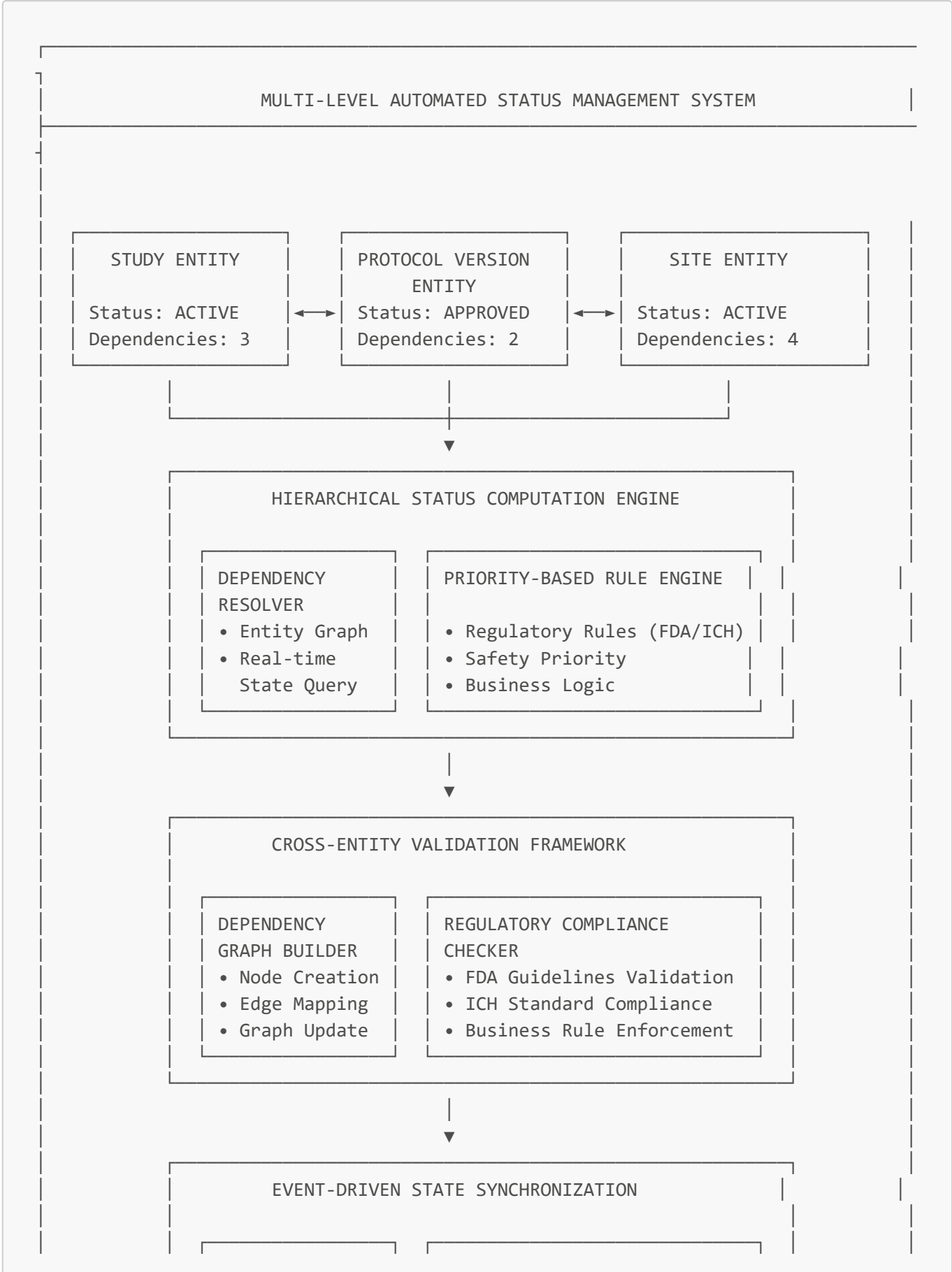
PATENT FIGURES AND ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAMS

FIG. 1: Overall System Architecture



```
│           │  │ EVENT DETECTOR  │  │ SYNCHRONIZATION ORCHESTRATOR │  │           │
│           │  │ • Status Change │  │ • Multi-Entity Updates       │  │           │
│           │  │   Monitoring    │  │ • Transaction Management     │  │           │
│           │  │ • Impact        │  │ • Rollback Capability        │  │           │
│           │  │   Analysis      │  │ • Audit Trail Generation     │  │           │
│           │  └─────────────────┘  └──────────────────────────────┘  │           │
│           └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘           │
│                                                                                │
│                                                                                │
└────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

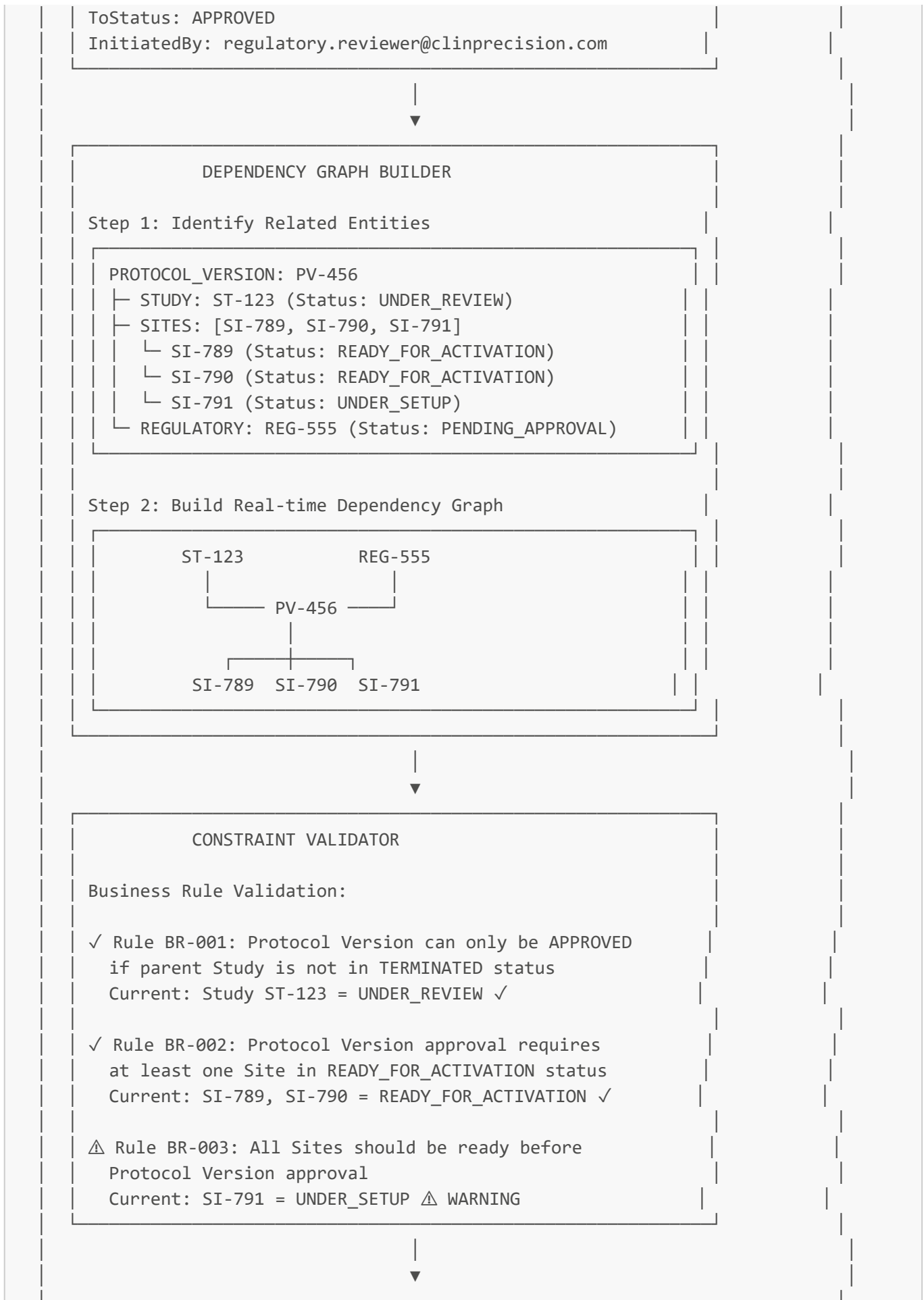
FIG. 2: Hierarchical Status Computation Engine Components

```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│              HIERARCHICAL STATUS COMPUTATION ENGINE              │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│                                                                  │
│  INPUT: Entity Status Computation Request                        │
│  ┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐        │
│  │ EntityType: STUDY                                    │        │
│  │ EntityId: 12345                                      │        │
│  │ RequestedStatus: ACTIVE                              │        │
│  └──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘        │
│                            │                                     │
│                            ▼                                     │
│  ┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐        │
│  │              DEPENDENCY RESOLVER                     │        │
