

Problem – 9,10 : Bipartite Check using :

9. DFS

10. BFS

```
from collections import deque
```

```
def is_bipartite_bfs(graph, start_node):
```

```
    queue = deque([start_node])
```

```
    color = {start_node: 1} # Colors: 1 and -1 represent the two partitions.
```

```
    while queue:
```

```
        current_node = queue.popleft()
```

```
        for neighbor in graph[current_node]:
```

```
            if neighbor not in color:
```

```
                color[neighbor] = -color[current_node]
```

```
                queue.append(neighbor)
```

```
            elif color[neighbor] == color[current_node]:
```

```
                return False
```

```
    return True
```

```
def is_bipartite_dfs(graph, start_node):
```

```
    stack = [(start_node, 1)]
```

```
    color = {}
```

```
    while stack:
```

```
        current_node, current_color = stack.pop()
```

```
        if current_node in color:
```

```
            if color[current_node] != current_color:
```

```
                return False
```

```
            continue
```

```
        color[current_node] = current_color
```

```
next_color = -current_color
```

```
stack.extend((neighbor, next_color) for neighbor in graph[current_node])
```

```
return True
```

```
def is_bipartite(graph):
```

```
    start_node = next(iter(graph))
```

```
    return is_bipartite_bfs(graph, start_node) and is_bipartite_dfs(graph, start_node)
```

```
graph = {
```

```
    1: [2, 3],
```


```
    2: [1, 4],
```

```
    3: [1, 4],
```

```
    4: [2, 3]
```

```
}
```

```
print(is_bipartite(graph))
```



```
input
True

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```