# St. Francis Institute of Technology Department of Computer Engineering

Five Days Student Development Programme on DevOps

(28th June to 2nd July 2021)

Assignment 03: Ansible

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- 1. Launch two virtual machines having ubuntu and connect them over the same network.
- 2. Install Ansible on one of the machines
- 3. Write Ansible playbook for the following tasks
  - Install packages like {postgress-sql, Nginx} on the other machine
  - Create a username "yourname" in the remote machine
  - Create a folder name "your\_Roll\_no" in the home directory
  - Uninstall the nano service on a remote machine.
  - Take screenshots of the playbook and the play in execution
  - · Name the play in the playbook as yourname-rollno
- 4. Take screenshots of all the steps and prepare a report for the same.
- 5. Upload the Ansible Playbook in the GitHub Repository you created in the first task

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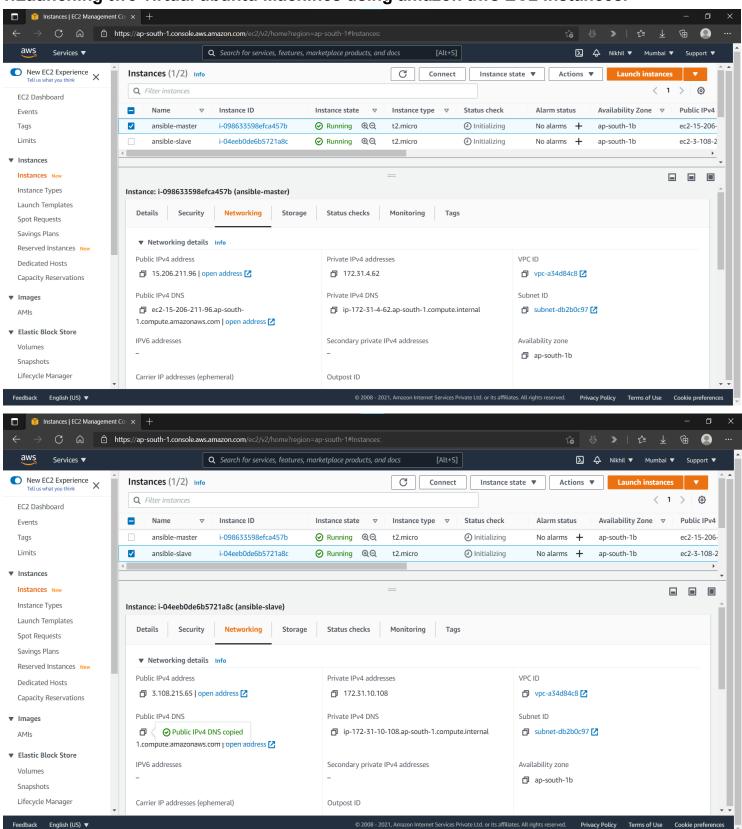
CLASS: SE CMPN A

**⇒** Github Link for Ansible Playbook -

https://github.com/saravana-sn/Saravana-sundar-192072/blob/master/playbook-192072.yml

#### **ANSIBLE**

1.Launching two virtual ubuntu Machines using amazon aws EC2 instances.



### 2. Installing Ansible on one of the machines - [ansible-master]

```
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# ansible --version
ansible 2.9.6
config file = /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
configured module search path = ['/root/.ansible/plugins/modules', '/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules']
ansible python module location = /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/ansible
executable location = /usr/bin/ansible
python version = 3.8.5 (default, Jan 27 2021, 15:41:15) [GCC 9.3.0]
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu#
```

