Exp-2 (Implict and explicit)

MainActivity.java

import android.widget.EditText;

```
package com.ad.implicit explicit;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    EditText editText;
    Button button;
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.main);
    button = findViewById(R.id.button);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, Implicit.class);
        startActivity(intent);
        // Explicit Intent because jumping from one activity to another
      }
    });
 }
}
       Implicit.java
package com.ad.implicit_explicit;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
```

```
public class Implicit extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    EditText editText;
    Button button, but2;
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.implicit);
    button = findViewById(R.id.btn);
    editText = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText);
    but2 = findViewById(R.id.button2);
    but2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Explicit Intent because jumping from one activity to another
        Intent intent = new Intent(Implicit.this, MainActivity.class);
        startActivity(intent);
      }
    });
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Implicit Intent because action from another app component without specifying the exact component
        String url= editText.getText().toString();
        Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, Uri.parse(url));
        startActivity(intent);
      }
    });
  }
}
       Implicit.xml
   <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
   <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      android:background="@color/white"
      android:padding="10dp"
      tools:context=".Implicit">
      <Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/button2"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:text="Go to Explicit Activity"
  app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="1.0"
  app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.971" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/editText"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="50sp"
  android:autofillHints=""
  android:hint="Enter Data"
  android:padding="10dp"
  android:background="@drawable/edit_back"
  app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/btn"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.5"
  app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btn"
  android:layout width="wrap content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:onClick="search"
  android:text="Search"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText"
  app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.5" />
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/textView"
  android:layout width="wrap content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="Implicit Intent"
  android:fontFamily="sans-serif-light"
  android:textSize="25dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:textColor="@color/black"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/editText"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.5" />
```

Main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif-light"
    android:text="Explicit Intent"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="25dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Go to Implicit Activity"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

Output





Exp-3 (two fragments)

MainActivity.java package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment; import android.os.Bundle; import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentManager; import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentTransaction; import com.ad.clg.R; public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) { super.onCreate(savedInstanceState); setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); // Add fragments dynamically FragmentManager fragmentManager = getSupportFragmentManager(); FragmentTransaction fragmentTransaction = fragmentManager.beginTransaction(); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment1, new Fragment1()); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment2, new Fragment2()); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment3, new Fragment3()); fragmentTransaction.commit(); } } Fragment1.java package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment; import android.annotation.SuppressLint; import android.os.Bundle; import android.view.LayoutInflater; import android.view.View; import android.view.ViewGroup; import android.widget.Button; import android.widget.TextView; import android.widget.Toast; import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment; import com.ad.clg.R;

public class Fragment1 extends Fragment {

```
private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2_view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_1, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2 view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment2 fragment2 = (Fragment2) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment2);
        if (fragment2 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment2.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-3");
        } else {
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
  }
Fragment2.java
package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

}

import android.widget.Toast;

```
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import com.ad.clg.R;
public class Fragment2 extends Fragment {
  private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2_view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_2, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewByld(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment3 fragment3 = (Fragment3) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment3);
        if (fragment3 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment3.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-1");
        } else {
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
 }
}
Fragment3.java
package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
```

```
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import com.ad.clg.R;
public class Fragment3 extends Fragment {
  private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2_view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_3, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewByld(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment1 fragment1 = (Fragment1) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment3);
        if (fragment1 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment1.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-2");
        } else {
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
 }
}
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="fill_parent"
  android:layout height="fill parent"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.MainActivity">
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment1"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1"
    android:layout width="196dp"
    android:layout_height="246dp"
    android:layout weight="1"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/fragment3"
    app:layout constraintEnd toStartOf="@+id/fragment2"
    app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment2"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment2"
    android:layout_width="0px"
    android:layout height="246dp"
    android:layout_weight="1"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/fragment3"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/fragment1"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment3"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment3"
    android:layout width="0px"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:layout weight="1"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/fragment1"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/frag3"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:background="#F5F5DC"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Press Below button to change text of Fragment-2"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Frag1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

fragment_2.xml

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   android:id="@+id/frag2"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:background="#E6E685"
   tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
```

