

# Rock Music Database Design



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# Table of Contents

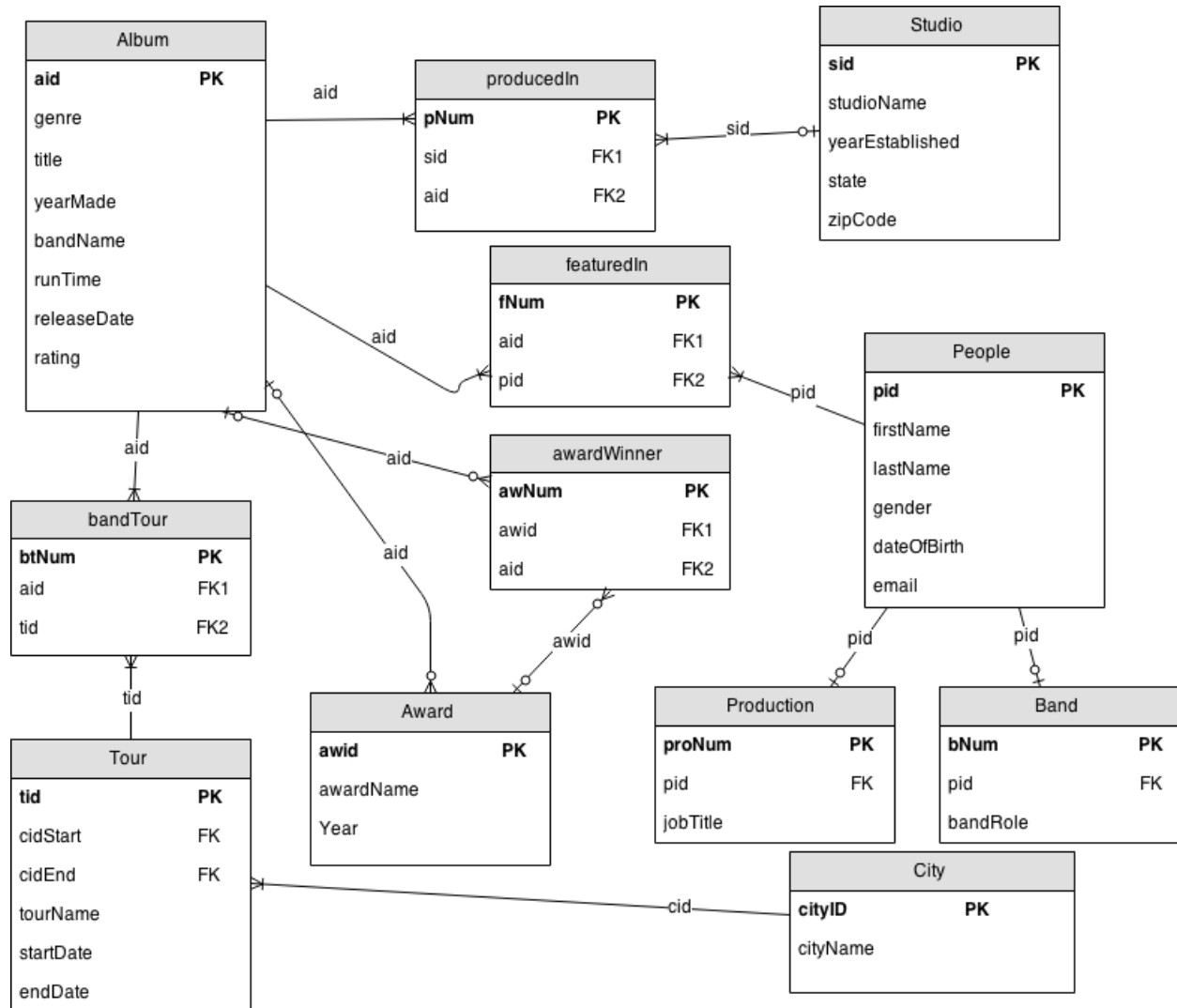
- 3) **Executive Summary.**
- 4) **Entity Relationship Diagram.**
- 5) **Table Statements.** Album table, Studio table.
- 6) Produced In table, People table.
- 7) Featured In table, Band table.
- 8) Production table, Award table, Award Winner table.
- 9) Tour table, Band Tour table.
- 10) City table.
- 11) **Sample Data.** Album table, Studio table.
- 12) Produced In table, People table.
- 14) Featured In table.
- 15) Band table, Production table.
- 16) Award table, Award Winner table, Tour table.
- 17) Band Tour table, City table.
- 18) **Views.** Vocalist view, Genre view.
- 19) **Stored Procedures.** Top Rated Albums.
- 20) **Queries.** Bass players, Find a tour that ends in your city.
- 21) Find albums through rating, Find album contributors.
- 22) Where the album was produced, Award winning albums.
- 23) **Security**
- 24) Implementation notes, known problems, and future enhancements

