COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

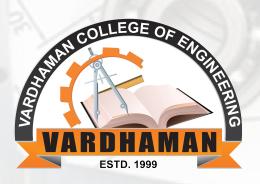
A8302

Experiment No. 2

Geometrical Modeling - II

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Group Name I B.Tech I Semester **CSE**

VARDHAMAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

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Geometrical Constructions - II

1 Objectives

- \rightarrow To practice the commands to get proficiency in using AUTOCAD, a widely used computeraided design (CAD) software.
- \rightarrow To gain a better understanding of fundamental geometric concepts like circles, polygons, fillet, offset, trim, array and their properties.
- ightarrow To interpret and implement geometric designs based on given dimensions and specifications.
- ightarrow To Develop technical skills in creating, editing, and manipulating geometric shapes and objects within AUTOCAD.
- ightarrow To apply problem-solving skills to accurately replicate geometric models as per provided dimensions.

2 Aim

Construct the following geometric models in AUTOCAD as per the given dimensions.

3 Software Used

AUTOCAD

4 System Requirements

1. **System Type:** Windows 10 64 Bit Operating System

2. Processor: i3

3. **RAM:** 4 GB

5 Commands Used

- 1. Limits
- 2. UCSICON
- 3. units

- 4. line
- 5. fillet
- 6. move
- 7. text
- 8. mirror
- 9. offset
- 10. layers
- 11. chamfer
- 12. circle
- 13. array
- 14. Dimlinear
- 15. Dimradius
- 16. Dimdiameter

6 Experimental procedure

- 1. Open the file with name *Template.dwg* from the downloads folder and edit the title block. update the details like name, roll number, class, date, title of the experiment.
- 2. Perform initial commands like units, ucsicon and limits.
- 3. In the limits set the A4 sheet dimensions 297x210.
- 4. Click zoom \rightarrow All
- 5. Turn off the Grid display by pressing F7 key.
- 6. Switch on the object snap, ortho and object Tracking by pressing F3, F8 and F11 keys.
- 7. To draw a line, click Home → Draw → Circle on the ribbon, or enter circle or c in the command prompt.
- 8. Follow the prompt sequence given next.
 - (a) Command: circle \rightarrow Specify center point for circle \rightarrow Specify radius of circle: 30
 - (b) Command: circle \rightarrow Specify center point for circle \rightarrow Specify radius of circle: 20
 - (c) Command: m (MOVE) → Select objects: 1 found → Select objects: → Specify base point or [Displacement] < Displacement>: → Specify second point or < use first point as displacement>: 129

- (d) Command: PO (POLYGON) → Enter number of sides <6>: 6 → Specify center of polygon or [Edge]: → Enter an option [Inscribed in circle/Circumscribed about circle] <I>: c → Specify radius of circle: 20
- (e) Command: POL (POLYGON) → Enter number of sides <5>: 5 → Specify center of polygon or [Edge]: → Enter an option [Inscribed in circle/Circumscribed about circle] <C>: i → Specify radius of circle: 15
- (f) Command: line (draw a line from the center of the two circles)
- (g) Command: o (OFFSET) \rightarrow Specify offset distance or [Through/Erase/Layer] < Through>: $10 \rightarrow$ Select object to offset: click above the line \rightarrow Select object to offset: click below the line \rightarrow Select object to offset or [Exit/Undo] < Exit>: *Cancel*
- (h) Command: o (OFFSET) → Specify offset distance or [Through/Erase/Layer] <Through>:
 5 → Select object to offset: click above the line → Select object to offset: click below the line → Select object to offset or [Exit/Undo] <Exit>: *Cancel*
- (i) Command: f (FILLET) \rightarrow Select first object or [Undo/Polyline/Radius/Trim/Multiple]: $r \rightarrow$ Specify fillet radius < >: 10 \rightarrow perform to all four corners.

(j)

- 9. using dimension linear command give the dimensions as per the drawing
- 10. Save the file in local disk D or E in the following path D:23881A0501/experiment 1.

7 Result

The geometric models are analyzed and drawn in the AUTOCAD.

8 Outcomes

- → Successfully created the geometric models as specified in the given dimensions and instructions
- → Able to demonstrate the ability to interpret and apply dimensional information in a CAD environment.
- → Able to develop problem-solving skills by resolving challenges that may arise during the construction of geometric models.
- → Able to document the work effectively, including annotations, dimensions, and relevant notes within the AUTOCAD environment.
- → Able to present completed models to peers or instructors, fostering communication and presentation skills.

9 Models

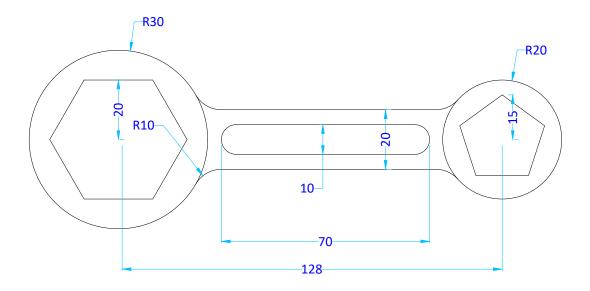


Fig. 1

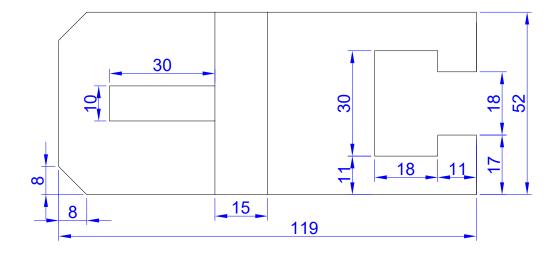


Fig. 2

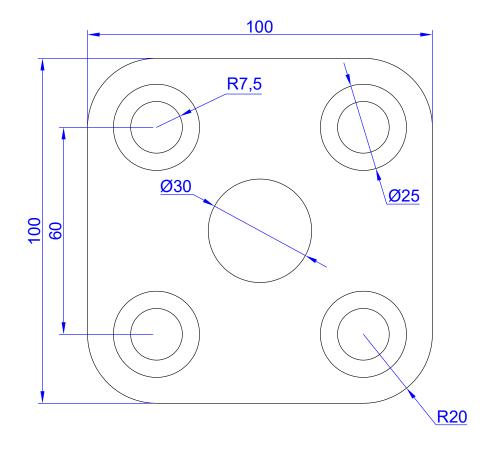
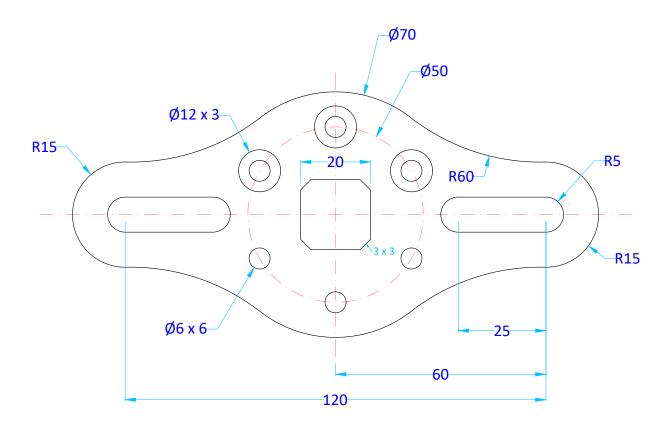


Fig. 3



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Fig. 4