```
android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Default"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/button"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Frag2"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
fragment_3.xml
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:id="@+id/frag3"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:background="#90CAF9"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Default"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/button"
```

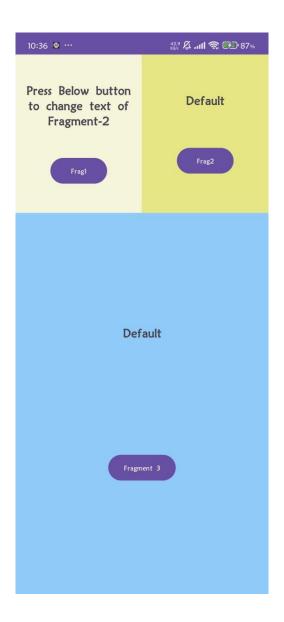
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

<TextView

```
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />

<Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Fragment 3"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>



Exp-4 (home page using grid layout)

- MainActivity.java

return 0;

}

```
package com.ad.homepageusinggridlayout;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.widget.GridView;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.widget.GridView;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    GridView gridview = (GridView) findViewById(R.id.gridview);
    gridview.setAdapter(new ImageAdapter(this));
 }
}
       ImageAdapter.java
package com.ad.homepageusinggridlayout;
import android.content.Context;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.BaseAdapter;
import android.widget.GridView;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class ImageAdapter extends BaseAdapter {
  private Context mContext;
  // Constructor
  public ImageAdapter(Context c) {
    mContext = c;
  public int getCount() {
    return mThumbIds.length;
  public Object getItem(int position) {
    return null;
  }
  public long getItemId(int position) {
```

```
ImageView imageView;
    if (convertView == null) {
      imageView = new ImageView(mContext);
      imageView.setLayoutParams(new GridView.LayoutParams(500, 500));
      imageView.setScaleType(ImageView.ScaleType.CENTER_CROP);
      imageView.setPadding(100, 50, 50, 50);
    }
    else
    {
      imageView = (ImageView) convertView;
    }
    imageView.setImageResource(mThumbIds[position]);
    return imageView;
  // Keep all Images in array
  public Integer[] mThumbIds = {
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
      R.drawable.apps, R.drawable.whatsapp,
      R.drawable.caps, R.drawable.camera,
      R.drawable.calc, R.drawable.capss,
      R.drawable.loca, R.drawable.location,
      R.drawable.baseline_location_on_24, R.drawable.voice,
      R.drawable.voiceass,
      // adding all the images
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
      R.drawable.apps, R.drawable.whatsapp,
      R.drawable.caps, R.drawable.camera,
      R.drawable.calc, R.drawable.capss,
      R.drawable.loca, R.drawable.location,
      R.drawable.baseline_location_on_24, R.drawable.voice,
      R.drawable.voiceass,
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
 };
}
       activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

// create a new ImageView for each item referenced by the Adapter public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {

tools:context=".MainActivity">

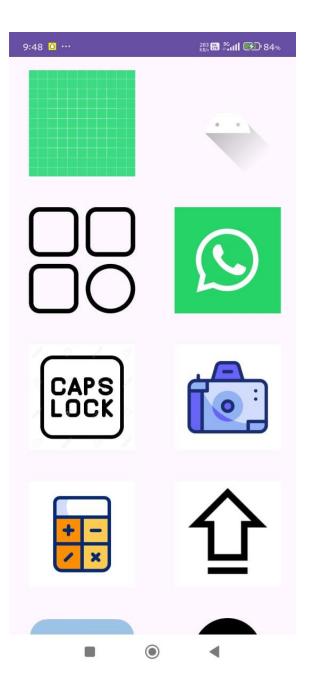
android:id="@+id/gridview"

<GridView

android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:horizontalSpacing="6dp"
android:numColumns="2"
android:verticalSpacing="6dp" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

- Output





Exp-5 (Recycle View)

MainActivity.java

```
package com.ad.exp9;
import android.content.ClipData;
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  private RecyclerView recyclerView;
  private ItemAdapter adapter;
  private List<com.example.recyclerapp.ltem> itemList;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
    recyclerView = findViewById(R.id.recyclerView);
    recyclerView.setLayoutManager(new LinearLayoutManager(this));
    // Sample data
    itemList = new ArrayList<>();
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.ltem("Arijit Singh"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.ltem("Lata Mangeshkar"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.Item("Shreya Ghoshal"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.ltem("KK"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.ltem("Sonu Nigam"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.Item("Mohit Chauhan"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.Item("Armaan Malik"));
    itemList.add(new com.example.recyclerapp.Item("Neha Kakkar"));
    adapter = new ItemAdapter(itemList);
    recyclerView.setAdapter(adapter);
  }
}
       Item.java
package com.ad.exp9;
public class Item {
  private String title;
  public Item(String title) {
    this.title = title;
```

