

$$9 \cdot 3 \bmod 26 = (1)$$

27 mod 26 \rightarrow $\begin{array}{r} 27 \overline{) 26} \\ \underline{26} \\ 1 \end{array}$

Exercício P1.

01. Não vi como faz e não quero perder tempo.

02. Multiplique 2432 (7) por 263 (7)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & 1 & & & & \\ & & 3 & 2 & & & \\ 2 & & 1 & 1 & & 1 & \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 3 & 2 & (7) & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 263 \quad (7) \\ \hline 110'626 \end{array}$$

1 21 55 5

5 1 6 4

1046206

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 17 \\ - 7 \ 1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \overline{) 7} \quad 7 \overline{) 7} \\ \underline{7} \quad \underline{7} \\ 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \text{ L2} \\ \underline{7 \text{ 1}} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1917 \\ 142 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 817 \\ 21 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1617 \\ 142 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

03. Multiplique 34524 (6) por 45 (6)

2 3 3 1 2
3 4 4 2 3
3 4 5 2 4 16

4 5 16

1 3 1 0 3 1 2
2 3 1 3 4 4

3024152

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \overline{) 16} \\ \underline{18} \\ (2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \ 16 \\ 12 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 162} \\ \underline{16} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \text{ LG} \\ 6 \text{ f} \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \overline{) 6} \\ 42 \\ \hline 18 \\ 18 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 146 \\ 185 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 61} \\ \underline{61} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 6} \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

H L K J F
 S) $\begin{matrix} & \theta & \theta \\ J & P & O & L & I \end{matrix} \quad (26)$
 $\begin{matrix} & & T & C & C \end{matrix} \quad (26)$
 $\begin{matrix} & T & F^A & C^B & W & Q \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} & T & F & C & W & Q \end{matrix}$
 H A J O G W
H B D M O V M Q

7) Calcular $23^{-1} \pmod{61}$

1º. MDC (23, 61) \rightarrow

61	23	15	8	7	1
15	8	7	1	0	

 $\Rightarrow 1$

$2^\circ \rightarrow 1^\circ \text{ eq} = 61 = 23 \cdot 2 + 15$
 $2^\circ \rightarrow 23 = 15 \cdot 1 + 8$
 $3^\circ \rightarrow 15 = 8 \cdot 1 + 7$
 $4^\circ \rightarrow 8 = 7 \cdot 1 + 1$

$3^\circ \rightarrow 1 = 8 - 1 \cdot 7$

Substituir o resto na $3^\circ (7 = 15 - 1 \cdot 8)$

$1 = 8 - 1 \cdot (15 - 1 \cdot 8)$

$1 = 8 - 1 \cdot 15 + 1 \cdot 8 = 1 = 2 \cdot 8 - 1 \cdot 15$ Dois termos

Subst. resto da eq. $2^\circ (8 = 23 - 15 \cdot 1)$

$1 = 2 \cdot (23 - 15 \cdot 1) - 1 \cdot 15$

$1 = 2 \cdot 23 - 3 \cdot 15$

Subst. resto da eq. $1^\circ (15 = 61 - 23 \cdot 2)$

$1 = 2 \cdot 23 - 3 \cdot (61 - 2 \cdot 23)$

$1 = 2 \cdot 23 - 3 \cdot 61 + 6 \cdot 23$

$1 = 2 \cdot 23 + 6 \cdot 23$

$1 = 8 \cdot 23$

\therefore Logo, $23^{-1} \pmod{61} = 8$

$1 = 23 \cdot ?$
 $1 = 4 \cdot 23 + 12$
 $a \cdot a^{-1} = 1 \rightarrow 23 \cdot 8 \pmod{61} = 184 \pmod{61} = 1$
 $184 / 61 = 3$
 $184 - 3 \cdot 61 = 1$

$\begin{pmatrix} 61 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

PROVA

$3 \cdot 61$ pois está por cima do módulo

Lista: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 14, 15

6- Calcular $9^{-1} \bmod 53$

MDC(9, 53)

