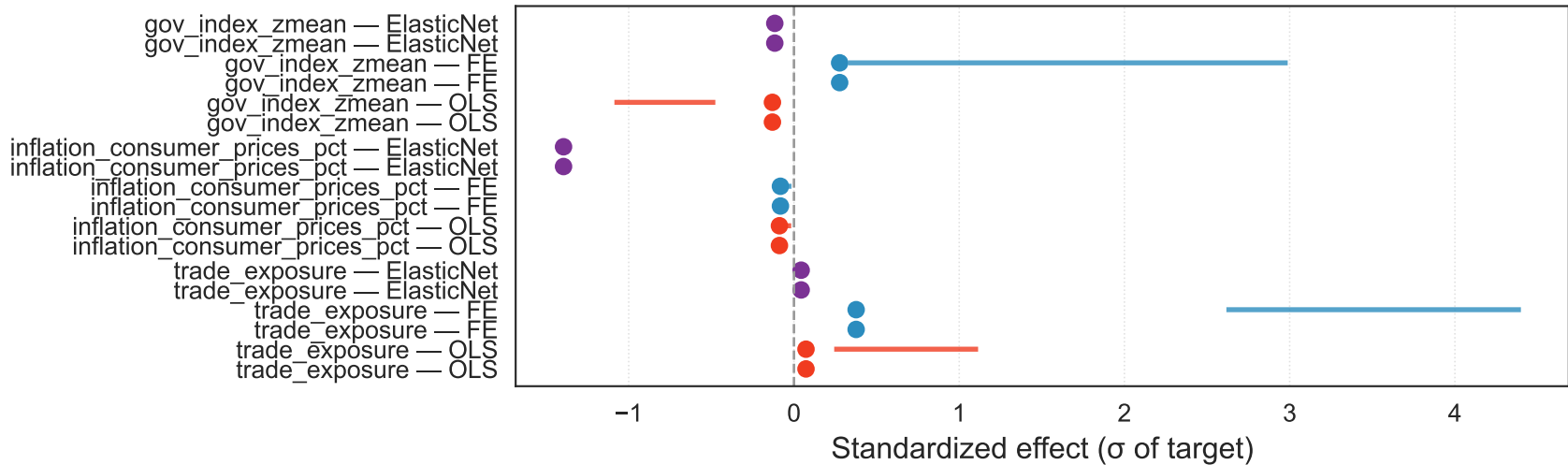Standardized effects (σ of target) by model

Note: FE = within-country fixed-effects; ElasticNet = penalized ML model (coef shrinkage). Standardized effects convert coefficient into SD units of the target for comparability.