

operations:

- Create a linked list
- Insertion of a node at 1<sup>st</sup> position, at any position, end of the list.
- Display the contents of linked list.

Pseudo code:

```
Struct Node {  
    int data;  
    Struct Node * next;  
};
```

Void create linked list (int n)

head = Null;

for (i = 1; i ≤ n; i++) {

newNode = (Struct Node \*) malloc (size of (Struct Node));

printf("Enter data for node %d", i);

scanf("%d", &data);

newNode → data = data;

newNode → Next = Null;

if head == Null  
head = newNode  
else  
temp → next = newNode  
temp = newNode

Void insert at Beginning (int value)

Struct Node \* newNode = (Struct Node \*)

malloc (size of (Struct Node));

head = newNode;

new node → data = value;

new node → next = head;

}



void insert AtEnd (int value) {

struct Node \* newnode = (struct Node\*) malloc  
sizeof(struct Node);

struct Node \* temp;

newnode → data = value;

newnode → next = NULL;

if (head == NULL)  
head = new node

else while (temp → next != NULL)  
temp = temp → next;

void insert AtPosition (int value, int pos) {

if (pos < 1) : Return

Create node \* newnode

if (pos == 1)

{ insert at beginning (value); }

struct Node \* temp = head;

for (int i = 1; i < pos - 1 && temp != NULL;  
i++)

temp = temp → next

if (temp == NULL) {

free (Node);

return; }

void display {

struct Node \* temp = head

if (head == NULL)

list is empty

while (temp != NULL)

temp → data

temp = temp → next

}

10/11



Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{ int data;
```

```
  struct Node * next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct Node * head = NULL;
```

```
void create (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
  struct Node * newnode, * temp;
```

```
  int data, i;
```

```
  if (n <= 0) return;
```

```
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
  { newNode = (struct Node *) malloc (sizeof (struct Node));
```

```
    scanf ("%d", &data);
```

```
    new Node → data = data;
```

```
    new Node → next = NULL;
```

```
    if (head == NULL)
```

```
      head = new Node;
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
      temp = head;
```

```
      while (temp → next != NULL)
```

```
        temp = temp → next;
```

```
        temp → next = new Node;
```

```
    }
```



```

void insertAtBeginning(int data)
{
    struct Node *newNode = (struct Node *) malloc
    (sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode → data = data;
    newNode → next = head;
    head = newNode;
}

```

```

y
void insertAtEnd(int data)
{
    struct Node *newNode, *temp;
    newNode = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode → data = data;
    newNode → next = NULL;
    if (head == NULL)
        head = newNode;
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        while (temp → next != NULL)
            temp = temp → next;
        temp → next = newNode;
    }
}

```

```

void insertAtPosition(int data, int pos)
{
    int i;
    struct Node *newNode, *temp;
    newNode = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof
    (struct Node));
    newNode → data = data;
    if (pos == 1)

```



```
newNode → next = head;
```

```
head = newNode;
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
temp = head;
```

```
for (i = 1; i < pos - 1; i++)
```

```
temp = temp → next;
```

```
if (temp == NULL) return;
```

```
newNode → next = temp → next;
```

```
temp → next = newNode;
```

```
}
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node * temp = head;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL) {
```

```
        printf("%d ", temp → data);
```

```
        temp = temp → next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
}
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int n, choice, data, pos;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of initial nodes  
to create: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("Enter %d elements: ", n);
```

```
    create(n);
```

```
    printf("\n linked list Menu\n1. Insert at
```



Beginning ... Insert ...  
position \n 4. Display \n 5. Exit \n");

while (1) {

printf (" \nEnter your choice : ");

scanf ("%d", & choice);

switch (choice) {

case 1:

printf ("Enter data:");

scanf ("%d", & data);

insertAtBeginning (data);

break;

case 2:

printf ("Enter data :");

scanf ("%d", & data);

insertAtEnd (data);

break;

case 3:

printf ("Enter data:");

scanf ("%d", & data);

printf (" \nEnter pos");

scanf ("%d", & pos);

insertAtPosition (data, pos);

break;

case 4:

printf ("Linked List :");

display();

break;

case 5;

exit (0);



```

default :
printf("Invalid choice\n");
}
}
return 0;
}

```

Output:

Enter number of initial nodes to create : 4  
 Enter 4 elements : 1 2 3 4

Linked List Menu

1. Insert at Beginning.
2. Insert at End.
3. Insert at Position.
4. Display
5. Exit

Enter your choice : 1

Enter data : 8

Enter your choice : 2

Enter data : 7

Enter your choice : 3

Enter data : 6

Enter pos 3

Enter your choice : 4

Linked List : 8 1 6 2 3 4 7

Enter your choice : 5

Process returned 0