53	9^5	8^1	1^8	$\Rightarrow 1$
8	1	0		

$$1^o: 53 = 5 \cdot 9 + 8$$

$$2^o: 9 = 1 \cdot 8 + 1$$

$$1 = 9 - 1 \cdot 8$$

$$1^o: 8 = 53 - 5 \cdot 9$$

$$1 = 9 - 1 \cdot (53 - 5 \cdot 9)$$

$$1 = 9 - 1 \cdot 53 + 5 \cdot 9$$

$$1 = 6 \cdot 9 - 1 \cdot 53, \text{ logo, } 9^{-1} \bmod 53 = 6$$

$$54 \cdot 153$$

$$53 \cdot 1$$

Calcular $7^{-1} \bmod 53$

MDC(53, 7)

53	7^7	4^1	3^1	1^3	$\Rightarrow 1$
4	3	1	0		

$$1^o: 53 = 7 \cdot 7 + 4$$

$$2^o: 7 = 1 \cdot 4 + 3$$

$$3^o: 4 = 1 \cdot 3 + 1$$

$$4^o: 3 = 3 \cdot 1 + 0 \rightarrow \text{Resto 0 foda-se}$$

$$1 = 4 - 1 \cdot 3$$

$$3 = 7 - 1 \cdot 4$$

$$1 = 4 - 1 \cdot (7 - 1 \cdot 4) \Rightarrow 1 = 4 - 1 \cdot 7 + 1 \cdot 4 \Rightarrow 1 = 2 \cdot 4 - 1 \cdot 7$$

$$4 = 53 - 7 \cdot 7$$

$$1 = 2(53 - 7 \cdot 7) - 1 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow 1 = 2 \cdot 53 + \underbrace{14 \cdot 7 - 1 \cdot 7}_{(14 - (-1)) \cdot 7} = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 53 - 7 \cdot 15$$

$$-15 + 53 = 38, \quad 7^{-1} \bmod 53 = 38$$

Calcular $11^{-1} \text{ mod } 53$

$$\text{MDC}(53, 11) \begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c} 53 & 11 & 4 & 9 & 24 & 1^2 \\ \hline 9 & 2 & 1 & 0 & & \end{array}$$

$$53 = 4 \cdot 11 + 9 \rightarrow 9 = 53 - 4 \cdot 11$$

$$11 = 1 \cdot 9 + 2 \rightarrow 2 = 11 - 1 \cdot 9$$

$$9 = 4 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$1 = 9 - 4 \cdot 2$$

$$1 = 9 - 4(11 - 1 \cdot 9) = 1 = 9 - 4 \cdot 11 + 4 \cdot 9 = 1 = 5 \cdot 9 - 4 \cdot 11$$

$$1 = 5 \cdot (53 - 4 \cdot 11) - 4 \cdot 11$$

$$1 = 5 \cdot 53 + 5 \cdot (-4 \cdot 11) - 4 \cdot 11$$

$$1 = 5 \cdot 53 - 20 \cdot 11 - 4 \cdot 11$$

$$1 = 5 \cdot 53 - 24 \cdot 11$$

$$53 - 24 = 29$$

$$29 \cdot 11 = 319 \quad | 53$$

$$318 \quad 6$$

$$1$$

Calcular $17^{-1} \text{ mod } 53$

$$\text{MDC}(53, 17) \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 53 & 17 & 3 & 2 & 8 & 1^2 \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 0 & & & \end{array}$$

$$53 = 3 \cdot 17 + 2$$

$$17 = 8 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$1 = 17 - 8 \cdot 2$$

$$2 = 53 - 3 \cdot 17$$

$$1 = 17 - 8(53 - 3 \cdot 17)$$

$$1 = 17 - 8 \cdot 53 + 24 \cdot 17$$

$$1 = 25 \cdot 17 - 8 \cdot 53$$

$$17^{-1} \text{ mod } 53 = 25$$

$$25 \cdot 17 = 425 \quad | 53$$

$$424 \quad 8$$

$$1$$

Calcular $25^{-1} \text{ mod } 53$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 53 & 25 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 1^3 \\ \hline 3 & 1 & 0 & & & \end{array}$$

