# UNIVERSITETET I BERGEN

# DET HUMANISTISKE FAKULTET Institutt for lingvistiske, litterære og estetiske studier

Emnekode: DASP307

Emne: Språkvitskapleg skriving for master- og Phd-studenter

Semester: Høst 2014

Kandidatnummer: Koenraad De Smedt

Semesteroppgave *Title of the term paper* 

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# Title of the term paper

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November 11, 2014

#### **Abstract**

Write your summary here. This template is provided to students of the linguistics and language programs at the University of Bergen. Term papers must be handed in as PDF files.

## 1 Problem and hypothesis

Start your main text here. Add more sections as needed. In the first section of a paper it is appropriate to describe the area of research, the research problem to be solved and why it is important, the hypothesis and the expected outcome.

Provide examples when appropriate. Examples (1) and (2) illustrate the inclusion of lines with glosses. Figure 1 illustrates how a tree structure can be drawn.

- (1) Dit is een Nederlands voorbeeld-je.
  This is a Dutch example-DIM
  'This is a small example in Dutch.'
- (2) **の兄中**/小:
   mäyit-u-wa/la
   PerfS.die-SM.3MSg-OM<sub>1</sub>/OM<sub>2</sub>.3MSg
   'He died on/for her.'

#### 2 Data and Method

It is often appropriate to devote a section to the description of the data and the method used. This section could, for instance, describe corpus materials, lexical data, questionnaires, machine learning programs, or other data sources, methods and tools used in the research. Be specific. If you search in a corpus, for instance, specify which corpus was consulted on which site, and give the exact search expressions. Provide datasets, questionnaires or other materials in the appendices if they are larger than about a page. Materials spanning more than five pages or encoded in other ways than plain text should preferably not be included in the PDF, but can be put in a ZIP or RAR archive together with the main file.

Include relevant references to related work (Van Dongen, 2012). References to web resources such as WikiBooks<sup>1</sup> can also be in footnotes.

http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX

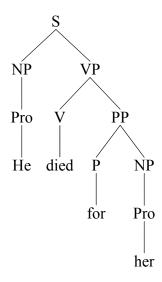


Figure 1: An example tree drawn from labeled bracketing using the synttree package.

#### 3 Results

This section could describe the results obtained from the research. Present quantitative results in tables and/or graphs, as illustrated in Table 1 and Figure 2.

|          | boys  | girls  |
|----------|-------|--------|
| crap     | 94.79 | 55.99  |
| bloke    | 54.88 | 31.22  |
| music    | 92.80 | 57.06  |
| cool     | 54.88 | 25.84  |
| football | 39.91 | 12.92  |
| beat     | 64.86 | 32.30  |
| phone    | 59.87 | 128.12 |
| cat      | 11.97 | 38.76  |
| love     | 57.87 | 143.20 |
| clothes  | 21.95 | 47.37  |
| model    | 2.00  | 15.07  |
| kiss     | 9.98  | 36.61  |
|          |       |        |

Table 1: Normalized frequencies for boys and girls

### 4 Discussion and conclusion

The last section normally attempts to interpret the results and investigates if the results confirm or reject the initial hypothesis formulated in section 1. The conclusion summarizes which new knowledge is obtained, and possibly what it can be used for. It also discusses to what extent the outcomes are uncertain or of a limited scope.

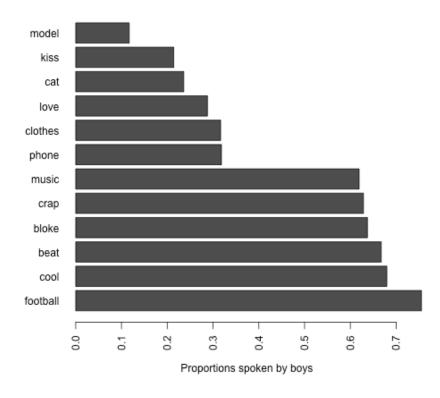


Figure 2: Characteristic word levels for boys, sorted

## References

Van Dongen, M. (2012). LaTeX and Friends. Springer.

# A Frequency list exclusive of hapax legomena

This is an example appendix showing how data can be included from a separate file.

| 929 askeskyen        | 16 asketrøbbel        | 7 askeprognosene   |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 244 askesky          | 16 askelaget          | 7 askeproduksjonen |
| 114 askefast         | 15 askeproblemer      | 7 askekaos         |
| 86 askeskyene        | 15 askepartiklene     | 6 askeutsatte      |
| 73 askeskyer         | 15 askefri            | 6 asketap          |
| 63 askefaste         | 14 askelag            | 6 askestøvet       |
| 32 askekaoset        | 11 asketeppet         | 6 askestrålen      |
| 30 askepartikler     | 11 askestøv           | 6 askestoppen      |
| 26 askeproblemene    | 10 asketrøbbelet      | 6 askestans        |
| 22 askekrisen        | 10 askeskya           | 6 askenedfallet    |
| 20 askekonsentrasjon | 9 askestansen         | 6 askebølge        |
| 19 askefritt         | 9 askekonsentrasjoner | 6 aske-krisepakke  |
| 18 askespredningen   | 8 askespredning       | 5 askevarsel       |
| 18 askeskyens        | 8 askenedfall         | 5 askestrømmen     |
| 17 askesituasjonen   | 7 askeutslippet       | 5 askeregnet       |
| ŭ                    | **                    | · ·                |

5 askerammet 2 askevarsler 2 askenivåene 5 askeområdet 2 askevansker 2 askemengden 5 askegrå 2 askeutbrudd 2 askekrisa 5 askefylt 2 asketåken 2 askekonsentrasjonene 4 askevarslene 2 asketur 2 askekonsentrasjonen 4 askeutslipp 2 asketrussel 2 askeintensitet 4 askestengte 2 asketetthet 2 askeholdige 4 askeregn 2 asketeppe 2 askefylte 4 askeprognose 2 asketapene 2 askefrykt 4 askehumor 2 askestopp 2 askeforekomster 4 askehjelp 2 askesonene 2 askeforekomsten 4 askefaren 2 askesnu 2 askefnatt 4 askeraren 2 askeshu 4 aske-portefølje 2 askesmell 3 askevarselet 2 askeskader 3 askeutslippene 2 askesalg 2 askefjerningsteamene 2 askeskader 2 askefall 2 askedryss 3 asketomt 2 askesaken 2 askedekket 2 askeregning 2 askedekkede 3 askesøylen 3 askesøyle 2 askeregler 2 askedal 3 askestrandet 2 askeprøver 2 askebølgen 3 askestengt 2 askeprognosen 2 askeangst 2 askeproblemet 3 askerammede 2 aske-situasjonen 2 askeproblematikken 2 aske-problemene 2 askepermitteringer 2 aske-krisen 3 askenivået 3 askekartet 3 askehelgen 2 askeperioden 2 aske-kaoset 3 askefare 2 askepartiklenes 2 aske-håndtering 3 aske-strandede 2 askenivåer

#### **B** Reflection notes

This section is obligatory for DASP307 only. Write some notes about your intended audience, the role of the paper in your study program, strategies for communicating with the reader and for citing other work, rhetorical strategies to convince the reader, motivation for your use of examples, figures, tables, etc.