

ASTEMM Survey Experiment: Data from NORC

Data were collected by Qualtrics between August 29 and September 13, 2025. Of the final sample of 1,754, Qualtrics designated 1,190 responses as “good completes.”

Characteristic	Overall N = 1,190 ¹	simp
Age	48 (17)	
Gender		
male	48%	
female	52%	
Race (Non-White/White)		
non-white	26%	
white	74%	
Education		
Less than high school	3.4%	
High school graduate	27%	
Some college	19%	
2-year degree (e.g., associate degree)	11%	
4-year degree (e.g., bachelors degree)	22%	
Post-graduate degree (e.g., graduate school, JD, MD, PhD)	18%	
Income		
Less than \$25,000	20%	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11%	
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8.2%	
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.9%	
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4.2%	
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1.9%	
\$200,000 or more	3.1%	

¹Mean (SD); %

²Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test