$$53 = 2 \cdot 25 + 3$$

$$25 = 8 \cdot 3 + 1$$

$$3 = 53 - 2 \cdot 25$$

$$1 = 25 - 8 \cdot 3$$

$$1 = 25 - 8(53 - 2 \cdot 25)$$

$$1 = 25 - 8 \cdot 53 + 16 \cdot 25$$

$$1 = 17 \cdot 25 - 8 \cdot 53$$

$$425 \quad | 53$$

$$424 \quad 8$$

$$1$$

$$\text{Logo} = 17$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \overline{) 17} \\ 84 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 01 \overline{) 28} \\ 28 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

4- Dividir 4051(7) por 436(2)

$$\begin{array}{r} 34051(7) : 436(2) \\ \underline{3621(2)} \\ 130 \end{array}$$

Quo = 6, resto 130

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \overline{) 17} \\ 24 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1436 \\ \underline{2872} \\ 1205 \\ \underline{2410} \\ 912 \\ \underline{1824} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3436 \\ \underline{5} \\ 3152 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3017 \\ \underline{284} \\ 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1917 \\ \underline{142} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

01- TRADUZIR A PALAVRA representada em ASCII

01000011 - 01010010 - 01001001 - 01010000 - 01010100 - 01001111 -
67 C 32 R 73 I 30 P 34 T 25 D
- 01000111 - 01010010 - 01000001 - 01000110 - 01001001 - 01000001
21 G 72 R 65 N 20 F 23 I 65 A

$$\frac{0}{128} \frac{1}{64} \frac{0}{32} \frac{0}{16} \frac{0}{8} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{1} = 67 = C$$

$$\frac{0}{128} \frac{1}{64} \frac{0}{32} \frac{1}{16} \frac{0}{8} \frac{0}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{0}{1} = 32 = R$$

07- Calcular $23^{-1} \text{ mod } 61$ via Jota 28

$$\text{MDC}(61, 23) = \begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c} 61 & 23^2 & 15^1 & 8^1 & 7^1 & 1^0 \\ \hline 15 & 8 & 7 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$$61 = 2 \cdot 23 + 15 \quad (15 = 61 - 2 \cdot 23) \quad 1^0 \quad | \quad 4^2 \cdot 1^0 = 1 = 8 - 15 + 23 - 1 \cdot (61 - 2 \cdot 23)$$

$$23 = 1 \cdot 15 + 8 \quad (8 = 23 - 1 \cdot 15) \quad 2^1 \quad | \quad 1 = 16 - 1 \cdot 61 = 2 \cdot 23$$

$$15 = 1 \cdot 8 + 7 \quad (7 = 15 - 1 \cdot 8) \quad 3^0 \quad | \quad 1 = 2 \cdot 8 - 2 \cdot 23$$

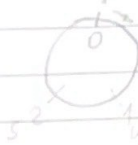
$$8 = 1 \cdot 7 + 1 \rightarrow 1 = 8 - 1 \cdot 7 \quad 4^2 \quad | \quad 6 \cdot 23^{-1} \text{ mod } 61 = 8$$

$$4^2 \cdot 3^0 = 1 = 8 - 1 \cdot (15 - 1 \cdot 8)$$

$$6 \cdot 1 = 8 - 15 + 1 \cdot 8 \rightarrow 4^2 = 2^0 = 2$$

$$1 = 8 - 15 + 1 \cdot (23 - 1 \cdot 15) \Rightarrow 1 = 8 - 15 + 23 - 1 \cdot 15$$

08- Qual é a diferença entre aritmética modular e aritmética comum?
 Na aritmética modular, os números "retrocedem" quando atingem um certo valor, o módulo. Por exemplo, $7 \bmod 3$ seria 1, enquanto $9 \bmod 3$ seria 0.