## Executive Summary

This document represents the design and implementation of a database for the music in various sub-genres of metal and rock. This database allows the user to access information about the members of the bands, their roles within the band, where they produced their albums, and when and where they will be on tour. This database would be of interest to anyone in need of information about the bands, band members, producers, and awards received by the bands within the database.

First, the entity relationship diagram is shown to demonstrate the relationships within the table. Following the diagram are the Table statements, which includes sample data, SQL code, and functional dependencies. Next shown are the views, stored procedures, and queries for the database. Finally the security features and further information regarding the implementation, known problems, and further enhancements of the database.

# Entity Relationship Diagram



# Table Statements

## Album Table

The Album table contains all of the relevant information about the various albums within the database. From this table we are able to see the albums in the database, as well as the band that wrote them, the genre, the title, run time, and the rating it received by the database. This table is meant to give a general overview of the albums within the music database.

```
CREATE TABLE album

(
  aid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  genre character(30),
  title character(35),
  bandName character(30),
  runTime character varying(10),
  releaseDate character varying(15),
  rating integer
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

aid -> genre, title, yearMade, bandName, runTime, releaseDate, rating

## Studio Table

This table shows the information for the studios in which these albums were produced in. This table shows when the studios were established, their names, and their state and zip code information. This will allow the user of the database to know where each album in the database was produced, and where these studios are located to better understand the success of these studios in relation to the albums they produced.

```
CREATE TABLE studio

(
  sid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  studioName character(35),
  yearEstablished integer,
  state character(20),
  zipcode integer
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

sid -> studioName, yearEstablished, state, zipCode

## Produced In Table

This table is what actually links the albums with the studio that it was produced in. From this table you will be able to see the album ID's that correspond with the studio ID's, which will show where each one was produced.

```
CREATE TABLE producedIn
(
    pnum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    sid text references studio(sid),
    aid text references album(aid)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

pnum -> sid, aid

## People Table

The people table holds all the information about the members of each band, as well as producers and managers involved with the creation of the albums listed in the album table. This table holds 50 people that are all contributors to each of the albums in the album table. The people in this table get further broken down to either band members or production members.

```
CREATE TABLE people
(
    pid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    firstName character(35),
    lastName character(35),
    gender character(1),
    dateOfBirth character(15),
    email character(50)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

pid-> firstName, lastName, gender, datOfBirth, email

## Featured In table

This table connects the people in the database to the album in which they worked on. You can see here which people contributed to which album through the use of their people ID's and the album ID's.

```
CREATE TABLE featuredIn
(
  fnum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  aid text references album(aid),
  pid text references people(pid)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

fNum->aid, pid

## Band

This table takes the people in the people table who are members of the band. It shows their people ID's along with their role in the band. This shows what instrument each member plays in order to see their contribution to the music in the album.

```
CREATE TABLE band
(
  bNum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  pid text references people(pid),
  bandRole character(35)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

bNum->pid, bandRole

## Production

This table displays the people who took part in the production of the album but were not in the band. For this database it just includes some producers and managers for the bands. Their connection is shown through the people ID's and their job title is described.

```
CREATE TABLE production
(
  proNum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  pid text references people(pid),
  jobTitle character(35)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

proNum->pid, jobTitle

## Award

This table shows the awards that these albums won. This table has the names of the awards and the year they were won available for display. This table links to the Award Winner Table to show which album won which award.

