

نصف ١

$$X(z) = \sum_n x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n \cos \omega_0 n u(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n \cos \omega_0 n z^{-n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n \left[ \frac{1}{2} e^{j\omega_0 n} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega_0 n} \right] z^{-n} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n e^{j\omega_0 n} z^{-n} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n e^{-j\omega_0 n} z^{-n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{j\omega_0} z^{-1})^n + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega_0} z^{-1})^n = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{1 - a e^{j\omega_0} z^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1 - a e^{-j\omega_0} z^{-1}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1 - a e^{-j\omega_0} z^{-1} + 1 - a e^{j\omega_0} z^{-1}}{1 - a e^{j\omega_0} z^{-1} - a e^{-j\omega_0} z^{-1} + a^2 z^{-2}} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{2 - a z^{-1} (e^{j\omega_0} + e^{-j\omega_0})}{1 - a z^{-1} (e^{j\omega_0} + e^{-j\omega_0}) + a^2 z^{-2}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{2 - a z^{-1} (2 \cos \omega_0)}{1 - a z^{-1} (2 \cos \omega_0) + a^2 z^{-2}} \right] = \frac{1 - a z^{-1} (\cos \omega_0)}{1 - 2a z^{-1} (\cos \omega_0) + a^2 z^{-2}}$$

$$\left| a e^{j\omega_0} z^{-1} \right| < 1 \rightarrow \left| \frac{a e^{j\omega_0}}{z} \right| < 1 \rightarrow |z| > |a e^{j\omega_0}| \rightarrow |z| > a$$

$$\left| a e^{-j\omega_0} z^{-1} \right| < 1 \rightarrow \left| \frac{a e^{-j\omega_0}}{z} \right| < 1 \rightarrow |z| > |a e^{-j\omega_0}| \rightarrow |z| > a$$

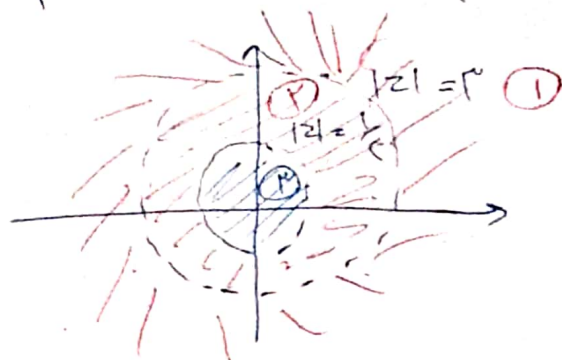
$$X(z) = \frac{2 - 2 \cos \omega_0 z^{-1}}{z^2 - 2 \cos \omega_0 z^{-1} + 1} = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\mu} z^{-1}}{z^2 - \frac{1}{\mu} z^{-1} + \frac{1}{\mu}} = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\mu} z^{-1}}{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\mu}\right)\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\mu}\right)} = \frac{A}{z^{-1} - \frac{1}{2}} + \frac{B}{z^{-1} - \frac{1}{\mu}}$$

$$A\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\mu}\right) + B\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\mu}\right) = \frac{A}{2} - \frac{A}{\mu} + \frac{B}{2} - \frac{B}{\mu} = 2 - \frac{1}{\mu} z^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{A}{\mu} - \frac{B}{\mu} = 2 - \frac{1}{\mu} \Rightarrow -\frac{A+B}{\mu} = 2 - \frac{1}{\mu} \Rightarrow -A-B = 2\mu - 1$$

$$(A+B = -\frac{1}{\mu}) \times \frac{1}{\mu} \rightarrow \frac{A}{\mu} + \frac{B}{\mu} = -\frac{1}{\mu^2} \Rightarrow A = -1, B = -\frac{1}{\mu}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{-4}{z^{-1} - 2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{z^{-1} - \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{4}{2 - z^{-1}} + \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - z^{-1}}$$



مقیب ماہ:  $\{z=2, z=\frac{1}{3}\}$

- ①  $|z| > 2$   
 ②  $\frac{1}{3} < |z| < 2$   
 ③  $|z| < \frac{1}{3}$
- ROC: ②