```
public String getTitle() {
    return title;
 }
}
       ItemAdapter.java
package com.ad.exp9;
import android.content.ClipData;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;
import java.util.List;
public class ItemAdapter extends RecyclerView.Adapter<ItemAdapter.ViewHolder> {
  private List<com.example.recyclerapp.ltem> itemList;
  public ItemAdapter(List<com.example.recyclerapp.Item> itemList) {
    this.itemList = itemList;
  }
  public static class ViewHolder extends RecyclerView.ViewHolder {
    public TextView textViewTitle;
    public ViewHolder(View itemView) {
      super(itemView);
      textViewTitle = itemView.findViewById(R.id.textViewTitle);
    }
  }
  @Override
  public ItemAdapter.ViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(ViewGroup parent, int viewType) {
    View v = LayoutInflater.from(parent.getContext()).inflate(R.layout.item_layout, parent, false);
    return new ViewHolder(v);
  }
  @Override
  public void onBindViewHolder(ItemAdapter.ViewHolder holder, int position) {
    com.example.recyclerapp.Item item = itemList.get(position);
    holder.textViewTitle.setText(item.getTitle());
  }
  @Override
  public int getItemCount() {
    return itemList.size();
```

```
}
}
       Item_layput.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 android:layout_width="match_parent"
 android:layout_height="wrap_content"
 android:layout_margin="8dp"
 android:elevation="4dp"
 android:padding="16dp">
 <TextView
   android:id="@+id/textViewTitle"
   android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Sample Item"
   android:textSize="18sp"
   android:textColor="#000" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
```

- output



Exp-6 (Webview)

MainActivity.java

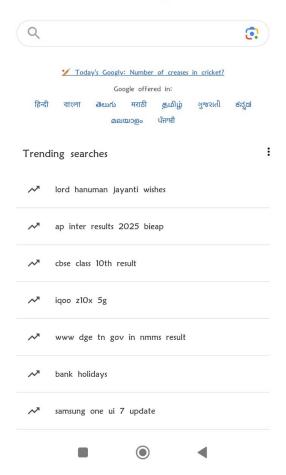
```
package com.example.webviewapp;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.webkit.WebSettings;
import android.webkit.WebView;
import android.webkit.WebViewClient;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  WebView myWebView;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    myWebView = findViewById(R.id.myWebView);
    // Enable JavaScript
    WebSettings webSettings = myWebView.getSettings();
    webSettings.setJavaScriptEnabled(true);
    // Load your website
    myWebView.loadUrl("https://www.example.com");
    // Open links in the same WebView
    myWebView.setWebViewClient(new WebViewClient());
  }
```

```
public void onBackPressed() {
       if (myWebView.canGoBack()) {
         myWebView.goBack();
       } else {
         super.onBackPressed();
       }
     }
   }
       Activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
 android:layout_height="match_parent">
  <WebView
    android:id="@+id/myWebView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

- Output







Exp-8 (Image slider)

MainActivity.java

```
package com.ad.homepageusinggridlayout;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.widget.GridView;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.widget.GridView;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    GridView gridview = (GridView) findViewById(R.id.gridview);
    gridview.setAdapter(new ImageAdapter(this));
 }
}
       ImageAdapter.java
package com.ad.homepageusinggridlayout;
import android.content.Context;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.BaseAdapter;
import android.widget.GridView;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class ImageAdapter extends BaseAdapter {
  private Context mContext;
  // Constructor
  public ImageAdapter(Context c) {
    mContext = c;
  public int getCount() {
    return mThumbIds.length;
  public Object getItem(int position) {
    return null;
```

public long getItemId(int position) {

return 0;

