

Session 16:
SCALA BASICS 3
Assignment 1

TASK 1:

Create a calculator to work with rational numbers.

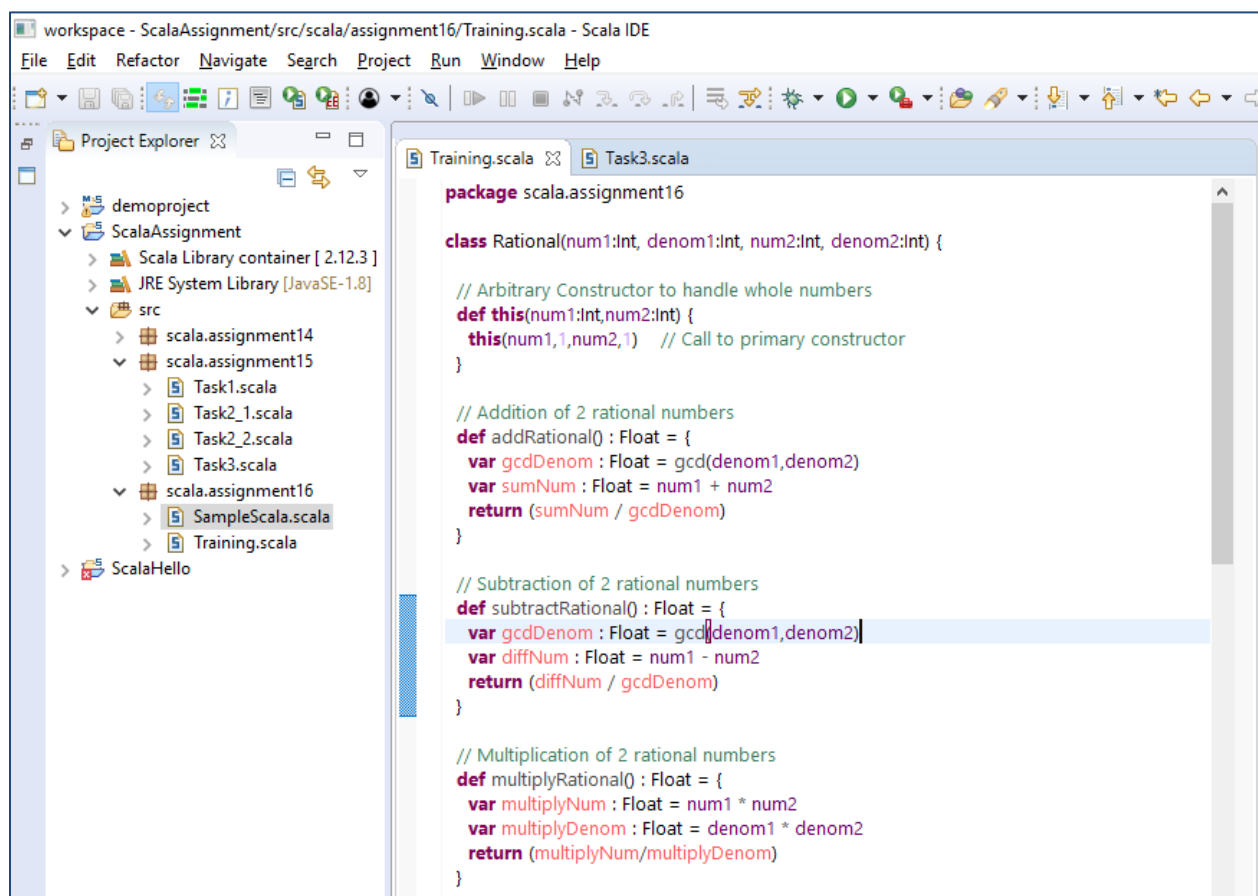
Requirements:

- It should provide capability to add, subtract, divide and multiply rational Numbers
- Create a method to compute GCD (this will come in handy during operations on rational)

Add option to work with whole numbers which are also rational numbers i.e. $(n/1)$

- achieve the above using auxiliary constructors
- enable method overloading to enable each function to work with numbers and rational.

