ESS6: What citizenship do you hold?
44	brncntr	Born in country	All rounds: Were you born in [country]?
45	cntbrth	Country of birth	ESS1: In which country were you born?
46	cntbrtha	Country of birth	ESS2, ESS3: In which country were you born?
47	cntbrthb	Country of birth	ESS4, ESS5: In which country were you born?
48	cntbrthc	Country of birth	ESS6: In which country were you born?
49	livecntr	How long ago first came to live in country	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?
50	livecnta	What year you first came to live in country	ESS5, ESS6: What year did you first come to live in [country]?
51	lnghoma	Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
52	lnghom1	Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned	ESS5, ESS6: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
53	lnghomb	Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
54	lnghom2	Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned	ESS5, ESS6: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
55	blgetmg	Belong to minority ethnic group in country	All rounds: Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
56	facntr	Father born in country	All rounds: Was your father born in [country]?
57	facntn	Continent of birth, father	ESS1: From which of these continents does your father originally come ?
58	fbrncnt	Country of birth, father	ESS2, ESS3: In which country was your father born?
59	fbrncnta	Country of birth, father	ESS4, ESS5: In which country was your father born?
60	fbrncntb	Country of birth, father	ESS6: In which country was your father born?
61	moctr	Mother born in country	All rounds: Was your mother born in [country]?
62	mocntn	Continent of birth, mother	ESS1: From which of these continents does your mother originally come?
63	mbrncnt	Country of birth, mother	ESS2, ESS3: In which country was your mother born?
64	mbrncnta	Country of birth, mother	ESS4, ESS5: In which country was your mother born?
65	mbrncntb	Country of birth, mother	ESS6: In which country was your mother born?

Group ESS standard variables

#	Name	Label	Question
22	eiscd	Highest level of education, ES - ISCED	All rounds: Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
23	eduflld	Field or subject, highest qualification	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: In which one of these fields or subjects is your highest qualification?

#	Name	Label	Question
24	eduyrs	Years of full-time education completed	ESS1, ESS2: How many years of full-time education have you completed? ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
73	eiscdp	Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
100	eiscdf	Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
109	eiscdm	Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Variables Description

The cumulative dataset contains 1138 variable(s) total - this subset 136

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntry: Country

Question	All rounds: Country
Question number	ESS1: 6 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: 5

Value	Label
AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CH	Switzerland
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RU	Russia
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

cname: Title of cumulative dataset

Question	
Value	Label
ESS1-6e01	

cedition: Edition of cumulative dataset

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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01		
# cedition: Edition of cumulative dataset		
Question		
Value	Label	
1.0		
# cproddat: Production date of cumulative dataset		
Question		
Value	Label	
26.11.2014		
# cseqno: Respondent's sequence number in cumulative dataset		
Question		
# name: Title of dataset		
Question	All rounds: Title of dataset	
Question number	All rounds: 1	
Value	Label	
ESS1e06_4		
ESS2e03_4		
ESS3e03_5		
ESS4e04_3		
ESS5e03_2		
ESS6e02_1		
# essround: ESS round		
Question	All rounds: ESS round	
Question number	All rounds: 2	
Value	Label	
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
# edition: Edition		
Question	All rounds: Edition	
Question number	All rounds: 3	
Value	Label	
2.1		
3.2		
3.4		
3.5		

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

edition: Edition

Value	Label
4.3	
6.4	

idno: Respondent's identification number

Question	All rounds: Respondent's identification number
Question number	ESS1: 5 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: 6
Comments	ESS2: Iceland: Inconsistency of respondent identification number across Icelandic data files. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

dweight: Design weight

Question	All rounds: Design weight
Question number	ESS1: R 34 ESS2: R 39 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: R 17

pspwght: Post-stratification weight including design weight

Question	All rounds: Post-stratification weight including design weight
Question number	ESS1: R 35 ESS2: R 40 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: R 18

pweight: Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Question	ESS4: Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)
Question number	ESS4: R 19

vote: Voted last national election

Question	All rounds: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
Question number	ESS1: B 13 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 11 ESS6: B 9
Comments	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3: France: The French data have been re-coded. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS4: Finland: Respondents who were too young to have voting right in the last general election were not asked the question.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not eligible to vote
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