```
CREATE TABLE award
(
  awid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  awardName character(50),
  awardYear integer
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

awid->awardName, year

## Award Winner

This table links the award ID's with the album ID's to show which albums won which award. Only some of the albums in the database won an award, so the albums that have won can be distinguished from the ones that haven't won any.

```
CREATE TABLE awardWinner
(
  awNum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
```



```

    awid text references award(awid),
    aid text references album(aid)
);

```

## Functional Dependencies

awNum->awid, aid

## Tour Table

This table shows the different tours that the bands who wrote the albums are currently participating in. This table will show the start and the end city of the tour using the city ID's which references the city table. The table also includes the start and end date of the tournament. This information is useful for venues to know when bands are busy with a tour and when they will be available for other bookings.

```

CREATE TABLE tour
(
    tid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    cidStart text references city(cid),
    cidEnd text references city(cid),
    tourName character(35),
    startDate character(15),
    endDate character(15)
);

```

## Functional Dependencies

tid-> cidStart, cidEnd, tourName, startDate, endDate

## Band tour

This table matches the bands through the album ID to their respective tour through the tour ID. This is the table that actually matches the bands with the tours they are on. Several of the bands in the database are on the same tour.

```

CREATE TABLE bandTour
(
    btNum integer NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    aid text references album(aid),

```

```
    tid text references tour(tid)
);
```

## Functional Dependancies

btNum->aid, pid

## City

This table holds the cities in which the tours start and end. They all have their own city ID's and the corresponding city name. This information is relevant to knowing where the band is going with their tour.

```
CREATE TABLE city
(
  cid text NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
  cityName character(50)
);
```

## Functional Dependencies

cid->cityName

# Sample Data

## Album Table

	aid text	genre character(30)	title character(35)	bandname character(30)	runtime character varying(10)	releasedate character varying(15)	rating integer
1	a01	Post-Hardcore	Instand Gratification	Dance Gavin Dance	38:14	4/15/2015	10
2	a02	Metalcore	Messenger	August Burns Red	36:54	7/19/2009	8
3	a03	Hardcore	Satori	I The Mighty	38:14	10/3/2013	7
4	a04	Alternative	Brand New Eyes	Paramore	39:44	3/29/2009	9
5	a05	Electronic-Hardcore	New Demons	I See Stars	37:05	5/25/2013	8
6	a06	Post-Hardcore	Age of Ignorance	Our Last Night	36:28	7/5/2013	9
7	a07	Hardcore	Issues	Issues	38:14	3/9/2014	7
8	a08	Metalcore	This Or The Apocalypse	Dead Years	38:44	7/19/2012	9
9	a09	Alternative	Vices and Virtues	Panic At The Disco	39:02	2/22/2011	8
10	a10	Electronic-Hardcore	Reckless And Relentless	Asking Alexandria	37:45	7/19/2011	6

## Studio Table

	sid text	studioname character(35)	yearestablished integer	state character(20)	zipcode integer
1	s01	Rise Studios	2004	NY	10032
2	s02	Ramen Studios	2006	CA	67345
3	s03	Eagle Studios	2005	TX	54334
4	s04	Sumerian Studios	2002	IL	38235
5	s05	Blank Studios	2007	NJ	7677
6	s06	Equal Vision Studios	2003	PA	10934

## ProducedIn Table

	<b>pnum</b> integer	<b>sid</b> text	<b>aid</b> text
1	1	s01	a01
2	2	s01	a07
3	3	s02	a04
4	4	s02	a09
5	5	s03	a02
6	6	s03	a08
7	7	s04	a03
8	8	s05	a06
9	9	s06	a05
10	10	s06	a10