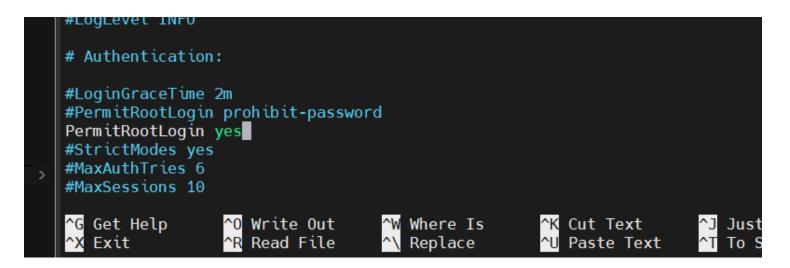
→ Configuring both master and slave machines to connect with each other using SSH connection.

```
#blue.example.com
#192.168.100.1
#192.168.100.10

# Ex 2: A collection of hosts belonging to the 'webservers' group
[slave 1]
172.31.10.108
#[webservers]
#alpha.example.org
#beta.example.org
#192.168.1.100
#192.168.1.110

# If you have multiple hosts following a pattern you can specify
# them like this:

#www[001:006].example.com
# Ex 3: A collection of database servers in the 'dbservers' group
```



```
🗸 12. ansible-master
                                   × 13. ansible-slave
                                                                     \ ( + )
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# ansible --version
ansible 2.9.6
  config file = /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
  configured module search path = ['/root/.ansible/plugins/modules', '/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules']
  ansible python module location = /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/ansible
  executable location = /usr/bin/ansible python version = 3.8.5 (default, Jan 27 2021, 15:41:15) [GCC 9.3.0]
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# nano /etc/ansible/hosts
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# nano /etc/ansible/hosts
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# ssh-keygen-t rsa
ssh-keygen-t: command not found
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# ssh-keygen -t rsa
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id rsa
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:Vm0s9uDXFmlOnXeAsWzcGCe+TsPFFZzODebV88Ps5QU root@ip-172-31-4-62
The key's randomart image is: +---[RSA 3072]----+
             +o+.=|
            *.0E0+
           = @o&=B
          + B B.BB
         S \cdot B = .+
        . + 0 ...
+----[SHA256]----+
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# cd /root/.ssh/
root@ip-172-31-4-62:~/.ssh# la -al
total 20
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Jul 10 13:21 .
drwx----- 6 root root 4096 Jul 10 13:17 ...
-rw----- 1 root root 562 Jul 10 12:33 authorized keys
-rw----- 1 root root 2610 Jul 10 13:21 id_rsa
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 573 Jul 10 13:21 id_rsa.pub
root@ip-172-31-4-62:~/.ssh#
```

```
+---[SHA256]----+
root@ip-172-31-4-62:/home/ubuntu# cd /root/.ssh/
root@ip-172-31-4-62:~/.ssh# la -al
total 20
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Jul 10 13:21 .
drwx----- 6 root root 4096 Jul 10 13:17 .
-rw----- 1 root root 562 Jul 10 12:33 authorized_keys
-rw----- 1 root root 562 Jul 10 13:21 id_rsa
-rw-r---- 1 root root 573 Jul 10 13:21 id_rsa
-rw-r---- 1 root root 573 Jul 10 13:21 id_rsa.pub
root@ip-172-31-4-62:~/.ssh# cat id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzacIyc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDAXzmPpg/upEUpHXiAXaTlB5ZNK8iVwWCZl26EEazhfTANimx0PpjvncoFbg0spI3tEZYknhrt6LP5PtUnH1X9VwuBhzGIhVjhPbv41m
T1vSHWHZMZq9M0P/91cy0Ext54y0xNFsyVDYdeMsVePS4rJGRPWN+gIHZZol8z+JsaIMMq+y0m1f/FyEfJiySr70tCFxY7WuglFzff6VleHOowLSxteTBB3a2S5/kXDGs1Z3dBb3vyxbsh
JpNti7k0Y40nn8UA7mFssAQbDhsGY5LmlcdHdpQEBZt+9lRsgNpw69Ukfo+fs/00YWQxdOXrU0mHQKrHmxgyu12jz4PCGcbIhFLFQJhSWPaFAIH6J8hnZkrHtcU83f2ZuaZTyXkY5WCgd0
4v0BhffULA8EPBDLVGEBz7B+sIEvqDCDOPJcFspBDYUvG8vrMIMhBYeWSS+5l156LvteHJS5dlFEE= root@ip-172-31-4-62
root@ip-172-31-4-62:~/.ssh#
```

#### 3. Writing Ansible playbook for following tasks:

- Install packages like {postgress-sql, Nginx} on the other machine
- Create a username "yourname" in the remote machine
- Create a folder name "your Roll no" in the home directory
- Uninstall the nano service on a remote machine.
- Take screenshots of the playbook and the play in execution
- Name the play in the playbook as yourname-rollno

```
12. ansible-master
  GNU nano 4.8
                                                      playbook-192072.yml
#saravana-sundar-nadar-192072
 name: Saravana sundar Nadar - 192072
 hosts: slave_1
 remote_user: root
    passwd: $6$$2n0uh0P$un8G.gV3s6vAN5XryMx0MkzDo90U4etX68z6DBzDZWTYQVnmuGGbJV0sQrnQCxE.Hutca/qrrqyvnEp3Bkbqu0
    - name: Installing Packages
      become: yes
      become_user: root
      apt:
        pkg:
         - postgresql
          - nginx
        state: present
        update_cache: yes
    - name: Create user with my name-saravana
      user:
       name: saravana
        password: "{{ passwd }}"
    - name: Create Directory with my rollno-192072
      file:
        path: /home/192072
        state: directory
    - name: Unistalling nano
                                                     [ Read 31 lines ]
```

- name: Create Directory with my rollno-192072

file:

path: /home/192072
state: directory

- name: Unistalling nano

apt: name=nano state=absent

Executing Created ansible playbook.

**▶** New user successfully created in client machine [ansible-slave] by ansible playbook.

```
sshd:x:109:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:x:110:115::/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:x:111:1::/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
ec2-instance-connect:x:112:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:999:999:systemd Core Dumper:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
ubuntu:x:1000:1000:Ubuntu:/home/ubuntu:/bin/bash
lxd:x:998:100::/var/snap/lxd/common/lxd:/bin/false
postgres:x:113:120:PostgreSQL administrator,,,:/var/lib/postgresql:/bin/bash
saravana:x:1001:1001::/home/saravana:/bin/sh
root@ip-172-31-10-108:~# su saravana
```

## Upload the Ansible Playbook in the GitHub Repository you created in the first task

➡ Github Link for Ansible Playbook -

https://github.com/saravana-sn/Saravana-sundar-192072/blob/master/playbook-192072.yml