contplt: Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

Question	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Contacted a politician, government or local government official
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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

contplt: Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youcontacted a politician, government or local government official?
Question number	ESS1: B 15 -24 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19 ESS6: B 11 -17
Comments	ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

wrkprty: Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

Question	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in a political party or action group ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in a political party or action group?
Question number	ESS1: B 15 -24 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19 ESS6: B 11 -17
Comments	ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

wrkorg: Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

Question	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worked in another organisation or association ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in another organisation or association?
Question number	ESS1: B 15 -24 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19 ESS6: B 11 -17
Comments	ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

wrkorg: Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

badge: Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

Question	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
Question number	ESS1: B 15 -24 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19 ESS6: B 11 -17
Comments	ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

sgnptit: Signed petition last 12 months

Question	ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ... Signed a petition ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have yousigned a petition?
Question number	ESS1: B 15 -24 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19 ESS6: B 11 -17
Comments	ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

pblmn: Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months

Question	<p>ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ...</p> <p>Taken part in a lawful public demonstration</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ...</p> <p>...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1: B 15 -24</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19</p> <p>ESS6: B 11 -17</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

bctprd: Boycotted certain products last 12 months

Question	<p>ESS1: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly ...</p> <p>Boycotted certain products</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ...</p> <p>...boycotted certain products?</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1: B 15 -24</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 13 -19</p> <p>ESS6: B 11 -17</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B19 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Deviations: Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17(SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

clsprty: Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

Question	All rounds: Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?
Question number	<p>ESS1: B 25 a</p> <p>ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 20 a</p> <p>ESS6: B 18 a</p>
Comments	ESS6:
Value	Label
1	Yes

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

clsprty: Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

Value	Label
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

prtdgcl: How close to party

Question	All rounds: How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
Question number	ESS1: B 25 c ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 20 c ESS6: B 18 c
Routing	ESS1: If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B25b ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B20b ESS6: If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B18b

Value	Label
1	Very close
2	Quite close
3	Not close
4	Not at all close
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

mmbprty: Member of political party

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Are you a member of any political party?
Question number	ESS1: B 26 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 21

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Question	All rounds: In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
Question number	ESS1: B 28 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 23 ESS6: B 19

Value	Label
0	Left
1	1
2	2

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Value	Label
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Right
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stflife: How satisfied with life as a whole

Question	All rounds: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
Question number	ESS1: B 29 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 24 ESS6: B 20
Comments	ESS1: Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfeco: How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Question	All rounds: On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
Question number	ESS1: B 30 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 25 ESS6: B 21
Comments	ESS1: Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stfecov: How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfgov: How satisfied with the national government

Question	All rounds: Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
Question number	ESS1: B 31 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 26 ESS6: B 22
Comments	ESS1: Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. Ireland: Data from Ireland have been omitted from the international data file, but is kept in a separate country specific file for Ireland. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfdem: How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

Question	All rounds: And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
Question number	ESS1: B 32 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 27

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stfdem: How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

	ESS6: B 23
Comments	ESS1: Deviations: Hungary: Translation error in scale endpoints. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfedu: State of education in country nowadays

Question	All rounds: Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
Question number	ESS1: B 33 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 28 ESS6: B 24

Value	Label
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

stfhlth: State of health services in country nowadays

Question	All rounds: Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
Question number	ESS1: B 34 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 29

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

stfhlth: State of health services in country nowadays

	ESS6: B 25
Value	Label
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

gincdif: Government should reduce differences in income levels

Question	All rounds: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
Question number	ESS1: B 43 -50 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 30 -33 ESS6: B 26 -27
Comments	ESS1: Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

freehms: Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

Question	All rounds: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
Question number	ESS1: B 43 -50 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 30 -33 ESS6: B 26 -27
Comments	ESS1: Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

freehms: Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

Value	Label
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

prtyban: Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned
Question number	ESS1: B 43 -50 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 30 -33
Comments	ESS1: Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

sensenv: Modern science can be relied on to solve environmental problems

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems
Question number	ESS1: B 43 -50 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 30 -33
Comments	ESS1: Israel: No category for Don't know in data from Israel. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eufft: European Union: European unification go further or gone too far