}

```
ImageView imageView;
    if (convertView == null) {
      imageView = new ImageView(mContext);
      imageView.setLayoutParams(new GridView.LayoutParams(500, 500));
      imageView.setScaleType(ImageView.ScaleType.CENTER_CROP);
      imageView.setPadding(100, 50, 50, 50);
    }
    else
    {
      imageView = (ImageView) convertView;
    }
    imageView.setImageResource(mThumbIds[position]);
    return imageView;
  // Keep all Images in array
  public Integer[] mThumbIds = {
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
      R.drawable.apps, R.drawable.whatsapp,
      R.drawable.caps, R.drawable.camera,
      R.drawable.calc, R.drawable.capss,
      R.drawable.loca, R.drawable.location,
      R.drawable.baseline_location_on_24, R.drawable.voice,
      R.drawable.voiceass,
      // adding all the images
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
      R.drawable.apps, R.drawable.whatsapp,
      R.drawable.caps, R.drawable.camera,
      R.drawable.calc, R.drawable.capss,
      R.drawable.loca, R.drawable.location,
      R.drawable.baseline_location_on_24, R.drawable.voice,
      R.drawable.voiceass,
      R.drawable.ic_launcher_background, R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground,
 };
}
       activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

// create a new ImageView for each item referenced by the Adapter public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {

tools:context=".MainActivity">

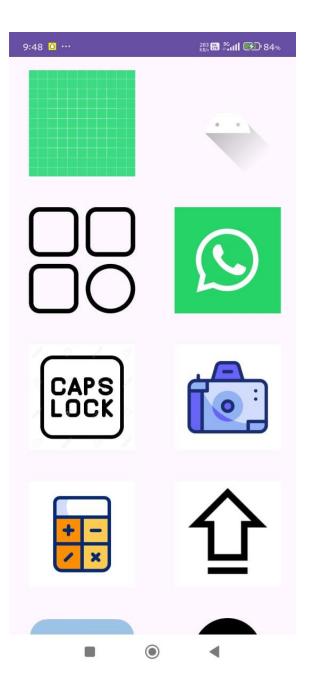
android:id="@+id/gridview"

<GridView

android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:horizontalSpacing="6dp"
android:numColumns="2"
android:verticalSpacing="6dp" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

- Output





Exp-7 (fragments)

MainActivity.java package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment; import android.os.Bundle; import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentManager; import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentTransaction; import com.ad.clg.R; public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) { super.onCreate(savedInstanceState); setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); // Add fragments dynamically FragmentManager fragmentManager = getSupportFragmentManager(); FragmentTransaction fragmentTransaction = fragmentManager.beginTransaction(); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment1, new Fragment1()); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment2, new Fragment2()); fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.fragment3, new Fragment3()); fragmentTransaction.commit(); } } Fragment1.java package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment; import android.annotation.SuppressLint; import android.os.Bundle; import android.view.LayoutInflater; import android.view.View; import android.view.ViewGroup; import android.widget.Button; import android.widget.TextView; import android.widget.Toast; import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment; import com.ad.clg.R;

public class Fragment1 extends Fragment {

```
private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2 view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment 1, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewByld(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment2 fragment2 = (Fragment2) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment2);
        if (fragment2 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment2.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-3");
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
 }
Fragment2.java
package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
```

}

```
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import com.ad.clg.R;
public class Fragment2 extends Fragment {
  private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2_view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_2, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment3 fragment3 = (Fragment3) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment3);
        if (fragment3 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment3.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-1");
        } else {
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
  }
}
Fragment3.java
package com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import com.ad.clg.R;
public class Fragment3 extends Fragment {
  private TextView textView;
  @Override
  public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container,
               Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    View frag2_view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_3, container, false);
    Button button = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.button);
    textView = frag2_view.findViewById(R.id.textView);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        // Get Fragment2 instance from FragmentManager
        Fragment1 fragment1 = (Fragment1) getParentFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragment3);
        if (fragment1 != null) {
          // Update text in Fragment2's TextView
          fragment1.updateText("Press Below button to change text of Fragment-2");
        } else {
          Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Fragment 3 is not available", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
      }
    });
    return frag2_view;
  }
  // Method to update text in Fragment2
  public void updateText(String newText) {
    if (textView != null) {
      textView.setText(newText);
    }
 }
}
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="fill_parent"
  android:layout height="fill parent"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.MainActivity">
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment1"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1"
    android:layout_width="196dp"
    android:layout_height="246dp"
    android:layout_weight="1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/fragment3"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toStartOf="@+id/fragment2"
    app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment2"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment2"
    android:layout_width="0px"
    android:layout_height="246dp"
    android:layout_weight="1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/fragment3"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/fragment1"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragment3"
    android:name="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment3"
    android:layout_width="0px"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:layout_weight="1"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/fragment1"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/frag3"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:background="#F5F5DC"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Press Below button to change text of Fragment-2"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Frag1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

fragment_2.xml

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    android:id="@+id/frag2"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#E6E685"
    tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
```