## People Table

	<b>pid</b> text	<b>firstname</b> character(35)	<b>lastname</b> character(35)	<b>gender</b> character(1)	<b>dateofbirth</b> character(15)	<b>email</b> character(50)
1	p01	Jon	Mess	M	2/5/1988	jmessdgd@gmail.com
2	p02	Tilian	Pearson	M	6/5/1989	tpearsdgd@gmail.com
3	p03	Will	Swan	M	10/5/1990	swandgd@gmail.com
4	p04	Matt	Mingus	M	1/22/1990	mingusdgd@gmail.com
5	p05	Tim	Feerick	M	3/24/1989	feedgd@gmail.com
6	p06	Jake	Luhrs	M	8/9/1988	jakeabr@gmail.com
7	p07	JB	Brubaker	M	9/5/1989	jbabr@gmail.com
8	p08	Brent	Rambler	M	12/13/1987	ramblerabr@gmail.com
9	p09	Dustin	Davidson	M	1/5/1989	dustyabr@gmail.com
10	p10	Matt	Greiner	M	7/28/1990	greinsabr@gmail.com
11	p11	Brent	Walsh	M	4/14/1988	brentitm@gmail.com
12	p12	Ian	Pedigo	M	5/21/1991	pedigoitm@gmail.com
13	p13	Chris	Hinkley	M	3/6/1991	hinkitm@gmail.com
14	p14	Blake	Dahlinger	M	2/7/1990	blakeitm@gmail.com
15	p15	Hayley	Williams	F	12/27/1988	hayleypmore@gmail.com
16	p16	Taylor	York	M	12/17/1989	taylorpmore@gmail.com
17	p17	Jeremy	Davis	M	2/8/1985	jdpmore@gmail.com
18	p18	Devin	Oliver	M	11/8/1993	deviss@gmail.com
19	p19	Andrew	Oliver	M	9/15/1992	andrewiss@gmail.com
20	p20	Jimmy	Gregerson	M	1/4/1992	jimiss@gmail.com
21	p21	Brent	Allen	M	4/3/1991	brentiss@gmail.com

22	p22	Zach	Johnson	M	12/8/1992	zachiss@gmail.com
23	p23	Jeff	Valentine	M	10/16/1991	jeffiss@gmail.com
24	p24	Trevor	Wentworth	M	5/22/1993	trevoln@gmail.com
25	p25	Matt	Wentworth	M	7/2/1992	mattoln@gmail.com
26	p26	Alex	Woodrow	M	3/29/1991	alexoln@gmail.com
27	p27	Tim	Molloy	M	10/22/1992	timoln@gmail.com
28	p28	Tyler	Carter	M	12/30/1991	tylerie@gmail.com
29	p29	Michael	Bohn	M	6/22/1991	mikei@gmail.com
30	p30	Rick	Armellino	M	1/28/1990	ricktota@gmail.com
31	p31	Grant	McFarland	M	8/12/1989	granttota@gmail.com
32	p32	Brendan	Urie	M	4/12/1987	brendanpatd@gmail.com
33	p33	Dallon	Weekes	M	5/4/1981	dallonpatd@gmail.com
34	p34	Danny	Worsnop	M	9/4/1990	dannyaa@gmail.com
35	p35	Bob	Johnson	M	1/31/1988	bobson@gmail.com
36	p36	Tim	Levine	M	4/3/1987	timle@gmail.com
37	p37	Joey	Sturgis	M	5/12/1986	joestur@gmail.com
38	p38	Emily	Jackson	F	11/3/1987	emjack@gmail.com
39	p39	Chad	Devins	M	12/1/1985	chadev@gmail.com
40	p40	Nick	Rossi	M	9/6/1984	nrossi@gmail.com
41	p41	Andrew	Casey	M	8/30/1989	acasey@gmail.com

