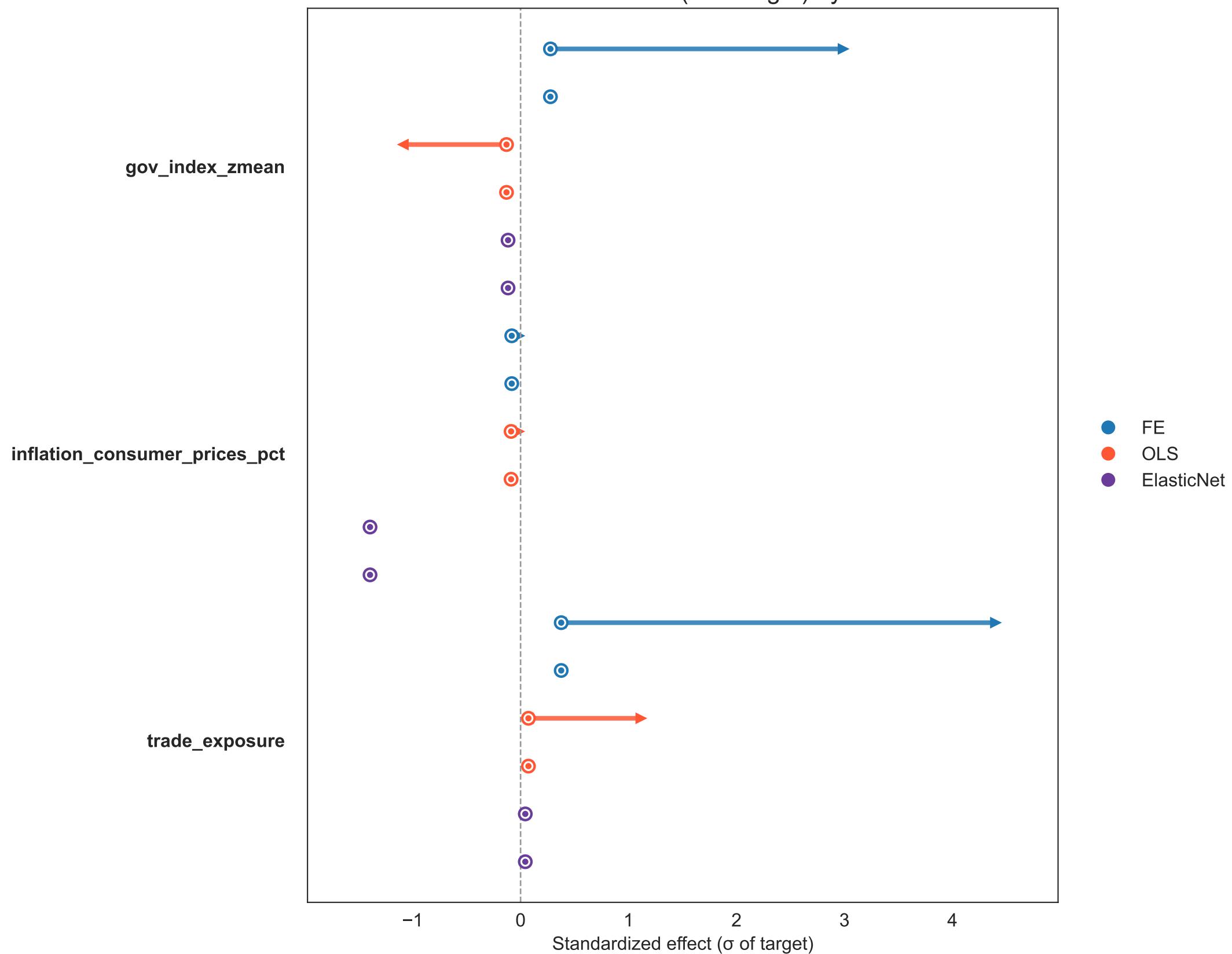


### Standardized effects ( $\sigma$ of target) by model



Note: FE = within-country fixed-effects; ElasticNet = penalized ML model (coef shrinkage). Standardized effects convert coefficient into SD units of the target for comparability.