```
android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Default"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/button"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Frag2"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
fragment_3.xml
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:id="@+id/frag3"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:background="#90CAF9"
  tools:context="com.ad.clg.activitybyfragment.Fragment1">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Default"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/button"
```

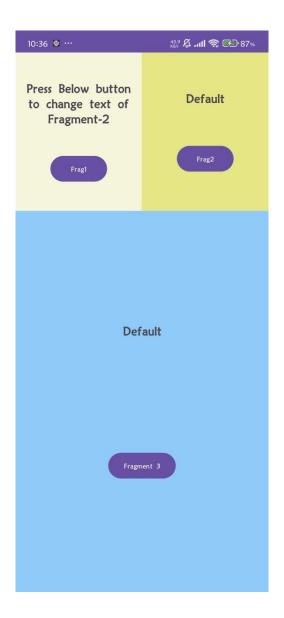
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

<TextView

```
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />

<Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Fragment 3"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>



Exp-9 (media player)

```
package com.vivssecure.family;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Handler;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.SeekBar;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MusicPlayer extends AppCompatActivity {
  MediaPlayer mediaPlayer;
  Button playBtn, pauseBtn, stopBtn;
  SeekBar seekBar;
  TextView songTitle;
  Handler handler = new Handler();
  Runnable updateSeekBar;
  @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.music_player);
    playBtn = findViewById(R.id.playBtn);
    pauseBtn = findViewById(R.id.pauseBtn);
    stopBtn = findViewById(R.id.stopBtn);
    seekBar = findViewById(R.id.seekBar);
    songTitle = findViewById(R.id.songTitle);
    // Set song name
    songTitle.setText("Song: Camila Cabello - Señorita");
    mediaPlayer = MediaPlayer.create(this, R.raw.song);
    seekBar.setMax(mediaPlayer.getDuration());
    // Update SeekBar periodically
    updateSeekBar = new Runnable() {
      @Override
      public void run() {
        if (mediaPlayer != null && mediaPlayer.isPlaying()) {
          seekBar.setProgress(mediaPlayer.getCurrentPosition());
          handler.postDelayed(this, 500);
        }
    };
```

```
playBtn.setOnClickListener(v -> {
    if (!mediaPlayer.isPlaying()) {
      mediaPlayer.start();
      handler.post(updateSeekBar);
    }
  });
  pauseBtn.setOnClickListener(v -> {
    if (mediaPlayer.isPlaying()) {
      mediaPlayer.pause();
    }
  });
  stopBtn.setOnClickListener(v -> {
    if (mediaPlayer != null) {
      mediaPlayer.stop();
      mediaPlayer.release();
      mediaPlayer = MediaPlayer.create(this, R.raw.song);
      seekBar.setProgress(0);
    }
  });
  // SeekBar change by user
  seekBar.setOnSeekBarChangeListener(new SeekBar.OnSeekBarChangeListener() {
    boolean userTouching = false;
    @Override
    public void onProgressChanged(SeekBar seekBar, int progress, boolean fromUser) {
      if (fromUser && mediaPlayer != null) {
        mediaPlayer.seekTo(progress);
      }
    }
    @Override
    public void onStartTrackingTouch(SeekBar seekBar) {
      userTouching = true;
    }
    @Override
    public void onStopTrackingTouch(SeekBar seekBar) {
      userTouching = false;
    }
  });
}
@Override
protected void onDestroy() {
  handler.removeCallbacks(updateSeekBar);
  if (mediaPlayer != null) {
    mediaPlayer.release();
    mediaPlayer = null;
  }
  super.onDestroy();
```

