

oop - js

has own Property - זהו מאפיין של עצמו

לפיכך יש לו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__`

property הנה

יש 2 דרכים להגדיר משתנה

(1) `var x = 5` - זהו משתנה פשוט
משתנה

(2) `function (x) { ... }`
`this.x = 5`
הוא משתנה פונקציה

יש 2 סוגי משתנים: משתנה פשוט (primitive) ומשתנה אובייקט (object)

משתנה פשוט: `var x = 5` - זהו משתנה פשוט

משתנה אובייקט: `var obj = { ... }` - זהו משתנה אובייקט
יש לו מאפיין `__proto__` שנקרא `__proto__`

משתנה אובייקט - `__proto__` - זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__`

prototype - זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__` שנקרא `__proto__`
זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__` שנקרא `__proto__`

`call(this, ...)`

משתנה פשוט
משתנה אובייקט
משתנה פונקציה

`Object.create(prototype)`

הוא משתנה פשוט

`return plant.prototype` - `function call(this, ...)`

Object reflection - זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__`

`Object.defineProperty` - זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__`

static - זהו מאפיין שנקרא `__proto__`

```
1 <script type="text/javascript">
2 //built in objects
3 var d = new Date();
4 var arr = new Array();
5 //constructor function
6 function Programmer(fName, lName, lang, salary){
7     this.firstName = fName;
8     this.lastName = lName;
9     this.language = lang;
10    this.salary = salary;
11    this.getFullName = function(){
12        return this.firstName + " " + this.lastName;
13    }
14 }
15 //define objects by constructor function
16 var programmer1 = new Programmer("Sari", "Cohen", "angular", 10000);
17 var programmer2 = new Programmer("Brachi", "Levi", "react", 12000);
18 console.log(programmer1.language);
19 console.log(programmer2.salary);
20 console.log(programmer1.getFullName());
21 console.log(programmer2.getFullName());
22 //define array of objects by constructor function
23 var progArray = [programmer1, programmer2, new Programmer("Zipi", "Klein",
    "C#", 7000)];
24
25 console.log(programmer1.hasOwnProperty("firstName")); //true
26 console.log(programmer2.hasOwnProperty("address")); //false
27
28 //object reflection
29 for(var key in programmer1){
30     if(typeof programmer1[key] !== 'function'){// check if the property is not
        function
31         console.log(key + "-" + programmer1[key]); //print the key and value
            of the property
32     }
33 }
34
35 //define object literal notation
36 var webSite = {
37     clientSide: "JavaScript",
38     serverSide: "Java",
39     dataBase: "SQL",
40     getLangs: function(){
41         return this.clientSide + " " + this.serverSide;
42     }
43 }
44 console.log(webSite.getLangs());
45
46 //public, private and privileged function
47 function Programmer2(fName, lName){
48     var firstName = fName; //private field
49     this.lastName = lName; //public field
50     var privateGetFirstName = function(){ //private field
51         return firstName;
52     }
53     function privateFunction(){ //another way to define private field
```

```
54     return true;
55 }
56 this.privilegedGetFirstName = function(){ //privileged function
57     return getFirstName();
58 }
59 }
60 var p1 = new Programmer2("Yossi", "Man");
61 console.log(p1.firstName); //undefined
62 // console.log(privateFunction()); //error - privateFunction is not defined
63
64 function Programmer3(lang, salary){
65     var _lang = lang;
66     var _salary = salary;
67     Object.defineProperty(this, "lang", { //read only field
68         get: function(){
69             return _lang;
70         },
71     });
72     Object.defineProperty(this, "salary", {
73         get: function(){
74             return _salary;
75         },
76         set: function(value){
77             if(value < 0){
78                 alert("incorrect salary");
79             }
80             else{
81                 _salary = value;
82             }
83         }
84     });
85 }
86 var p3 = new Programmer3("node.js", 8000);
87 p3.lang = "android";
88 console.log(p3.lang); // node.js
89 //the lang wasn't changed because this field doesn't have set function.
90 p3.salary = -50; //an error alert will appear
91
92 function Circle(radius){
93     this.radius = radius;
94     Circle.PI = 3.14; //static property
95     this.calculateArea = function(){
96         return Circle.PI * this.radius * this.radius;
97     }
98 }
99 var circle1 = new Circle(5);
100 console.log(circle1.calculateArea()); //5 * 5 * 3.14
101
102 var s = new String("string1");
103 console.log(s.toUpperCase());
104 String.prototype.toUpperCase = function(){//override the function toUpperCase
105     return "aaaa";
106 }
107 console.log(s.toUpperCase()); //aaaa
108
109 function Worker(salary){
```

```
110     this.salary = salary;
111 }
112 Worker.prototype.getDetails = function(){
113     return this.salary;
114 }
115 function Programmer4(salary, lang){
116     Worker.call(this, salary);
117     this.lang = lang;
118 }
119 Programmer4.prototype = Object.create(Worker.prototype);
120 Programmer4.prototype.getDetails = function(){
121     return Worker.prototype.getDetails.call(this) + " " + this.lang;
122 }
123 var w = new Worker(5000);
124 var p = new Programmer4(10000, "swift");
125 console.log(w.getDetails());
126 console.log(p.getDetails());
127
128 </script>
```