

## **Bachelor of Arts(BA)**

**Course Overview Institution: St. Anne's First Grade College for Women**

**Program Duration: 3 Years (6 Semesters)**

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### **Semester 6**

#### **Comparative Politics**

Comparative Politics is the systematic study of political systems, institutions, and processes across different countries. It aims to understand the similarities and differences in governance, political culture, policy-making, and political development. By comparing democracies, authoritarian regimes, and mixed systems, this field analyzes how political ideas are practiced globally. Comparative politics is essential for understanding political stability, development, and the impact of social and economic factors on governance.

#### **Ancient Indian History**

Ancient Indian History explores the early civilizations, kingdoms, and cultural developments in the Indian subcontinent from prehistoric times to around the 12th century CE. Key periods include the Indus Valley Civilization, Vedic Age, Mauryan and Gupta Empires, and regional dynasties. It examines social structures, religious beliefs, scientific advancements, and the evolution of languages and literature. Studying ancient India helps in understanding the roots of Indian culture, philosophy, and social systems.

#### **Political Philosophy**

Political Philosophy deals with fundamental questions about power, justice, rights, government, and the role of individuals within a state. It analyzes theories from classical thinkers like Plato, Aristotle, and Machiavelli to modern political theorists like John Locke, Karl Marx, and John Rawls. Key concepts include democracy, liberty, equality, and justice. Political philosophy shapes ideological frameworks and helps evaluate the ethical foundations of political practices.

## **Psychology**

Psychology is the scientific study of the human mind and behavior. It investigates cognitive processes, emotions, perceptions, and interpersonal relationships. The field is divided into several branches, including clinical psychology, cognitive psychology, developmental psychology, and social psychology. By understanding mental processes, psychology aims to improve mental well-being and address issues like stress, anxiety, and interpersonal conflicts. It has applications in therapy, education, business, and social work.

## **Gender Studies**

Gender Studies is an interdisciplinary field that examines gender identity, roles, and representation in society. It explores how gender intersects with race, class, sexuality, and culture to influence social structures and power dynamics. Topics include feminism, masculinity, LGBTQ+ rights, and the social construction of gender norms. Gender studies aim to promote social justice and equality by critically analyzing societal expectations and advocating for inclusive practices.