EXECUTION:



The screenshot shows the Scala IDE interface. The Project Explorer on the left displays a project structure with 'demoproject' containing 'ScalaAssignment', which includes 'src' with 'scala.assignment14', 'scala.assignment15', and 'scala.assignment16'. 'scala.assignment16' contains 'SampleScala.scala' and 'Training.scala'. The main editor window shows 'Task3.scala' with the following code:

```
package scala.assignment16

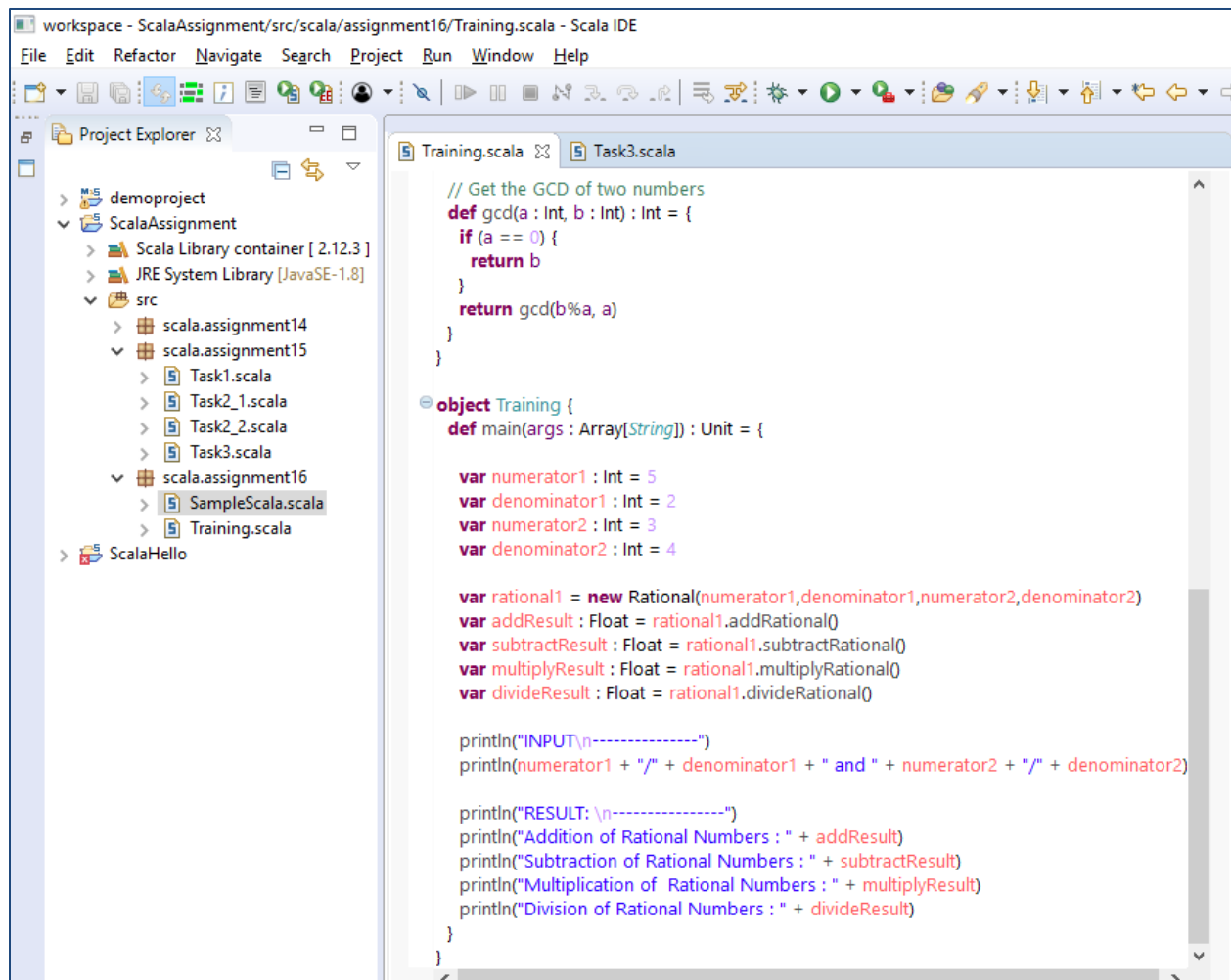
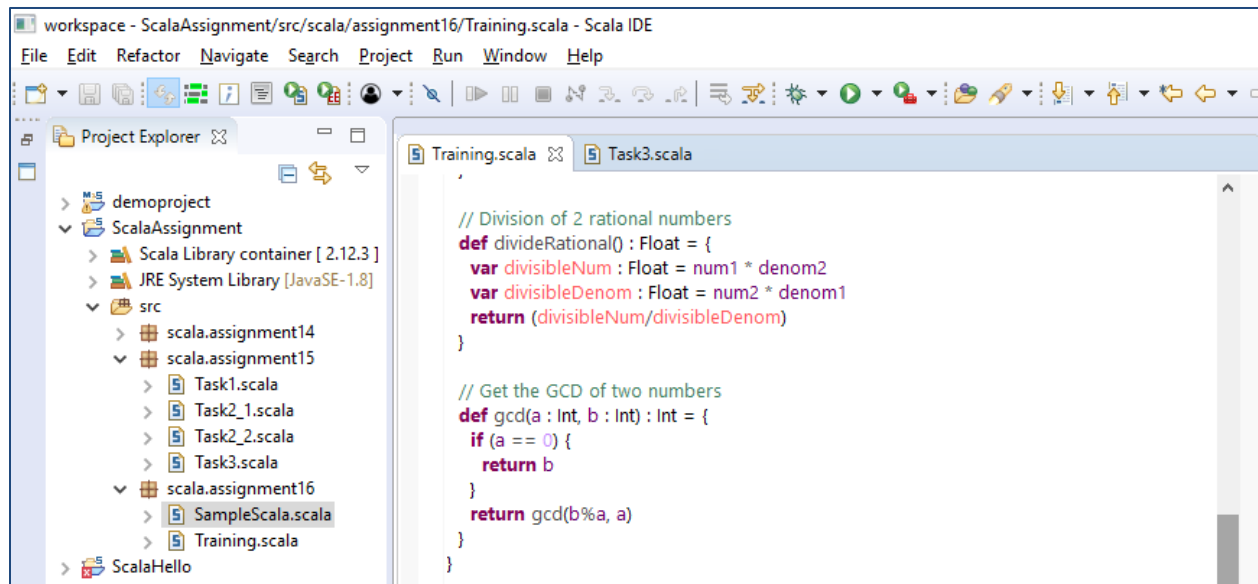
class Rational(num1:Int, denom1:Int, num2:Int, denom2:Int) {

  // Arbitrary Constructor to handle whole numbers
  def this(num1:Int,num2:Int) {
    this(num1,1,num2,1) // Call to primary constructor
  }

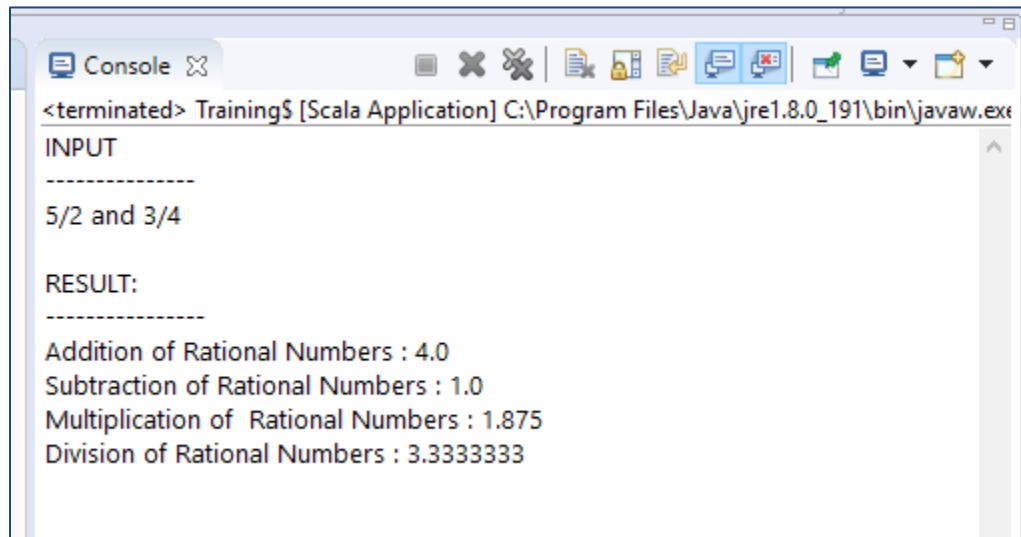
  // Addition of 2 rational numbers
  def addRational() : Float = {
    var gcdDenom : Float = gcd(denom1,denom2)
    var sumNum : Float = num1 + num2
    return (sumNum / gcdDenom)
  }

  // Subtraction of 2 rational numbers
  def subtractRational() : Float = {
    var gcdDenom : Float = gcd(denom1,denom2)
    var diffNum : Float = num1 - num2
    return (diffNum / gcdDenom)
  }

  // Multiplication of 2 rational numbers
  def multiplyRational() : Float = {
    var multiplyNum : Float = num1 * num2
    var multiplyDenom : Float = denom1 * denom2
    return (multiplyNum/multiplyDenom)
  }
}
```



RESULT:



```
<terminated> Training$ [Scala Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_191\bin\javaw.exe
INPUT
-----
5/2 and 3/4

RESULT:
-----
Addition of Rational Numbers : 4.0
Subtraction of Rational Numbers : 1.0
Multiplication of Rational Numbers : 1.875
Division of Rational Numbers : 3.3333333
```