

operations:

- a) Create a linked list
- b) Insertion of a node at 1<sup>st</sup> position, at any position, end of the list.
- c) Display the contents of linked list.

Pseudo code:

```
Struct Node {  
    int data;  
    Struct Node * next;  
};
```

```
Void createLinkedList (int n)
```

```
head = Null;
```

```
for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
newNode = (struct Node*) malloc (size of (struct Node))
```

```
printf ("Enter data for node %d", i);
```

```
scanf ("%d", &data);
```

```
newNode->data = data;
```

```
newNode->Next = NULL;
```

10 | N      20 | N

if head == Null  
head = newNode  
else  
temp->next = newNode  
temp = newNode

Void insert at Beginning (int value) {

```
struct Node * newNode = (struct Node*)
```

```
malloc (size of (struct Node));
```

```
head = newNode;
```

```
newNode->data = value;
```

```
newNode->next = head;
```

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```

void insert AtHead (int value) {
    struct Node * newnode = (struct Node*) malloc
        ( sizeof (struct Node) );
    struct Node * temp;
    if (head == NULL)
        head = new node
    newnode-> data = value;
    newnode-> next = NULL;
}

void insert AtPosition (int value, int pos) {
    if (pos < 1) : Return
    create node * newnode
    if (pos == 1)
        { insert at beginning (value); }

    Struct Node * temp = head;
    for (int i = 1; i < pos - 1 && temp != NULL,
        it + )
        temp = temp->next
    if (temp == NULL)
        free (Node);
    return;
}

void display {
    struct Node * temp = head;
    if (head == NULL)
        list is empty
    while (temp != NULL)
        temp-> data
        temp = temp->next
}

```

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Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node
{
    int data;
    struct Node * next;
};

struct Node * head = NULL;

void create (int n)
{
    struct Node * newnode, * temp;
    int data, i;
    if (n <= 0) return;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        newnode = (struct Node *) malloc (sizeof (struct Node));
        scanf ("%d", &data);
        newnode->data = data;
        newnode->next = NULL;
        if (head == NULL)
            head = newnode;
        else
        {
            temp = head;
            while (temp->next != NULL)
                temp = temp->next;
            temp->next = newnode;
        }
    }
}
```

```
void insertBeginning(int data)
{
    struct Node *newNode = (struct Node *)malloc
        (sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = head;
    head = newNode;
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(int data)
{
    struct Node *newNode, *temp;
    newNode = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    if (head == NULL)
        head = newNode;
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        while (temp->next != NULL)
            temp = temp->next;
        temp->next = newNode;
    }
}
```

```
void insertAtPosition(int data, int pos)
{
    int i;
    struct Node *newNode, *temp;
    newNode = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof
        (struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    if (pos == 1)
        head = newNode;
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        for (i = 1; i < pos - 1; i++)
            temp = temp->next;
        newNode->next = temp->next;
        temp->next = newNode;
    }
}
```

```

newNode -> next = head,
head = newNode;
return;
}

temp = head;
for (i = 1; i < pos - 1 && temp != NULL; i++)
    temp = temp -> next;
if (temp == NULL) return;
newNode -> next = temp -> next;
temp -> next = newNode;
}

void display()
{
    struct Node * temp = head;
    while (temp != NULL)
        printf ("%d", temp -> data);
        temp = temp -> next;
    printf ("\n");
}

int main ()
{
    int n, choice, data, pos;
    printf ("Enter number of initial nodes  
to create : ");
    scanf ("%d", &n);
    printf ("Enter %d elements : ", n);
    create (n);
    printf ("\n Linked list menu\n 1. Insert at"

```

Beginning ... ~~int main() {~~ Inser~~re~~ ~~position~~ ~~in 4. Display~~ ~~in 5. Exit('n');~~

while (1) {

    printf ("\nEnter your choice : ");

    scanf ("%d", &choice);

    switch (choice) {

        case 1:

            printf ("Enter data: ");

            scanf ("%d", &data);

            insert At Beginning (data);

            break;

        case 2:

            printf ("Enter data: ");

            scanf ("%d", &data);

            insertAtEnd (data);

            break;

        case 3:

            printf ("Enter data: ");

            scanf ("%d", &data);

            printf ("\nEnter pos: ");

            scanf ("%d", &pos);

            insert At Position (data, pos);

            break;

        case 4:

            printf ("Linked List: ");

            display();

            break;

        case 5:

            exit (0);

```
default  
    printf("Invalid choice\n");  
}  
}  
if ((choice == 1) || (choice == 2))  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:

Enter number of initial nodes to create : 4  
Enter 4 elements : 1 2 3 4

Linked List Menu

1. Insert at Beginning.
2. Insert at End.
3. Insert at Position.
4. Display
5. Exit

Enter your choice : 1

Enter data : 8

Enter your choice : 2

Enter data : 7

Enter your choice : 3

Enter data : 6

Enter pos 3

Enter your choice : 4

Linked List : 8 1 6 2 3 4 7

Enter your choice 15

Process returned 0