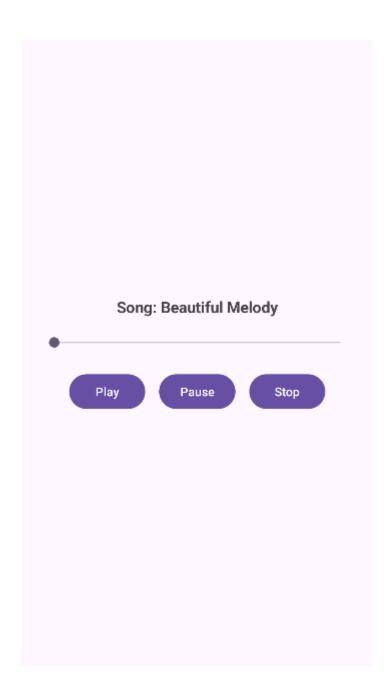
```
}
}
       musicplayer.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:gravity="center"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="24dp">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/songTitle"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Song: Beautiful Melody"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"/>
  <SeekBar
    android:id="@+id/seekBar"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
  <LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:layout_marginTop="24dp">
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/playBtn"
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="Play" />
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/pauseBtn"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="Pause"
      android:layout_marginLeft="16dp" />
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/stopBtn"
```

android:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="Stop"

```
android:layout_marginLeft="16dp" />
</LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

- output



Exp-10 (google maps)

MainActivity.java package com.example.mapsdemo; import android. Manifest; import android.content.pm.PackageManager; import android.location.Location; import android.os.Bundle; import androidx.annotation.NonNull; import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import androidx.core.app.ActivityCompat; import com.google.android.gms.location.FusedLocationProviderClient; import com.google.android.gms.location.LocationServices; import com.google.android.gms.maps.CameraUpdateFactory; import com.google.android.gms.maps.GoogleMap; import com.google.android.gms.maps.OnMapReadyCallback; import com.google.android.gms.maps.SupportMapFragment; import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng; import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.MarkerOptions; public class MapsActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements OnMapReadyCallback { private static final int LOCATION_PERMISSION_REQUEST_CODE = 1001; private GoogleMap mMap; private FusedLocationProviderClient fusedLocationClient; @Override

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

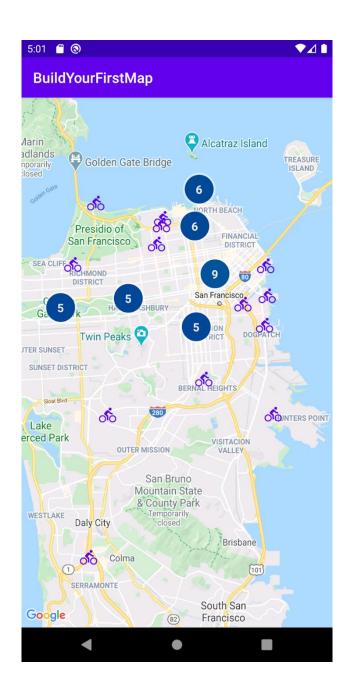
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

setContentView(R.layout.activity_maps);

```
fusedLocationClient = LocationServices.getFusedLocationProviderClient(this);
  SupportMapFragment mapFragment =
      (SupportMapFragment) getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.map);
  if (mapFragment != null) {
    mapFragment.getMapAsync(this);
  }
}
@Override
public void onMapReady(@NonNull GoogleMap googleMap) {
  mMap = googleMap;
  enableMyLocation();
}
private void enableMyLocation() {
  if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(this, Manifest.permission.ACCESS FINE LOCATION)
      != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
    ActivityCompat.requestPermissions(this,
        new String[]{Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION},
        LOCATION_PERMISSION_REQUEST_CODE);
  } else {
    mMap.setMyLocationEnabled(true);
    fusedLocationClient.getLastLocation()
        .addOnSuccessListener(this, location -> {
          if (location != null) {
            LatLng current = new LatLng(location.getLatitude(), location.getLongitude());
            mMap.addMarker(new MarkerOptions().position(current).title("You are here"));
            mMap.moveCamera(CameraUpdateFactory.newLatLngZoom(current, 16f));
          }
        });
  }
}
```

```
public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode,
                      @NonNull String[] permissions,
                      @NonNull int[] grantResults) {
    if (requestCode == LOCATION_PERMISSION_REQUEST_CODE) {
      if (grantResults.length > 0 &&
        grantResults[0] == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
        enableMyLocation();
     }
    }
 }
}
        Activity_main.xml
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
    <FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
     android:id="@+id/map_container"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout_height="match_parent">
      <fragment
        android:id="@+id/map"
        android:name="com.google.android.gms.maps.SupportMapFragment"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent" />
    </FrameLayout>
```

output



Exp-11 (color picker)

- Mainactivity.java