09- Encontre $\phi(n)$ para todos os n 's inteiros de 130 a 140.

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(130) = 130 & 2 \\ 65 & 5 \\ 13 & 13 \\ \hline 1 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (2^1 - 2^0) \cdot (5^1 - 5^0) \cdot (13^1 - 13^0) \\ 2 - 1 \cdot 5 - 4 \cdot 13 - 1 \\ 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 12 = \underline{48} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(131) = 131 & 2 \quad \text{primo} \rightarrow 131^1 - 131^0 = 130 \\ \phi(132) = 132 & 2 \\ 66 & 2 \\ 33 & 3 \\ 11 & 11 \\ \hline 1 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (2^2 - 2^1) \cdot (3^1 - 3^0) \cdot (11^1 - 11^0) \\ 4 - 2 \cdot 3 - 1 \cdot 11 - 1 \\ 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 = \underline{40} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(133) = 133 & 7 \rightarrow (7^1 - 7^0) \cdot (19^1 - 19^0) \\ 19 & 19 \\ \hline 1 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 7 - 1 \cdot 19 - 1 = \underline{108} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(134) = 134 & 2 \rightarrow (2^1 - 2^0) \cdot (67^1 - 67^0) \\ 67 & 67 \\ \hline 1 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 2 - 1 \cdot 67 - 1 = \underline{66} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(135) = 135 & 3 \rightarrow (3^3 - 3^2) \cdot (5^1 - 5^0) \\ 45 & 3 \\ 15 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline 1 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 27 - 9 \cdot 5 - 1 \\ 18 \cdot 4 = \underline{72} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(136) = 136 & 2 \rightarrow (2^3 - 2^2) \cdot (17^1 - 17^0) \\ 68 & 2 \quad 8 - 4 \cdot 17 - 1 = 64 \\ 34 & 2 \\ 17 & 17 \\ 1 & \end{array}$$

$$\phi(137) = 137 \text{ é primo logo } 137^1 - 137^0 = 136$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(138) = 138 & 2 \quad (2^1 - 2^0) \cdot (3^1 - 3^0) \cdot (23^1 - 23^0) \\ 69 & 3 \quad 2 - 1 \cdot 3 - 1 \cdot 23 - 1 = 44 \\ 23 & 23 \\ 1 & \end{array}$$

$$\phi(139) = 139 \text{ é primo logo } 138$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \phi(140) = 140 & 2 \quad (2^2 - 2^1) \cdot (5^1 - 5^0) \cdot (7^1 - 7^0) \\ 70 & 2 \quad 4 - 2 \cdot 5 - 1 \cdot 7 - 1 = 48 \\ 35 & 5 \\ 7 & 7 \\ 1 & \end{array}$$

10) MDC(437, 393) por Euclides e fatoração

$$\begin{array}{r|l} (437, 393) = 437 & 393^1 \quad 44^8 \quad 41^1 \quad 3^{13} \quad 2^1 \quad 1^2 = 1 \\ 44 & 41 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

Fatoração $\rightarrow 437, 393$ Não há fatores primos em comum.
 $\text{Primo} \rightarrow 3 \cdot 131$ assim o MDC = 1

$$11. 13^{28} \text{ mod } 29$$

PEQUENO

$$a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p} \text{ Fermat}$$

$$13^{28} \equiv 1 \pmod{29} \quad p = 29 \text{ que é primo e } 13 \text{ não divide } p \text{ e } 9$$

$$\text{logo } 13^{28} \text{ mod } 29 = 1$$

$11^{33} \bmod 34$ P-1 NÃO É PRIMO
 EXPONENTE PARA BINÁRIO = 33 = 100001 (K=5)

d	K	i	b _i	a
d = 1	5	5	b ₅ = 1	11
d = 1 · 11				
d = 11 · 11 mod 34 = 19		4	b ₄ = 0	
d = 19 · 11 mod 34 = 21		3	b ₃ = 0	
d = 21 · 21 mod 34 = 33		2	b ₂ = 0	
d = 33 · 33 mod 34 = 1		1	b ₁ = 0	
d = 1 · 1		0	b ₀ = 1	
d = 1 · 11 = 11				

$$\text{Logo } 11^{33} \bmod 34 = 11$$

12- Com o teorema de Fermat, encontre $3^{303} \bmod 11$.