42	p42	Zack	Mischel	M	7/15/1986	zmischel@gmail.com
43	p43	Forrest	Raynord	M	6/27/1985	forrayn@gmail.com
44	p44	Tasi	Alabastro	M	4/13/1983	tasistro@gmail.com
45	p45	Violet	Miller	F	3/2/1986	violler@gmail.com
46	p46	Joe	Brogno	M	2/18/1984	brogjoe@gmail.com
47	p47	Eddie	Sinka	M	1/31/1986	sinka@gmail.com
48	p48	Scott	Thompson	M	4/1/1986	scottson@gmail.com
49	p49	Travis	Gafford	M	11/30/1987	tgaf@gmail.com
50	p50	Joe	Miller	M	7/7/1988	jmills@gmail.com

	fnum integer	aid text	pid text								
1	1	a01	p01								
2	2	a01	p02	20	20	a04	p15				
3	3	a01	p03								
4	4	a01	p04								
5	5	a01	p05								
6	6	a01	p35								
7	7	a01	p37								
8	8	a02	p06								
9	9	a02	p07								
10	10	a02	p08	28	28	a05	p21	40	40	a07	p45
11	11	a02	p09	29	29	a05	p22	41	41	a07	p46
12	12	a02	p10	30	30	a05	p23	42	42	a08	p30
13	13	a02	p36	31	31	a05	p42	43	43	a08	p31
14	14	a02	p38	32	32	a05	p43	44	44	a08	p47
15	15	a03	p11	33	33	a06	p24	45	45	a09	p32
16	16	a03	p12	34	34	a06	p25	46	46	a09	p33
17	17	a03	p13	35	35	a06	p26	47	47	a09	p48
18	18	a03	p14	36	36	a06	p27	48	48	a09	p49
19	19	a03	p39	37	37	a06	p44	49	49	a10	p34
				38	38	a07	p28	50	50	a10	p50

## Band

	bnum integer	pid text	bandrole character(35)				
1	1	p01	Vocals	18	18	p18	Vocals
2	2	p02	Vocals	19	19	p19	Drums
3	3	p03	Guitar	20	20	p20	Guitar
4	4	p04	Bass	21	21	p21	Guitar
5	5	p05	Drums	22	22	p22	Vocals
6	6	p06	Vocals	23	23	p23	Bass
7	7	p07	Guitar	24	24	p24	Vocals
8	8	p08	Guitar	25	25	p25	Guitar
9	9	p09	Bass	26	26	p26	Drums
10	10	p10	Drums	27	27	p27	Bass
11	11	p11	Vocals	28	28	p28	Vocals
12	12	p12	Guitar	29	29	p29	Vocals
13	13	p13	Bass	30	30	p30	Vocals
14	14	p14	Drums	31	31	p31	Drums
15	15	p15	Vocals	32	32	p32	Vocals
16	16	p16	Guitar	33	33	p33	Guitar
17	17	p17	Guitar	34	34	p34	Vocals

## Production

	pronom integer	pid text	jobtitle character(35)
1	1	p35	Producer
2	2	p36	Producer
3	3	p37	Manager
4	4	p38	Manager
5	5	p39	Producer
6	6	p40	Mroducer
7	7	p41	Manager
8	8	p42	Manager
9	9	p43	Producer
10	10	p44	Producer
11	11	p45	Producer
12	12	p46	Manager
13	13	p47	Producer
14	14	p48	Producer
15	15	p49	Manager
16	16	p50	Producer

## Award

	awid text	awardname character(50)	awardyear integer
1	aw01	Best Spring Album	2015
2	aw02	Best Metal Album	2014
3	aw03	Best Hardcore Album	2013
4	aw04	Best Alternative Album	2010
5	aw05	Best Electronic Album	2011

## AwardWinner

	awnum integer	awid text	aid text
1	1	aw01	a01
2	2	aw02	a02
3	3	aw03	a03
4	4	aw04	a04
5	5	aw05	a05

## Tour

	tid text	cidstart text	cidend text	tourname character(35)	startdate character(15)	enddate character(15)
1	t01	c01	c03	Vans Warped Tour	1/5/2015	5/5/2015
2	t02	c02	c04	South By So What	2/2/2015	6/6/2015
3	t03	c05	c07	Exposure Tour	3/3/2015	7/7/2015
4	t04	c06	c08	Writing The Future	4/4/2015	8/8/2015
5	t05	c09	c10	Imperial Tour	1/5/2015	5/5/2015



