

## **11- EXCEPTION HANDLING**

## EXCEPTION HANDLING

To find whether a digit lies in the specified range(1-100). Handling exceptions for invalid inputs and out-of-range numbers .

Input Format:

User inputs a number.

Output Format:

Confirm the input or print an error message if it's invalid or out of range.

**For example:**

Input	Result
1	Valid input.
101	Error: Number out of allowed range
rec	Error: invalid literal for int()

### **Program:**

try:

```
a=input()  if(int(a)>0 and
```

```
int(a)<101):
```

```
    print("Valid input.")  else:
```

```
print("Error: Number out of allowed range")
```

except:

```
    print("Error: invalid literal for int()")
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	1	Valid input.	Valid input.	✓
✓	100	Valid input.	Valid input.	✓
✓	101	Error: Number out of allowed range	Error: Number out of allowed range	✓

**EXCEPTION HANDLING**

Write a Python program that performs division and modulo operations on two numbers provided by the user. Handle division by zero and non-numeric inputs.

Input Format:

Two lines of input, each containing a number.

Output Format:

Print the result of division and modulo operation, or an error message if an exception occurs.

**For example:**

Input	Result
10 2	Division result: 5.0 Modulo result: 0
7 3	Division result: 2.3333333333333335 Modulo result: 1
8 0	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.

### Program:

try:

```
a=input()  b=input()
```

```
c=int(a)/int(b)
```

```
d=int(a)%int(b) except
```

ZeroDivisionError:

```
print("Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.") except:
```

```
print("Error: Non-numeric input provided.") else:
```

```
print("Division result:",c)
```

```
print("Modulo result:",d)
```

	Input	Expected	Got
✓	10 2	Division result: 5.0 Modulo result: 0	Division result: 5.0 Modulo result: 0
✓	7 3	Division result: 2.3333333333333335 Modulo result: 1	Division result: 2.3333333333333335 Modulo result: 1
✓	8 0	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.
✓	abc 5	Error: Non-numeric input provided.	Error: Non-numeric input provided.

### EXCEPTION HANDLING

Write a Python program that asks the user for their age and prints a message based on the age. Ensure that the program handles cases where the input is not a valid integer.

**Input Format:** A single line input representing the user's age.

**Output Format:** Print a message based on the age or an error if the input is invalid.

**For example:**

Input	Result
twenty	Error: Please enter a valid age.
25	You are 25 years old.
-1	Error: Please enter a valid age.

**Program:** try:

```
a=input()
if int(a)>=0:
    print("You are",a,"years old.")
else:
    print("Error: Please enter a
valid age.") except:
    print("Error: Please
enter a valid age.")
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	twenty	Error: Please enter a valid age.	Error: Please enter a valid age.	✓
✓	25	You are 25 years old.	You are 25 years old.	✓
✓	-1	Error: Please enter a valid age.	Error: Please enter a valid age.	✓
✓	150	You are 150 years old.	You are 150 years old.	✓
✓		Error: Please enter a valid age.	Error: Please enter a valid age.	✓

## EXCEPTION HANDLING

Develop a Python program that safely calculates the square root of a number provided by the user. Handle exceptions for negative inputs and non-numeric inputs.

Input Format:

User inputs a number.

Output Format:

Print the square root of the number or an error message if an exception occurs.

**For example:**

Input	Result
16	The square root of 16.0 is 4.00
-4	Error: Cannot calculate the square root of a negative number.
rec	Error: could not convert string to float

**Program:**

```
import math
```

```
try:
    n=input()    n=float(n)    if n < 0:        print("Error: Cannot calculate
the square root of a negative number.")    else:
```

```
    r= math.sqrt(n)
    print("The square root of {} is {:.2f}".format(n, r))
```

```
except ValueError:    print("Error: could not
convert string to float")
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	16	The square root of 16.0 is 4.00	The square root of 16.0 is 4.00	✓
✓	0	The square root of 0.0 is 0.00	The square root of 0.0 is 0.00	✓
✓	-4	Error: Cannot calculate the square root of a negative number.	Error: Cannot calculate the square root of a negative number.	✓



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### **EXCEPTION HANDLING**

Develop a Python program that safely performs division between two numbers provided by the user. Handle exceptions like division by zero and non-numeric inputs.

**Input Format:** Two lines of input, each containing a number.

**Output Format:** Print the result of the division or an error message if an exception occurs.

**For example:**

Input	Result
10 2	5.0
10 0	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.
ten 5	Error: Non-numeric input provided.

**Program:** try:

```
a=input()  b=input()
```

```
c=float(a)/float(b) except
```

```
ZeroDivisionError:
```

```
    print("Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.") except:
```

```
    print("Error: Non-numeric input provided.")
```

```
else:
```

```
print(c)
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	10 2	5.0	5.0	✓
✓	10 0	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.	Error: Cannot divide or modulo by zero.	✓
✓	ten 5	Error: Non-numeric input provided.	Error: Non-numeric input provided.	✓

