Sara McAllister

PhD Candidate
Carnegie Mellon University

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I research sustainable datacenters from a computer systems perspective, particularly focused on caching and storage systems. My work includes improves efficiency and sustainability through hardware-software co-design and grounding design in mathematical modeling. My work has appeared at OSDI and SOSP, including receiving a Best Paper Award at SOSP 2021. I am a 2021 NDSEG fellow, a 2023 EECS Rising Star, and a 2025 Siebel Scholar. I also strive to increase inclusion in computer science, including by creating a DEI course for CS PhD students. Due to these efforts, I was awarded CMU's Graduate Student Service Award in 2022 and a Best Paper Award at SIGCSE 2023.

PHD IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, ADVISORS: NATHAN BECKMANN AND GREG GANGER	Pittsburgh, PA Aug 2019 Summer 2025 (Expected)
Carnegie Mellon University Masters in Computer Science Research	Pittsburgh, PA Aug 2019 May 2022
Harvey Mudd College B.S. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, GRADUATED WITH HIGH DISTINCTION	Claremont, CA Aug. 2015 - May 2019
Honors and Awards	
2025 Siebel Scholar, for outstanding academic performance and leadership	2024
2023 Rising Star , in Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS)	2023
NDSEG Exemplary Poster Presentation, in computer and computational sciences at NDSEG fellows conf	erence 2023
SIGCSE Best Paper Award, for CS-JEDI paper	2023
CMU Graduate Student Service Award, for the development of 15-996 CS-JEDI	2022
SOSP Best Paper Award, for Kangaroo paper	2021
NDSEG Graduate Fellowship, DoD sponsored 3-year fellowship	2021 2021
NSF Graduate Research Fellowship (GRFP), NSF sponsored 3-year fellowship Harvey Mudd Class of '94 Award, for an outstanding CS graduate in coursework, research, and service	2021
Harvey Mudd Computer Science Departmental Honors	2013
Harvey Mudd Clinic Team Award , for outstanding performance on an industry-sponsored team capstone	
CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher Award, Honorable Mention	2019
Publications	
Publications	OSDI 2024
	OSDI 2024 Acceptance Rate: 18%
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann,	Acceptance Rate: 18%
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger	Acceptance Rate: 18% HotCarbon 2024
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger A Call for Research on Storage Emissions Sara McAllister, Fiodar Kazhamiaka, Daniel S. Berger, Rodrigo Fonseca, Kali Frost, Aaron Ogus, Maneesh	Acceptance Rate: 18% HotCarbon 2024 Acceptance Rate: 46%
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger A Call for Research on Storage Emissions Sara McAllister, Fiodar Kazhamiaka, Daniel S. Berger, Rodrigo Fonseca, Kali Frost, Aaron Ogus, Maneesh Sah, Ricardo Bianchini, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger	
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FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger A Call for Research on Storage Emissions Sara McAllister, Fiodar Kazhamiaka, Daniel S. Berger, Rodrigo Fonseca, Kali Frost, Aaron Ogus, Maneesh Sah, Ricardo Bianchini, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger DéjàVu: KV-cache Streaming for Fast, Fault-tolerant Generative LLM Serving Fonteini Strati, Sara McAllister, Amar Phanishayee, Jakub Tarnawski, Ana Klimovic Towards Understanding the Carbon Impact in End-to-end Sensing Pipelines Harsh Desai*, Sara McAllister*, Nathan Beckmann, Brandon Lucia (* = co-first author)	Acceptance Rate: 18% HotCarbon 2024 Acceptance Rate: 46% ICML 2024 Acceptance Rate: 27.5% HotEthics 2024
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger A Call for Research on Storage Emissions Sara McAllister, Fiodar Kazhamiaka, Daniel S. Berger, Rodrigo Fonseca, Kali Frost, Aaron Ogus, Maneesh Sah, Ricardo Bianchini, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger DéjàVu: KV-cache Streaming for Fast, Fault-tolerant Generative LLM Serving Fonteini Strati, Sara McAllister, Amar Phanishayee, Jakub Tarnawski, Ana Klimovic Towards Understanding the Carbon Impact in End-to-end Sensing Pipelines	Acceptance Rate: 18% HotCarbon 2024 Acceptance Rate: 46% ICML 2024 Acceptance Rate: 27.5% HotEthics 2024
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FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Emerging Write-Read-Erase Flash Interfaces Sara McAllister, Yucong Wang, Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger A Call for Research on Storage Emissions Sara McAllister, Fiodar Kazhamiaka, Daniel S. Berger, Rodrigo Fonseca, Kali Frost, Aaron Ogus, Maneesh Sah, Ricardo Bianchini, George Amvrosiadis, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger DéjàVu: KV-cache Streaming for Fast, Fault-tolerant Generative LLM Serving Fonteini Strati, Sara McAllister, Amar Phanishayee, Jakub Tarnawski, Ana Klimovic Towards Understanding the Carbon Impact in End-to-end Sensing Pipelines Harsh Desai*, Sara McAllister*, Nathan Beckmann, Brandon Lucia (* = co-first author) CS-JEDI: Required DEI Education, by CS PhD Students, for CS PhD Students	Acceptance Rate: 18% HotCarbon 2024 Acceptance Rate: 46% ICML 2024 Acceptance Rate: 27.5% HotEthics 2024 **P SIGCSE 2023 Acceptance Rate: 35%