Question	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS6: Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
Question number	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: B 34 ESS6: B 28
Value	Label
0	Unification already gone too far
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Unification go further
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

imsmetn: Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

Question	All rounds: Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?
Question number	ESS1: D 4 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 35 ESS6: B 29
Comments	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B35-40: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in (country). ESS6: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B29-34: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in (country).
Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imdfetn: Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Question	All rounds: How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
Question number	ESS1: D 5 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 36 ESS6: B 30

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

imdfetn: Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impcntr: Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe

Question	All rounds: How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
Question number	ESS1: D 9 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 37 ESS6: B 31

Value	Label
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imbgeco: Immigration bad or good for country's economy

Question	All rounds: Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
Question number	ESS1: D 27 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 38 ESS6: B 32

Value	Label
0	Bad for the economy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Good for the economy
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

imueclt: Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants

Question	All rounds: And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
----------	--

Question number	ESS1: D 28 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 39 ESS6: B 33
-----------------	--

Value	Label
0	Cultural life undermined
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Cultural life enriched
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

imwbcnt: Immigrants make country worse or better place to live

Question	All rounds: Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
----------	---

Question number	ESS1: D 29 ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: B 40 ESS6: B 34
-----------------	--

Value	Label
0	Worse place to live
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Better place to live
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

happy: How happy are you

Question	All rounds: Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

happy: How happy are you

Question number	All rounds: C 1
Comments	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-28: And now a few questions about you and your life. ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-36: And now a few questions about you and your life.
Value	Label
0	Extremely unhappy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely happy
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

sclmeet: How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Question	All rounds: Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
Question number	All rounds: C 2
Value	Label
1	Never
2	Less than once a month
3	Once a month
4	Several times a month
5	Once a week
6	Several times a week
7	Every day
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

inmdisc: Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 3
Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

inmdisc: Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with

Value	Label
9	No answer

sclact: Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Question	All rounds: Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
Question number	All rounds: C 4

Value	Label
1	Much less than most
2	Less than most
3	About the same
4	More than most
5	Much more than most
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

crmvct: Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Question	All rounds: Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
Question number	All rounds: C 5

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

aesfdrk: Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark

Question	All rounds: How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
Question number	All rounds: C 6

Value	Label
1	Very safe
2	Safe
3	Unsafe
4	Very unsafe
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

brghmwr: How often worry about your home being burgled

Question	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?
Question number	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 7

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

brghmwr: How often worry about your home being burgled

Value	Label
1	All or most of the time
2	Some of the time
3	Just occasionally
4	Never
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

brghmef: Worry about home burgled has effect on quality of life

Question	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...
Question number	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 8
Routing	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 to 3 at C7

Value	Label
1	Serious effect on quality of life
2	Some effect
3	No real effect on quality of life
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

crvctwr: How often worry about becoming a victim of violent crime

Question	ESS3: How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? ESS4, ESS5: How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime ? Please choose your answer from this card.
Question number	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 9

Value	Label
1	All or most of the time
2	Some of the time
3	Just occasionally
4	Never
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

crvctef: Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life

Question	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...
Question number	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 10
Routing	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 to 3 at C9
Comments	ESS5: Slovenia: Routing error. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS-2010 Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

crvctef: Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life

Value	Label
1	Serious effect on quality of life
2	Some effect
3	No real effect on quality of life
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrenyr: How likely terrorist attack in Europe during next twelve months

Question	ESS3, ESS4: Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is ...
Question number	ESS3, ESS4: C 11
Comments	ESS3, ESS4: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C11-14: I would now like to ask you some questions about terrorism.

Value	Label
1	Very likely
2	Likely
3	Not very likely
4	Not at all likely
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrcnyr: How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months

Question	ESS3, ESS4: Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is ...
Question number	ESS3, ESS4: C 12
Comments	ESS4: Turkey: Variable TRRCNYR has not been fielded in Turkey. For further details, please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very likely
2	Likely
3	Not very likely
4	Not at all likely
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrprsn: Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied

Question	ESS3, ESS4: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.
Question number	ESS3, ESS4: C 13 -14

