

Command Prompt :-

It is the input filed in a text based user interface screen or an operating system all program. A user can use command run use command from after sophisticated knowledge of various commands.

close - exit ↵

There are 2 types of command :-

1. Internal

2. External

* CD\ - Change Directory (Go to main directory)

* MD - Make a directory or folder without space.

* E:↵ - Change Drive (C to E)

* CLS:↵ - The CLS command clear the screen, all previously entered command and others.

* CD.. - Go Back one step

Color - It is used to change the colour of the text and the background. Within the command from window.

Exa - C:\> color code ↵

To know all color code :-

0 - Black

1 - Blue

2 - Green

8 - Gray

9 - Light Blue

A - Light Green

3 - Aqua

4 - Red

5 - Purple

6 - Yellow

7 - White

B - Light ~~Green~~ Aqua

C - Light Red

D - Light Purple

E - Light Yellow

F - Bright White

Exa - C:\ Colour F4 - F = background

4 = Text

* Date :- It is used to show or change the correct date.

C:\ Date ↵

* Time :- It is used to show or change the correct time.

C:\ Time ↵

* COPY CON :-

It is used to create text file which contains extension name. When done press F6 / Ctrl + Z and enter to save the file.

D:\COPY CON Folder Name \ File name . extension

* RD :-

It is the short hand command of remove directory or del empty folder.

* REN :-

It is used to Rename any file.

Exa - REN folder \ Old .TXT New .TXT .

* COPY :-

To copy any files from one location to another.

Exa - COPY file - Name .Txt New - location \ file - Name .Txt .

* MOVE :-

This command is used to change the origin location from one place to another.

Exa - MOVE old - location New - location

* DEL :-

It is used to delete one or more files from a specific location.

Exa - DEL WWW \ STUDENT \ NEW \ A .TXT

History (F7) :-

Press F7 key to show last use commands and Press ALT + F7 to clear the history or used command from the list.

* FC :-

This command is used to compare two individual or set of file and show the difference between them.

Exa - FC COMPAR \ A .TXT COMPAR \ C .TXT

Logoff :—

It is used to terminate a session

Prompt :—

It is use to customize the appearance up the prompt text in command prompt it means replace.

Exa - D:\> Prompt

Open Notepad in command Prompt :—

Type run command in MS dos or command prompt to open any application like - MS Paint, Notepad, word pad, Calculator, control, XSL.

* Title :—

It is used to say command prompt window title.

Exa - D:\> Title Name

* ATTRIB :—

This command is used to hide or unhide any file or folders.

Attrib + H (Folder Hide)

Attrib - H (Folder Unhide)

* DIR :— The DIR command displayed in wide format, an alfabetized list of the matching file name in each directory

Exa - DIR File - Name*.

*TYPE:-

This command is used to display the content of text file.

Exa - TYPE file.txt

System Maintenance tools:-

In windows 3 number of Basic Maintenance tools are available that is -

- A - Disk cleanup (Delete unnecessary file)
- B - Disk Defragmenter (Arrange All file)
- C - Check Disk (clean area)

Disk Defragmenter & Arrange 4 type of file:-

- 1 - Fragmented file (Red)
- 2 - Contiguous file (Blue)
- 3 - Un moveable file (Green)
- 4 - Free space (white)

N.M - 05

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