## BandTour

	<b>bnum</b> integer	<b>aid</b> text	<b>tid</b> text
1	1	a01	t01
2	2	a02	t01
3	3	a03	t03
4	4	a04	t04
5	5	a05	t02
6	6	a06	t03
7	7	a07	t05
8	8	a08	t05
9	9	a09	t04
10	10	a10	t02

## City

	<b>cid</b> text	<b>cityname</b> character(50)
1	c01	Manhattan
2	c02	Dallas
3	c03	San Jose
4	c04	Chicago
5	c05	Denver
6	c06	Portland
7	c07	Trenton
8	c08	Poughkeepsie
9	c09	Raleigh
10	c10	Orlando

# Views

## Vocalist View

```
create view vocals as
  select a.firstName, a.lastName, b.bandRole
  from people a, band b
  where a.pid = b.pid
  and(bandRole = 'Vocals');
```

```
select *
from vocals
```

	firstname character(35)	lastname character(35)	bandrole character(35)
1	Jon	Mess	Vocals
2	Tilian	Pearson	Vocals
3	Jake	Luhrs	Vocals
4	Brent	Walsh	Vocals
5	Hayley	Williams	Vocals
6	Devin	Oliver	Vocals
7	Zach	Johnson	Vocals
8	Trevor	Wentworth	Vocals
9	Tyler	Carter	Vocals
10	Michael	Bohn	Vocals
11	Rick	Armellino	Vocals
12	Brendan	Urie	Vocals
13	Danny	Worsnop	Vocals

There are several different roles within a band between all the different instruments and vocalists. This view is used to select the names of all the vocalists within the database for the viewer's use. The same could be done with the various instruments within a band in order to see a list of the people who play a certain instrument. This view's main purpose is for the user to be able to locate the names of the instrument of their choosing.

## Genre View

```
create view altAlbum as
  select c.title, c.genre, c.bandName, d.sid
  from album c, producedIn d
  where c.aid = d.aid
  and(genre = 'Alternative');
```

```
select *
from altAlbum
```

	title character(35)	genre character(30)	bandname character(30)	sid text
1	Brand New Eyes	Alternative	Paramore	s02
2	Vices and Virtues	Alternative	Panic At The Disco	s02

Users of the database may want to find bands via genre. This view shows the table of the albums in the database under the “Alternative” genre. As a result, the user is able to locate the names of the album and band that is under the Alternative genre, as well as the corresponding studio ID to show where these albums were produced.

## Stored Procedures

### Top Rated Albums

```
create or replace function rateAlbums(rating int)
returns table("Title" char(30), "Band Name" char(30), "Rating" int) AS $$

begin
    RETURN QUERY SELECT a.title AS "title", a.bandName AS "bandName", a.rating AS
"rating"
    FROM album a
    WHERE a.rating > 8
    ORDER BY a.title, a.bandName, a.rating;

end;
$$
language plpgsql;
```

The following stored procedure rateAlbums will display the albums with a rating of 9 or higher. This procedure is included for the user who is interested in viewing the top rated albums to get a table which shows the albums with the highest ratings.

Sample Data: `select rateAlbums(9)`

	ratealbums record		
1	("Age of Ignorance	", "Our Last Night	",9)
2	("Brand New Eyes	", "Paramore	",9)
3	("Instand Gratification	", "Dance Gavin Dance	",10)
4	("This Or The Apocalypse	", "Dead Years	",9)

## Queries

### Bass Players

As a bass player myself, I know that sometimes their hard work and talent is underappreciated by many. This query highlights all the names of the bassists within the database in alphabetical order by last name.

```
select firstName, lastName
from people
where pid in
(select pid from band where bandRole = 'Bass')
order by lastName asc
```

	firstname character(35)	lastname character(35)
1	Dustin	Davidson
2	Chris	Hinkley
3	Matt	Mingus
4	Tim	Molloy
5	Jeff	Valentine

### Find a tour that ends in your city

This Query allows the user to search for a tour that passes through the city in which they input. For the purpose of this example, the table will show the tours which end in Poughkeepsie, as well as information of the tour such as the start and end date.

```
select tourName, startDate, endDate
```

```

from tour
where cidEnd in
(select cid from city where cityName = 'Poughkeepsie')