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

trrprsn: Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied

Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

trrtort: Torture in country never justified even to prevent terrorist attack

Question	ESS3: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY's] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack. ESS4: Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.
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Question number	ESS3, ESS4: C 13 -14
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Value	Label
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

health: Subjective general health

Question	All rounds: How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
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Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 7 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 15
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Comments	ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C15-36: The next set of questions are about yourself. ESS6: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C7-28: The next set of questions are about yourself.
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Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Bad
5	Very bad
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

hlthhmp: Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Question	ESS1: Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? ESS2, ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 8 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 16
Value	Label
1	Yes a lot
2	Yes to some extent
3	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgblg: Belonging to particular religion or denomination

Question	All rounds: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 9 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 17
Comments	ESS2: Finland: Data from Finland are omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.
Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgdnm: Religion or denomination belonging to at present

Question	All rounds: Which one?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 10 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 18
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C9 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C17
Comments	ESS1: [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] France: Data from France have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. France: Data from France have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Hungary: Data from Hungary have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report. ESS3: [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file. Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Norway: Data from Norway contained an additional category which has been recoded to match the Data Protocol categories. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. ESS4: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Czech Republic: Change in underlying country-specific instrument compared to ESS2-2004. Finland: Invalid category recoded to "No answer". Turkey: Code 2 "Protestants", code 4 "Other Christian denominations", code 7 "Eastern religions" were not fielded. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgdnm: Religion or denomination belonging to at present

	<p>ESS5: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Poland, Sweden, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS4-2008. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS6: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Germany: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS5-2010. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS6-2012 Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islamic
7	Eastern religions
8	Other non-Christian religions
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
99	No answer

rlgblge: Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

Question	All rounds: Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 11 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 19
Routing	ESS1, ESS2: If code 2, (7) or 8 at C9 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If codes 2, 7 or 8 at C17 ESS6: If codes 2, 7 or 8 at C9
Comments	ESS2: Austria: Distributions differ from ESS round 1 due to change of wording. Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

rlgdnme: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

Question	All rounds: Which one?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 12 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 20
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C11 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C19
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame] Austria: Distributions differ from ESS round 1 due to change of wording in C 11. Finland: Data from Finland have been omitted from the international file. France:Data from France have been omitted from the international file. Great Britain: Data from Great Britain have been omitted from the</p>

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgdnme: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

international file. Hungary: Data from Hungary have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Country reports in the Documentation Report.

ESS3: [Country-specific codes for re-coding into ESS coding frame] Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file. Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file. United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file. Norway: Data from Norway contained an additional category which has been recoded to match the Data Protocol categories. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

ESS4: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Czech Republic: Change in underlying country-specific instrument compared to ESS2-2004. Finland: Non-standard category recoded to "No answer". Turkey: Code 2 "Protestants", code 4 "Other Christian denominations", code 7 "Eastern religions" were not fielded. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

ESS5: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Poland, Sweden, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS4-2008. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

ESS6: [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Germany: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS5-2010. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS6-2012 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islamic
7	Eastern religions
8	Other non-Christian religions
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
99	No answer

rlgdgr: How religious are you

Question	All rounds: Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 13 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 21

Value	Label
0	Not at all religious
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Very religious
77	Refusal
88	Don't know

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

rlgdgr: How religious are you

Value	Label
99	No answer

rlgatnd: How often attend religious services apart from special occasions

Question	All rounds: Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 14 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 22

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

pray: How often pray apart from at religious services

Question	All rounds: Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 15 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 23

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

dscrgrp: Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Question	All rounds: Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error. All respondents with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have got code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
1	Yes

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrgrp: Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Value	Label
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

dscrce: Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrntn: Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrrlg: Discrimination of respondent's group: religion

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrlnlg: Discrimination of respondent's group: language

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrlnlg: Discrimination of respondent's group: language

Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscretn: Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dsccrage: Discrimination of respondent's group: age

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dsccrgnd: Discrimination of respondent's group: gender

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrsex: Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrdsb: Discrimination of respondent's group: disability

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dsacroth: Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).
Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscredk: Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

dscrchk: Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrref: Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrnap: Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

dscrna: Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer

Question	All rounds: On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 17 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 25
Routing	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: If code 1 at C16 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: If code 1 at C24
Comments	ESS2: Slovenia: Coding error, all respondentt with code 2 in C16 (DSCRGRP) have code 1 in C17 (DSCRREF).

