Problem 3 – Longest Common Subsequence

```
def longest_common_subsequence(str1, str2):
  m = len(str1)
  n = len(str2)
  dp = [[0] * (n + 1) for _ in range(m + 1)]
  for i in range(1, m + 1):
    for j in range(1, n + 1):
       if str1[i - 1] == str2[j - 1]:
         dp[i][j] = dp[i - 1][j - 1] + 1
       else:
         dp[i][j] = max(dp[i-1][j], dp[i][j-1])
  lcs_length = dp[m][n]
  lcs = ["] * lcs_length
  i, j = m, n
  while i > 0 and j > 0:
    if str1[i - 1] == str2[j - 1]:
       lcs[lcs\_length - 1] = str1[i - 1]
       i -= 1
       j -= 1
       lcs_length -= 1
     elif dp[i - 1][j] > dp[i][j - 1]:
       i -= 1
     else:
       j -= 1
  return ".join(lcs)
str1 = "AGGTAB"
str2 = "GXTXAYB"
print("Longest Common Subsequence:", longest_common_subsequence(str1, str2))
```