Daniel S. Berger, Nathan Beckmann, Gregory R. Ganger

Sara McAllister, Benjamin Berg, Julian Tutuncu-Macias, Juncheng Yang, Sathya Gunasekar, Jimmy Lu,

Acceptance Rate: 16%

External-memory Dictionaries in the Affine and PDAM Models	ACM ToPC
Michael A. Bender, Alex Conway, Martin Farach-Colton, William Jannen, Yizheng Jiao, Rob Johnson, Eric Knorr, Sara McAllister , Nirjhar Mukherjee, Prashant Pandey, Donald E. Porter, Jun Yuan, Yang Zhan	September 2021
The CacheLib Caching Engine: Design and Experiences at Scale	OSDI 2020
Benjamin Berg, Daniel S. Berger, Sara McAllister , Isaac Grosof, Sathya Gunasekar, Jimmy Lu, Michael Uhlar, Jim Carrig, Nathan Beckmann, Mor Harchol-Balter, Gregory R. Ganger	Acceptance Rate: 18%
Small Refinements to DAM Can Have Big Consequences for Data-Structure Design	SPAA 2019
Michael A. Bender, Alexander Conway, Martin Farach-Colton, William Jannen, Yizheng Jiao, Rob Johnson, Eric Knorr, Sara McAllister , Nirjhar Mukherjee, Prashant Pandey, Donald E. Porter, Jun Yuan, Yang Zhan	Acceptance Rate: 40%
Talks	
Scaling the bandwidth-per-TB wall with Declarative Storage Interfaces	
PDL Retreat - Presented to a large group of industry attendees	15 Oct 2024
PDL Retreat – Presented to a large group of industry attendees	6 Nov 2023
A Call for Research on Storage Emissions	
PDL Retreat - Presented to a large group of industry attendees	15 Oct 2024
Western Digital (Remote) – <i>Hosted by Toshiki Hirano</i> HotCarbon	5 Sep 2024 9 July 2024
	9 July 2024
FairyWREN: A Sustainable Cache for Write-Read-Erase Interfaces	10 / / 000 /
OSDI	12 July 2024 7 Nov 2023
PDL Retreat – Presented to a large group of industry attendees PDL Retreat – Presented to a large group of industry attendees	7 Nov 2022
	11000 2022
Towards Understanding the Carbon Impact in End-to-end Sensing Pipelines HotEthics – Co-presented with Harsh Desai	29 Apr 2024
Overcoming Write Limitations to achieve Sustainable Flash Caching	
AMD (Remote) - Research and Advance Development (RAD) and Xilinx Labs	29 Mar 2024
Salesforce (Remote) - Database Reading Group	27 Mar 2024
UC Berkeley – Hosted by Natacha Crooks Stanford – Hosted by Keith Winstein	25 Jan 2024 24 Jan 2024
UC Santa Cruz – Hosted by Andrew Quinn	11 Jan 2024
McGill (Remote) – Hosted by Oana Balmau	16 Nov 2023
Microsoft Pittsburgh — Hosted by Jeff Butler	2 Nov 2023
MIT – Hosted by Frans Kaashoek	10 Oct 2023
NDSEG 2021 Fellows Conference – Recieved best poster-presentation award	31 July 2023
University of Toronto – <i>Hosted by Bianca Schroeder</i>	20 Mar 2023
CS-JEDI: DEI education by PhD students, for PhD students	
McGill (Remote) – Hosted by Oana Balmau	31 Oct 2023
Caching on Flash: Kangaroo and Beyond	
Meta (Remote) – <i>Core Data Tech Talk</i>	11 Mar 2022
Kangaroo: Caching Billions of Objects on Flash	
Microsoft Research (Remote) — Hosted by Daniel Berger	22 Nov 2021
SOSP (Remote)	27 Oct 2021
Cache@Scale (Remote) — Industry Caching Meetup hosted by Meta	4 Mar 2021
Building a Stronger, More Just Academic Community Through Mandatory Anti-bias Learning	
University of Pittsburgh Diversity Forum (Remote) — <i>Co-presented w/ Bailey Flanigan and Catalina Vajiac</i>	28 July 2021