Value	Label
0	Not marked
1	Marked

ctzcntr: Citizen of country

Question	All rounds: Are you a citizen of [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 18 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 26
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzcntr: Citizen of country

	ESS1: Denmark: CTZCNTR affected by a sample frame error leading to no non-Danish citizens under 18 years old in sample. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.
Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ctzship: Citizenship

Question	ESS1: What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	ESS1: C 19
Routing	ESS1: If code 2 or 8 at C18
Comments	ESS1: Coding standard ISO 3166-1 (alphanumeric), see Appendix 2 "Coding standards" in Documentation Report. Denmark: CTZSHIP affected by a sample frame error leading to no non-Danish citizens under 18 years old in sample. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: CTZSHIPA ESS4, ESS5: CTZSHIPB ESS6: CTZSHIPC In the cumulative file values from CTZSHIP (ESS1) have been recoded into CTZSHIPA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Czechoslovakia
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macau
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SU	USSR
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TP	East Timor
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic Of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
YU	Yugoslavia
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Question	ESS2, ESS3: What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	ESS2: C 19 ESS3: C 27
Routing	ESS2: If code 2 or 8 at C18. ESS3: If code 2 or 8 at C26
Comments	ESS2, ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CTZSHIP ESS4, ESS5: CTZSHIPB ESS6: CTZSHIPC In the cumulative file values from CTZSHIP (ESS1) have been recoded into CTZSHIPA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipa: Citizenship

Value	Label
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Question	ESS4, ESS5: What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	ESS4, ESS5: C 27
Routing	ESS4, ESS5: If code 2 or 8 at C26
Comments	ESS4, ESS5: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CTZSHIP ESS2, ESS3: CTZSHIPA ESS6: CTZSHIPC

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipb: Citizenship

Value	Label
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Question	ESS6: What citizenship do you hold?
Question number	ESS6: C 19
Routing	ESS6: If code 2 or 8 at C18

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Comments	ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CTZSHIP ESS2, ESS3: CTZSHIPA ESS4, ESS5: CTZSHIPB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzshipc: Citizenship

Value	Label
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ctzship: Citizenship

Value	Label
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

brnctr: Born in country

Question	All rounds: Were you born in [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 20 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 28
Comments	ESS4: Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. For further details, please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

cntbrth: Country of birth

Question	ESS1: In which country were you born?
Question number	ESS1: C 21
Routing	ESS1: If code 2 at C20
Comments	ESS1: Coding standard ISO 3166-1 (alphanumeric), see Appendix 2 "Coding standards" in Documentation Report.
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: CNTBRTHA ESS4, ESS5: CNTBRTHB ESS6: CNTBRTHC In the cumulative file values from CNTBRTH (ESS1) have been recoded into CNTBRTHA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

Value	Label
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Czechoslovakia
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macau
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SU	USSR
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrth: Country of birth

Value	Label
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TP	East Timor
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic Of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
YU	Yugoslavia
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Question	ESS2, ESS3: In which country were you born?
Question number	ESS2: C 21 ESS3: C 29
Routing	ESS2: If code 2 at C20 ESS3: If code 2 at C28
Comments	ESS2, ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CNTBRTH ESS4, ESS5: CNTBRTHB ESS6: CNTBRTHC In the cumulative file values from CNTBRTH (ESS1) have been recoded into CNTBRTHA for ESS1, since changes in the ISO 3166-1 standard has lead to differences in codes.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrtha: Country of birth

Value	Label
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Question	ESS4, ESS5: In which country were you born?
Question number	ESS4, ESS5: C 29
Routing	ESS4, ESS5: If code 2 at C28
Comments	ESS4, ESS5: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CNTBRTH ESS2, ESS3: CNTBRTHA ESS6: CNTBRTHC

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthb: Country of birth

Value	Label
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Question	ESS6: In which country were you born?
Question number	ESS6: C 21
Routing	ESS6: If code 2 at C20
Comments	ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1: CNTBRTH ESS2, ESS3: CNTBRTHA ESS4, ESS5: CNTBRTHB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

cntbrthc: Country of birth

Value	Label
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

livecntr: How long ago first came to live in country

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2: C 22 ESS3, ESS4: C 30
Routing	ESS1, ESS2: If code 2 at C20 ESS3, ESS4: If code 2 at C28
Variable versions	ESS5, ESS6: LIVECNTA