```

	<b>tourname</b> character(35)	<b>startdate</b> character(15)	<b>enddate</b> character(15)
1	Writing The Future	4/4/2015	8/8/2015

## Find albums through rating

This Query allows the user to input a rating of their choice to gather the albums in the database that were given the rating in which the user input. For example, this is the result of a user searching for albums that received an 8 rating.

```

select title, bandName, rating
from album
where aid in
(select aid from album where rating = 8)

```

	<b>title</b> character(35)	<b>bandname</b> character(30)	<b>rating</b> integer
1	Messenger	August Burns Red	8
2	New Demons	I See Stars	8
3	Vices and Virtues	Panic At The Disco	8

## Find album contributors

This Query lets the user input an album ID and find the names of the contributors of the album whether they are band members, producers, or managers. For this query the contributors shown are under the album ID 1.

```

select firstName, lastName
from people
where pid in
(select pid from featuredIn where aid = 'a01')

```

	firstname character(35)	lastname character(35)
1	Bob	Johnson
2	Jon	Mess
3	Tilian	Pearson
4	Matt	Mingus
5	Tim	Feerick
6	Joey	Sturgis
7	Will	Swan

Where the album was produced

This table shows the band who wrote the album, the name of the album, and what studio it was produced in.

```
select a.title AS "Album", a.bandName AS "Band", b.studioName AS "Studio"
from album a, studio b, producedIn c
where a.aid = c.aid AND b.sid = c.sid
order by a.bandName
```

	Album character(35)	Band character(30)	Studio character(35)
1	Reckless And Relentless	Asking Alexandria	Equal Vision Studios
2	Messenger	August Burns Red	Eagle Studios
3	Instand Gratification	Dance Gavin Dance	Rise Studios
4	This Or The Apocalypse	Dead Years	Eagle Studios
5	New Demons	I See Stars	Equal Vision Studios
6	Satori	I The Mighty	Sumerian Studios
7	Issues	Issues	Rise Studios
8	Age of Ignorance	Our Last Night	Blank Studios
9	Vices and Virtues	Panic At The Disco	Ramen Studios
10	Brand New Eyes	Paramore	Ramen Studios

Award Winning Albums

This table shows the albums within the database that have received awards. It shows the name of the award, which band received it, and the year they received it.

```
select a.bandname AS "Band", b.awardName AS "Award", b.awardYear AS "Start"
from album a, award b, awardWinner c
where a.aid = c.aid AND c.awid = b.awid
```

	Band character(30)	Award character(50)	Start integer
1	Dance Gavin Dance	Best Spring Album	2015
2	August Burns Red	Best Metal Album	2014
3	I The Mighty	Best Hardcore Album	2013
4	Paramore	Best Alternative Album	2010
5	I See Stars	Best Electronic Album	2011

## Security

Because this database is meant to be for online viewing purposes by an end user, there are only two main users to this database, the Administrator and the End User. The End Users for this database include, but are not limited to, venue managers, booking agents, record labels, talent agencies, and anyone who wishes to research information on the bands within the database.

### Admin

```
CREATE ROLE admin
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, ALTER
ON ALL TABLES IN SCHEMA PUBLIC
TO admin
```

### End User

```
CREATE ROLE enduser
GRANT SELECT
ON ALL TABLES IN SCHEMA PUBLIC
TO enduser
```

## Implementation Notes, Known Problems, and Future Enhancements.

The implementation of this database went fairly smooth with minimal issues. The main issue with the structure of the whole database is the large amount of tables that may not be entirely necessary, or could be better organized for less clutter and more efficiency in the data. There are many tables that exist simply to link two pairs of ID's together, which made things difficult to keep track of.

Along with the excess of tables, there is also the issue of insufficient data within the database. This is a known problem that could further be expanded upon as more bands, albums, and studios get added to the database. There is enough data to serve its current purpose, but to be more useful to an end user this database would require exponentially more information to be relevant in the real world.