```
package com.example.colorpicker
import android.graphics.Color
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.SeekBar
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import com.example.colorpicker.databinding.ActivityMainBinding
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
  private lateinit var binding: ActivityMainBinding
  private var hsv = floatArrayOf(0f, 1f, 1f)
  private var alpha = 255
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    binding = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(layoutInflater)
    setContentView(binding.root)
    val colorWheel = binding.colorWheel
    val preview = binding.previewColor
    colorWheel.setOnColorChangeListener { hue, saturation ->
      hsv[0] = hue
      hsv[1] = saturation
      updateColor()
    }
    binding.alphaSeekBar.setOnSeekBarChangeListener(seekListener { value ->
      alpha = value
```

```
updateColor()
       })
       binding.valueSeekBar.setOnSeekBarChangeListener(seekListener { value ->
         hsv[2] = value / 100f
         updateColor()
       })
     }
     private fun updateColor() {
       val color = Color.HSVToColor(alpha, hsv)
       binding.previewColor.setBackgroundColor(color)
     }
     private fun seekListener(onProgressChanged: (progress: Int) -> Unit) =
       object : SeekBar.OnSeekBarChangeListener {
         override fun onProgressChanged(sb: SeekBar?, progress: Int, fromUser: Boolean) {
            onProgressChanged(progress)
         }
         override fun onStartTrackingTouch(sb: SeekBar?) {}
         override fun onStopTrackingTouch(sb: SeekBar?) {}
       }
   }
      Activity.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:id="@+id/rootLayout"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:padding="20dp">
```

```
<com.example.colorpicker.ColorWheelView
 android:id="@+id/colorWheel"
 android:layout width="300dp"
 android:layout height="300dp"
  android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
 android:layout_marginTop="40dp"/>
<SeekBar
  android:id="@+id/alphaSeekBar"
 android:layout below="@id/colorWheel"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
 android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:max="255"/>
<SeekBar
 android:id="@+id/valueSeekBar"
 android:layout_below="@id/alphaSeekBar"
 android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
 android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:max="100"/>
<View
 android:id="@+id/previewColor"
 android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="100dp"
  android:layout below="@id/valueSeekBar"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
  android:background="#FFFFFF"/>
```

- Output



Exp-12 (calculator)

Mainactivity.java

```
package com.vivssecure.family;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.*;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MusicPlayer extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText etNum1, etNum2;
  Button btnAdd, btnSub, btnMul, btnDiv;
  TextView tvResult;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.music_player);
    etNum1 = findViewById(R.id.etNum1);
    etNum2 = findViewById(R.id.etNum2);
    btnAdd = findViewById(R.id.btnAdd);
    btnSub = findViewById(R.id.btnSub);
    btnMul = findViewById(R.id.btnMul);
    btnDiv = findViewById(R.id.btnDiv);
    tvResult = findViewById(R.id.tvResult);
    btnAdd.setOnClickListener(v -> calculate('+'));
    btnSub.setOnClickListener(v -> calculate('-'));
    btnMul.setOnClickListener(v -> calculate('*'));
    btnDiv.setOnClickListener(v -> calculate('/'));
  }
  private void calculate(char operator) {
    String input1 = etNum1.getText().toString();
    String input2 = etNum2.getText().toString();
    if (input1.isEmpty() | | input2.isEmpty()) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Please enter both numbers", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
      return;
    }
    double num1 = Double.parseDouble(input1);
    double num2 = Double.parseDouble(input2);
    double result = 0;
    switch (operator) {
      case '+': result = num1 + num2; break;
      case '-': result = num1 - num2; break;
      case '*': result = num1 * num2; break;
```

```
case '/':
        if (num2 == 0) {
          tvResult.setText("Error: Division by zero");
        } else {
          result = num1 / num2;
        }
        break;
    }
    tvResult.setText("Result: " + result);
  }
}
       Activity.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="24dp"
  android:gravity="center">
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/etNum1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="Enter first number"
    android:inputType="numberDecimal" />
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/etNum2"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="Enter second number"
    android:inputType="numberDecimal"
    android:layout_marginTop="12dp" />
  <LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
    android:gravity="center">
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/btnAdd"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="+"/>
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/btnSub"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="-"
      android:layout_marginStart="12dp" />
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/btnMul"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="x"
      android:layout_marginStart="12dp" />
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/btnDiv"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="÷"
      android:layout_marginStart="12dp" />
  </LinearLayout>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/tvResult"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Result:"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

- output