$$\hookrightarrow a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$$

$$p=11, a=3 \rightarrow 3^{10} \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

$$3^{303} = 3^{10} \cdot 3^{10} \cdot 3^3$$

$$2^{30} \cdot 3^3 \bmod 11$$

$$27 \bmod 11 = 5$$

$$13. a) \text{MDC}(32, 28) = 32 \mid 28^1 \mid 4^7 = 4$$

$$b) \text{MDC}(187, 381) = 381 \mid 187^2 \mid 7^{26} \mid 5^1 \mid 2^2 \mid 1^2 = 1$$

$$c) \text{MDC}(841, 173) = 841 \mid 173^4 \mid 199^1 \mid 24^6 \mid 5^1 \mid 4^1 \mid 1^1 = 1$$

$$14. 160^{-1} \bmod 841$$

$$\text{MDC}(841, 160) = \begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c} 841 & 160 & 41 & 37 & 4 & 1 \\ \hline 41 & 37 & 4 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$$841 = 5 \cdot 160 + 41 \quad (41 = 841 - 5 \cdot 160)$$

$$160 = 3 \cdot 41 + 37 \quad (37 = 160 - 3 \cdot 41)$$

$$41 = 1 \cdot 37 + 4 \quad (4 = 41 - 1 \cdot 37)$$

$$37 = 9 \cdot 4 + 1$$

$$\boxed{1 = 37 - 9 \cdot 4}$$

$$1 = 37 - 9 \cdot (41 - 1 \cdot 37)$$

$$1 = 37 - 9 \cdot 41 + 9 \cdot 37 \rightarrow 1 = 37 \cdot 10 - 9 \cdot 41$$

$$1 = 37 \cdot (1 + 9) - 9 \cdot 41$$

$$\boxed{1 = 37 \cdot 10 - 9 \cdot 41}$$

$$1 = 10 \cdot (160 - 3 \cdot 41) - 9 \cdot 41$$

$$1 = 10 \cdot 160 - 10 \cdot 3 \cdot 41 - 9 \cdot 41 \rightarrow 1 = 10 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 41$$

$$1 = 10 \cdot 160 - (30 + 9) \cdot 41$$

$$\boxed{1 = 10 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 41}$$

$$1 = 10 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot (841 - 5 \cdot 160)$$

$$1 = 10 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 841 + 39 \cdot 5 \cdot 160 \rightarrow 1 = 10 \cdot 160 + 195 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 841$$

$$1 = (195 + 10) \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 841$$

$$\boxed{1 = 205 \cdot 160 - 39 \cdot 841}$$

$$\rightarrow 160^{-1} \bmod 841 = 205$$

$$15. 1234^{-1} \bmod 4321$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c} 4321 & 1234 & 619 & 615 & 4 & 3 \\ \hline 619 & 615 & 4 & 3 & 1 & \end{array}$$

