

Problem 6: Flood-fill Algorithm

```
def flood_fill(image, sr, sc, new_color):  
    if image[sr][sc] == new_color:  
        return image  
  
    rows, cols = len(image), len(image[0])  
    original_color = image[sr][sc]  
  
    def dfs(row, col):  
        if (  
            row < 0  
            or row >= rows  
            or col < 0  
            or col >= cols  
            or image[row][col] != original_color  
        ):  
            return  
  
        image[row][col] = new_color  
        dfs(row + 1, col)  
        dfs(row - 1, col)  
        dfs(row, col + 1)  
        dfs(row, col - 1)
```

```
dfs(sr, sc)
```

```
return image
```

```
image = [
```

```
    [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
```

```
    [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
```

```
    [1, 1, 0, 0, 1],
```

```
    [1, 0, 1, 0, 1],
```

```
    [1, 0, 0, 1, 1],
```

```
]
```

```
sr = 2
```

```
sc = 2
```

```
new_color = 2
```

```
filled_image = flood_fill(image, sr, sc, new_color)
```

```
for row in filled_image:
```

```
    print(row)
```

```
input
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 2, 2, 1]
[1, 0, 1, 2, 1]
[1, 0, 0, 1, 1]

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```