**Problem 6**: You will be given an  $m \times n$  grid, where each cell has the following values:

- 1. 2 represents a rotten orange
- 2. 1 represents a Fresh orange
- 3. 0 represents an Empty Cell

Every minute, if a Fresh Orange is adjacent to a Rotten Orange in 4-direction (upward, downwards, right, and left) it becomes Rotten.

Return the minimum number of minutes required such that none of the cells has a Fresh Orange. If it's not possible, return -1.

from collections import deque

```
def orangesRotting(grid):
    directions = [(0, 1), (0, -1), (1, 0), (-1, 0)]
    queue = deque()
    fresh_oranges = 0
    minutes = 0

    for i in range(len(grid)):
        for j in range(len(grid[0])):
        if grid[i][j] == 2:
            queue.append((i, j))
        elif grid[i][j] == 1:
            fresh_oranges += 1
```

while queue:

```
size = len(queue)
    rotten_found = False
    for _ in range(size):
      x, y = queue.popleft()
      for dx, dy in directions:
        nx, ny = x + dx, y + dy
        if 0 \le nx \le len(grid) and 0 \le ny \le len(grid[0]) and grid[nx][ny] = 1:
           grid[nx][ny] = 2
           fresh_oranges -= 1
           queue.append((nx, ny))
           rotten_found = True
    if rotten_found:
      minutes += 1
  if fresh_oranges > 0:
    return -1
  else:
    return minutes
grid = [[2, 1, 1], [0, 1, 1], [1, 0, 1]]
print(orangesRotting(grid))
```