Value	Label
1	Within last year
2	1-5 years ago
3	6-10 years ago

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

livecntr: How long ago first came to live in country

Value	Label
4	11-20 years ago
5	More than 20 years ago
6	Not applicable
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

livecnta: What year you first came to live in country

Question	ESS5, ESS6: What year did you first come to live in [country]?
Question number	ESS5: C 30 ESS6: C 22
Routing	ESS5: If code 2 at C28 ESS6: If code 2 at C20
Variable versions	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: LIVECNTR

Value	Label
6666	Not applicable
7777	Refusal
8888	Don't know
9999	No answer

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
Question number	ESS1, ESS2: C 23 ESS3, ESS4: C 31
Comments	ESS1: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Sweden: LANGHOMA and LANGHOMB have been edited by the archive. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS4: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Switzerland: Change in question asked. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.
Variable versions	ESS5, ESS6: LNGHOM1

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AKA	Akan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Araucanian
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapaskan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapaskan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRY	Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Miscellaneous languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MOL	Moldavian
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NSO	Sotho, Northern
NUB	Nubian languages
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Provençal, Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Raeto-Romance
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCC	Serbian
SCO	Scots
SCR	Croatian
SEL	Selkup

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoaan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Walamo
WAR	Waray

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghoma: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAP	Zapotec
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Question	ESS5, ESS6: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
Question number	ESS5: C 31 ESS6: C 23
Comments	ESS5, ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: LNGHOMA

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe; Adygei
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapaskan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar; Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapaskan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIL	Filipino; Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
FRS	Eastern Frisian
FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian; Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi; Nuosu
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Central Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan; Limburger; Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari; Old Newari; Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamentu
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
SMO	Samoaan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
THL	Klingon; tlhIngan-Hol
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Value	Label
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki
ZAP	Zapotec
ZBL	Blissymbols, Blissymbolics, Bliss
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content; Not applicable

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Question	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
Question number	ESS1, ESS2: C 23 ESS3, ESS4: C 31
Comments	ESS1: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Sweden: LANGHOMA and LANGHOMB have been edited by the archive. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2, ESS4: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)] Switzerland: Change in question asked. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.
Variable versions	ESS5, ESS6: LNGHOM2

Value	Label
000	No second language mentioned
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
APA	Apache languages

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Araucanian
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapaskan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRY	Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIN	Lingala

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

Inghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Miscellaneous languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MOL	Moldavian
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
MUS	Creek
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NSO	Sotho, Northern
NUB	Nubian languages
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Provençal, Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Raeto-Romance
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCC	Serbian
SCO	Scots
SCR	Croatian
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese
SIO	Siouan languages

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoaan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Walamo
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghomb: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAP	Zapotec
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Question	ESS5, ESS6: What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
Question number	ESS5: C 31 ESS6: C 23
Comments	ESS5, ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 693-2 (3-character)]
Variable versions	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: LNGHOMB

Value	Label
777	Refusal
888	Don't know
999	No answer
AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe; Adygei
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
ARC	Aramaic
ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar; Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapaskan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIL	Filipino; Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian
FRS	Eastern Frisian
FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian; Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi; Nuosu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Central Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan; Limburger; Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari; Old Newari; Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamentu
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
THL	Klingon; tlhIngan-Hol
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki
ZAP	Zapotec
ZBL	Blissymbols, Blissymbolics, Bliss
ZEN	Zenaga
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

lnghom2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Value	Label
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content; Not applicable

blgetmg: Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Question	All rounds: Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 24 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 32

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

facntr: Father born in country

Question	All rounds: Was your father born in [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 25 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 33
Comments	ESS4: Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. Slovenia: Filter instructions changed compared to ESS3. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

facntn: Continent of birth, father

Question	ESS1: From which of these continents does your father originally come ?
Question number	ESS1: C 26
Routing	ESS1: If code 2 at C25