Carnegie Mellon University	
Storage Systems (15-746/18-746)	TA, Fall 202
Parallel Computer Architecture and Programming (15-418/618)	TA, Spring 2022
Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in Computer Science and Society (15-996)	Co-Creator and TA, Spring 202
Harvey Mudd College	
Programming Languages (CS131)	Grader and Tutor, Spring 2019
Introduction to Computer Systems (CS105)	Grader and Tutor, Fall 2018
Introduction to Computer Systems (CS105)	Grader and Tutor, Spring 2016
Data Structures and Programming Development (CS70)	Grader and Tutor, Fall 201
Principles of Computer Science (CS60)	Grader and Tutor, Spring 201
Introduction to Biology and Computer Science (CS5 Green)	Grader and Tutor, Fall 2016
Guest Lecturer	
Storage Systems – Overcoming Flash's Write Limitations to Achieve Sustainable Caching (CMU 15/18-746)	Fall 2023
Graduate Computer Architecture – Sustainable Computing (CMU 15-740)	Fall 2023
Computer Systems – Kangaroo: Caching Billions of Tiny Objects on Flash (CMU 18-213/613)	Fall 2022
Data Center Computing – Kangaroo Discussion (CMU 18-847C)	Spring 2022
CS-JEDI – Panel on Allyship (CMU 15-996)	Spring 2022
Computer Systems – Kangaroo: Caching Billions of Tiny Objects on Flash (CMU 18-213)	Fall 202
Storage Systems – Kangaroo: Caching Billions of Tiny Objects on Flash (CMU 18-746)	Fall 2023
Mentoring	
Yiwei Chen. CMU ECE masters student	Fall 2024 - Presen
Lucy Wang. CMU ECE undergraduate student	Spring 2024 - Presen
Suhas Thalanki. CMU computational data science masters capstone	Spring 2024 - Presen
Sriya Ravi. CMU computational data science masters capstone	Spring 2024 - Presen
Yu Liu. CMU computational data science masters capstone	Spring 2024 - Presen
Sophia (Qingyang) Cao. CMU CS undergraduate student	Fall 2023 - Presen
Sarvesh Tandon. CMU ECE masters student	Fall 2023 - Presen
Sherry (Yucong) Wang. CMU ECE undergraduate student, After degree: Salesforce	Fall 2022 - Spring 2024
Akshath Karanam. CMU ECE masters student, After degree: Salesforce	Fall 202.
Priyal Suneja. Univesity of Washington CS PhD student	Fall 2021 - Summer 2022
Julian Tutuncu-Macias. CMU CS undergraduate student, After degree: Goldman Sachs	Fall 2019 - Spring 2021
Sheng Xu. CMU CS masters student, After degree: Amazon Web Services	Spring 2020
Karina Mejia. Ontario High School	Summer 2016
Service	
Reviewer	
Transactions on Storage (TOS)	2024
External Review Committee Member	
USENIX Annual Technical Conference (ATC)	2024
Faculty Hiring Committee	
Carnegie Mellon University, Computer Science Department	2024
Harvey Mudd College, Computer Science Department	2019
PhD Admissions	
Carnegie Mellon University, Computer Science Department	2022
Student Organizer	
DEI initiatives in CMU's CS Department — Informal Survey, CS-JEDI course, advisor-advisee feedback form	2020-2023
Parallel Data Lab (PDL) Meeting Coordinator	202.
DhD Orientation Committee CMII CC Department's Introductory Course (IC)	222

PhD Orientation Committee – CMU CS Department's Introductory Course (IC)

Community Outreach

TechNights volunteer - CS program for middle school girls2019-2020AP CS Remote Talk at Eagan High School - On CS career opportunities2021Science Bus Volunteer and Treasurer - Teaching 4/5th graders at under-resourced schools science lessons2015 - 2018STEAM:coders Site Coordinator and Instructor - CS program for students from disadvantaged communities2016

Professional Experience

Graduate Research AssistantCarnegie Mellon University

Advisors: Nathan Beckmann and Greg Ganger

Researched reducing IO to create sustainable caching and storage systems at scale

Research Intern Microsoft Research

MENTOR: AMAR PHANISHAYEE

Researched serving LLMs more efficiently especially under failure

Research Intern Microsoft Research

Mentor: Daniel Berger Summer 2021

Researched in-kernel disaggregated CXL memory solutions

Software Engineering Intern
Yelp

Database Team Summer 2019

Designed, implemented, and rolled out a library to manage MySQL database permissions

Clinic (Capstone) Project

Harvey Mudd College

Sponsored by Pure Storage Aug. 2018 - May 2019

Technical lead for team of 4 designing failover mechanisms for NFS VMs running on a two-controller system

Undergraduate Research Assistant

UNC Chapel Hill

Advisor: Don Porter May 2018 - Aug. 2018

Researched theoretical and experimental analysis of write-optimized dictionaries

Software Engineering Intern Facebook

DEVELOPER EXPERIENCE TEAM Summer 2017

Developed a Python library to restart and repair development servers

Research Assistant

Harvey Mudd College

ADVISOR: ANNA AHNMay. 2016 - Jun. 2017

Researched three-legged walking and led data analysis of wearable devices

Aug. 2019 - Present

Summer 2022