①

if  $|z| > \frac{1}{3}$  &  $|z| > 2 \Rightarrow z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{4}{2 - z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| > \frac{1}{3}} + z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| > 2} = \text{ROC: } |z| > 2$

$$z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{3} z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| > \frac{1}{3}} + z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{1 - 2 z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| > 2} = 2 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right)^n u(n) + 2^n u(n) =$$

$$(2 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right)^n + 2^n) u(n)$$

②

if  $|z| < 2$  &  $|z| > \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{3} z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| > \frac{1}{3}} + z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{1 - 2 z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| < 2} =$

$$2 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right)^n u(n) - 2^n u(-n-1)$$

ROC:  $\frac{1}{3} < |z| < 2$

③

if  $|z| < 2$  &  $|z| < \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{3} z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| < \frac{1}{3}} + z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{1 - 2 z^{-1}} \right\}_{|z| < 2} =$

$$-2 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right)^n u(-n-1) - 2^n u(-n-1) = [-2 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right)^n - 2^n] u(-n-1)$$

ROC:

$|z| < \frac{1}{3}$

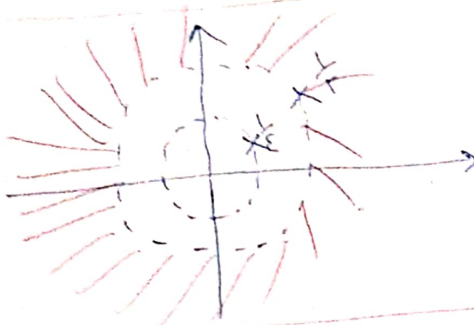
سوال ۳ - الف):

$$Y(z) - \frac{3}{4} z^{-1} Y(z) + \frac{1}{8} z^{-2} Y(z) = X(z)$$

$$Y(z) \left[ 1 - \frac{3}{4} z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8} z^{-2} \right] = X(z) \Rightarrow H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{3}{4} z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8} z^{-2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{z^2 - \frac{3}{4} z + \frac{1}{8}} = \frac{1}{(z - \frac{1}{2})(z - \frac{1}{4})}$$

سوال ۳ - ب): قطب ها  $\{z = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}\}$



این با توجه به قطب ها و به دلیل اینکه ROC از نرم است خارج  
را به مسافت با خارج ترین قطب باشد و از طرف دیگر ROC باید از  $z = \infty$  باشد.

$$ROC: |z| > \frac{1}{2}$$

سوال ۴ - ج)

$$H(z) = \frac{1}{(z - \frac{1}{2})(z - \frac{1}{4})}, \quad ROC: |z| > \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow H(z) = \frac{A}{z - \frac{1}{2}} + \frac{B}{z - \frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\frac{A}{z} - \frac{A}{4} + \frac{B}{z} - \frac{B}{4} = \frac{1}{z^2} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -\frac{A}{4} - \frac{B}{4} = 1 \rightarrow A + B = -4 \rightarrow -2B + B = -4 \\ A + B = 0 \rightarrow A = -B \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} -4 = -B \\ \leftarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$A = -4, \quad B = 4$$

$$H(z) = \frac{-4}{z - \frac{1}{2}} + \frac{4}{z - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4} z^{-1}}$$

$$X(z) = \sum_n \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} z^{-1}\right)^n = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1}}$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{2} z^{-1} \right| < 1 \rightarrow |z| > \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow Y(z) = X(z) H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1}} \left[ \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4} z^{-1}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2}{(1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1})^2} - \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1})(1 - \frac{1}{4} z^{-1})} = \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{2} z^{-1})^2 (1 - \frac{1}{4} z^{-1})}$$

د (ج - ۳) سوال ۱۵

$$Y(z) = \frac{A}{1 - \frac{1}{\varepsilon} z^{-1}} + \frac{B}{1 - \frac{1}{\varepsilon} z^{-1}} + \frac{C}{(1 - \frac{1}{\varepsilon} z^{-1})^2} \Big|_{|z| > \frac{1}{\varepsilon}} =$$

$A \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) \quad B \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) \quad C \left[ \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) + \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) \right]$

$$y(n) = A \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) + B \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) + C \left[ \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) + \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right)^n u(n) \right]$$