Value	Label
1	Europe
2	Africa
3	Asia
4	North America
5	South America and the Caribbean
6	Australasia
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

facntn: Continent of birth, father

Value	Label
99	No answer

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Question	ESS2, ESS3: In which country was your father born?
Question number	ESS2: C 26 ESS3: C 34
Routing	ESS2: If code 2 at C25 ESS3: If code 2 at C33
Comments	ESS2, ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS4, ESS5: FBRNCNTA ESS6: FBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrnct: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrnct: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnt: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Question	ESS4, ESS5: In which country was your father born?
Question number	ESS4, ESS5: C 34
Routing	ESS4, ESS5: If code 2 at C33
Comments	ESS4, ESS5: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: FBRNCNT ESS6: FBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncnta: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Question	ESS6: In which country was your father born?
Question number	ESS6: C 26
Routing	ESS6: If code 2 at C25
Comments	ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: FBRNCNT ESS4, ESS5: FBRNCNTA

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

fbrncntb: Country of birth, father

Value	Label
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mocntr: Mother born in country

Question	All rounds: Was your mother born in [country]?
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS6: C 27 ESS3, ESS4, ESS5: C 35
Comments	ESS4: Germany: A country-specific interviewer instruction has been included in the questionnaire. Slovenia: Filter instructions changed compared to ESS3. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

mocntn: Continent of birth, mother

Question	ESS1: From which of these continents does your mother originally come?
Question number	ESS1: C 28
Routing	ESS1: If code 2 at C27

Value	Label
1	Europe
2	Africa
3	Asia
4	North America
5	South America and the Caribbean
6	Australasia
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Question	ESS2, ESS3: In which country was your mother born?
Question number	ESS2: C 28 ESS3: C 36
Routing	ESS2: If code 2 at C27 ESS3: If code 2 at C35
Comments	ESS2, ESS3: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS4, ESS5: MBRNCNTA ESS6: MBRNCNTB

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Serbia and Montenegro
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic Of
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnt: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Question	ESS4, ESS5: In which country was your mother born?
Question number	ESS4, ESS5: C 36
Routing	ESS4, ESS5: If code 2 at C35
Comments	ESS4, ESS5: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: MBRNCNT

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

ESS6: [MBRNCNTB](#)

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AN	Netherlands Antilles
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States Of

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Reunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
VE	Venezuela
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
YE	Yemen

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncnta: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Question	ESS6: In which country was your mother born?
Question number	ESS6: C 28
Routing	ESS6: If code 2 at C27
Comments	ESS6: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]
Variable versions	ESS2, ESS3: MBRNCNT ESS4, ESS5: MBRNCNTA

Value	Label
01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien passport
66	Not Applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't Know
99	No Answer
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte D'ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French Part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

mbrncntb: Country of birth, mother

Value	Label
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See (Vatican City State)
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

gndr: Gender

Question	All rounds: CODE SEX, respondent
Question number	All rounds: F 2 1
Comments	ESS1: INTRODUCTION TO GRID, F2-F4: IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE. FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: INTRODUCTION TO GRID, F2-F4: IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE (OLDEST FIRST). FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED

Value	Label
1	Male
2	Female
9	No answer

yrbrn: Year of birth

Question	All rounds: And in what year were you born?
Question number	All rounds: F 3 1a

Value	Label
7777	Refusal

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

yrbrn: Year of birth

Value	Label
8888	Don't know
9999	No answer

agea: Age of respondent, calculated

Question	All rounds: Age of respondent, calculated
Question number	All rounds: F 3 1b
Comments	<p>ESS1: Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Italy, Spain, Switzerland: A few respondents are younger than the lower age cut-off. Denmark: Lower age cut-off for Danish citizen sample was 16, for non-Danish citizens 18. Norway: Lower age cut off for the Norwegian sample was 16. For further details please see item 46 in Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Czech Republic, Greece, Switzerland: A few respondents are younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: Belgium: One respondent is younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview.</p> <p>ESS5: Calculation based on year of birth and year of interview. Deviations: France: One respondent is younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.</p>
Variable versions	In the cumulative file AGEA is available for all rounds, while AGE is available for ESS3 only. AGE is based on month and calendar year of birth and interview, while AGEA is a cruder measure based on calendar year only.