$$4321 = 1234 \cdot 3 + 619$$

$$1234 = 619 \cdot 1 + 615$$

$$619 = 615 \cdot 1 + 4$$

$$615 = 4 \cdot 153 + 3$$

$$4 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

feito no quadro pelo Professor

$$1 = 4 - 1(615 - 4 \cdot 153)$$

$$1 = 4 \cdot 153 - 615$$

$$1 = 154(619 - 615 \cdot 1) - 615$$

$$1 = 154 \cdot 619 - 155 \cdot 615$$

$$1 = 154 \cdot 619 - 155(1234 - 619 \cdot 1)$$

$$1 = 309 \cdot 619 - 155 \cdot 1234$$

$$1 = 309 \cdot (4321 - 1234 \cdot 3) - 155 \cdot 1234$$

$$1 = 309 \cdot 4321 - 1082 \cdot 1234$$

$$1 = 4321 \cdot 309 - 1234 \cdot 1082$$

$$-1082 + 4321 = 3239$$

16 - a) $7x \equiv 6 \pmod{19}$

$$x \equiv 6 \cdot 7^{-1} \pmod{19}$$

$$19 \mid 7^2 \mid 5^1 \mid 2^2$$

$$5 \mid 2 \mid 1$$

$$19 = 2 \cdot 7 + 5 \rightarrow 5 = 19 - 2 \cdot 7$$

$$7 = 1 \cdot 5 + 2 \rightarrow 2 = 7 - 1 \cdot 5$$

$$5 = 2 \cdot 2 + 1 \rightarrow 1 = 5 - 2 \cdot 2$$

$$1 = 5 - 2(7 - 1 \cdot 5) \Rightarrow 1 = 5 - 2 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 5$$

$$1 = 1 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow 1 = 3 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 7$$

$$1 = 3 \cdot (19 - 2 \cdot 7) - 2 \cdot 7$$

$$1 = 3 \cdot 19 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 - 2 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow 1 = 3 \cdot 19 - 6 \cdot 7 - 2 \cdot 7$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = 8 \cdot 7 + 3 \cdot 19$$

$$19 - 8 = 11$$

$$(11 \cdot 7)x \equiv 11 \cdot 6 \pmod{19}$$

$$x \equiv 66 \pmod{19}$$

$$66 \div 19 = 3$$

$$66 - (3 \cdot 19) = x = 9$$

b. $6x \equiv 4 \pmod{13}$

$x \equiv 4 \cdot 6^{-1} \pmod{13}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 13 & 6^2 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$13 = 2 \cdot 6 + 1$

$1 = 13 - 2 \cdot 6$

$-2 \cdot 13 = -11$

$6^{-1} \pmod{13} = 11$

$x \equiv 4 \cdot 11 \pmod{13}$

$x \equiv 44 \pmod{13}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ -39 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

(5)

$x = 5$

c. $9x \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$

$x \equiv 3 \cdot 9^{-1} \pmod{17}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 17 & 9^1 \\ \hline 8 & 1 \end{array}$$

$17 = 1 \cdot 9 + 8 \rightarrow 8 = 17 - 1 \cdot 9$

$9 = 7 \cdot 8 + 1$

$\hookrightarrow 1 = 9 - 1 \cdot 8$

$1 = 9 - 1 \cdot (17 - 1 \cdot 9)$

$1 = 1 \cdot 9 - 1 \cdot 17 + 1 \cdot 9$

$1 = 2 \cdot 9 - 1 \cdot 17$

$x = 2$

$9x \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$

$\hookrightarrow (9 \cdot 2)x \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$

$18x \equiv 2 \cdot 3 \pmod{17}$

$6 \pmod{17}$

$18 \equiv 1 \pmod{17}$

$x = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -16 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

d. $12x \equiv 10 \pmod{23}$

$x \equiv 10 \cdot 12^{-1} \pmod{23}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 23 & 12^1 \\ \hline 11 & 1 \end{array}$$

$23 = 1 \cdot 12 + 11$

$12 = 1 \cdot 11 + 1$

$1 = 12 - 1 \cdot 11 \rightarrow 1 = 12 - 1 \cdot (23 - 1 \cdot 12)$

$1 = 12 - 1 \cdot 23 + 1 \cdot 12$

$1 = 2 \cdot 12 - 1 \cdot 23$

$\hookrightarrow 12^{-1} \pmod{23} = 2$

$x = 10 \cdot 2 \pmod{23}$

$x = 20 \pmod{23}$

$-x = 20$