Value	Label
999	Not available

eisced: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	All rounds: Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: F 6 ESS5, ESS6: F 15
Comments	<p>ESS1: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s).</p> <p>ESS2: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Denmark, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Spain, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS1-2002. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.</p> <p>ESS3: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Estonia, Germany, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.</p> <p>ESS4: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). Belgium, Estonia, France, Germany, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Slovakia, Switzerland: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.</p> <p>ESS5: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB. For further details, please see ESS5 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.</p> <p>ESS6: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.</p>

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eisced: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Value	Label
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eduflld: Field or subject, highest qualification

Question	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: In which one of these fields or subjects is your highest qualification?
Question number	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: F 6 a
Routing	ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: Filter depends on national measurement of education level: F6a asked if education level not equivalent to "No qualifications" and not [77 or 88]
Comments	ESS2: France: Missing data. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Slovenia: Filter error. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	General/no specific field
2	Art, fine/applied
3	Humanities
4	Technical and engineering
5	Agriculture/forestry
6	Teacher training/education
7	Science/mathematics/computing etc
8	Medical/health services/nursing etc
9	Economics/commerce/business administration
10	Social studies/administration/media/culture
11	Law and legal services
12	Personal care services
13	Public order and safety
14	Transport and telecommunications
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eduysr: Years of full-time education completed

Question	ESS1, ESS2: How many years of full-time education have you completed? ESS3, ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
Question number	ESS1, ESS2, ESS3, ESS4: F 7 ESS5, ESS6: F 16
Comments	ESS1, ESS2: [To be reported in full-time equivalents, including compulsory/mandatory years of schooling]

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eduysr: Years of full-time education completed

Value	Label
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscdp: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	ESS4: F 36 ESS5: F 45 ESS6: F 44
Routing	ESS4: If code 1 at F35 (code 01 at F4)
Comments	ESS4: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). ESS5: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLPB. For further details, please see ESS5 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. ESS6: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLPB. For further details, please see ESS6 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
66	Not applicable
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscdf: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	ESS4: F 49 ESS5: F 58 ESS6: F 52
Comments	ESS4: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). ESS5: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLFB. For further details, please see ESS5 - 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. ESS6: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLFB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

eiscedf: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Value	Label
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

eiscedm: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Question	ESS4, ESS5, ESS6: Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Question number	ESS4: F 55 ESS5: F 64 ESS6: F 56
Comments	ESS4: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s). ESS5: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLMB. For further details, please see ESS5 - 2010 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. ESS6: European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLMB. For further details, please see ESS6 - 2012 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education.

Value	Label
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I, less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

ipcrtiv: Important to think new ideas and being creative

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipertiv: Important to think new ideas and being creative

	<p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imprich: Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipeqopt: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipeqopt: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipshabt: Important to show abilities and be admired

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impsafe: Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

Question	
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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impsafe: Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Value	Label
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipfrule: Important to do what is told and follow rules

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipudrst: Important to understand different people

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipudrst: Important to understand different people

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipmodst: Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to “spoil” herself/himself.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

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ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

	<p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impfree: Important to make own decisions and be free

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.</p>
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Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
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Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

iphlpl: Important to help people and care for others well-being

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.</p>
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Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
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iphlpl: Important to help people and care for others well-being

Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipsuces: Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>

Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipstrgv: Important that government is strong and ensures safety

Question	
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File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipstrgv: Important that government is strong and ensures safety

	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>
Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Value	Label
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

ipbhprp: Important to behave properly

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

Question	<p>All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.</p> <p>It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.</p>
Question number	<p>ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u</p> <p>ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u</p>
Comments	<p>ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.</p> <p>ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.</p>

Value	Label
1	Very much like me

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

Value	Label
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

iplylfr: Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

	ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.
Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

imptrad: Important to follow traditions and customs

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS2: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Ireland: Low return rate for the supplementary questionnaires. For further details, please see item 46 in the Documentation Report. ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report. ESS4: Germany: Question G11 (IMPFREE) and G12 (IPHLPL) have been switced for women. Data have been recoded and are now correct. Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS4 - 2008 Documentation Report.

Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

Question	All rounds: Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.
Question number	ESS1, ESS3, ESS4: G a-u ESS2, ESS5, ESS6: H a-u
Comments	

File : ESS1-6_cumulative_e01

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

ESS1: [Different questionnaires for female (she/her/herself) and male (he/his/him/himself) respondents.] Italy: Data from Italy have been omitted from the international file. Luxembourg: Luxembourg did not field the supplementary questionnaire. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

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ESS3: Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

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Value	Label
1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not like me at all
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