│  │                                                      │        │
│  │ Step 1: Query Database for Dependent Entities        │        │
│  │ • Protocol Versions for Study 12345                  │        │
│  │ • Sites associated with Study 12345                  │        │
│  │ • Regulatory approvals for Study 12345               │        │
│  │                                                      │        │
│  │ Step 2: Build Dependency Context                     │        │
│  │ • Current States of All Dependencies                 │        │
│  │ • Relationship Types and Constraints                 │        │
│  │ • Business Rule Applicability                        │        │
│  └──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘        │
│                            │                                     │
│                            ▼                                     │
│  ┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐        │
│  │           PRIORITY-BASED RULE ENGINE                 │        │
│  │                                                      │        │
│  │ Priority Level 1: REGULATORY COMPLIANCE              │        │
│  │ ├─ FDA Approval Status                               │        │
│  │ ├─ ICH Guideline Compliance                          │        │
│  │ └─ Regulatory Submission Status                      │        │
│  │                                                      │        │
│  │ Priority Level 2: SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS              │        │
│  │ ├─ Safety Review Status                              │        │
```

```
    │   ├─ Adverse Event Monitoring                                  │      │
    │   └─ Risk Assessment Completion                                │      │
    │                                                                │      │
    │   Priority Level 3: OPERATIONAL READINESS                      │      │
    │   ├─ Site Activation Status                                    │      │
    │   ├─ Staff Training Completion                                 │      │
    │   └─ Equipment Qualification                                   │      │
    │                                                                │      │
    │   Priority Level 4: ADMINISTRATIVE COMPLETENESS                │      │
    │   ├─ Documentation Status                                      │      │
    │   ├─ Contract Execution                                        │      │
    │   └─ Budget Approval                                           │      │
    └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘      │
                                  │                                         │
                                  ▼                                         │
    ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐      │
    │              STATUS CALCULATOR                                 │      │
    │                                                                │      │
    │   Algorithm: Hierarchical Status Determination                 │      │
    │                                                                │      │
    │   IF (All Priority 1 Rules Satisfied) THEN                     │      │
    │     IF (All Priority 2 Rules Satisfied) THEN                   │      │
    │       IF (All Priority 3 Rules Satisfied) THEN                 │      │
    │         Status = ACTIVE                                        │      │
    │       ELSE Status = APPROVED                                   │      │
    │     ELSE Status = UNDER_REVIEW                                 │      │
    │   ELSE Status = DRAFT                                          │      │
    └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘      │
                                  │                                         │
                                  ▼                                         │
    OUTPUT: Computed Entity Status with Justification                       │
    ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐      │
    │   ComputedStatus: ACTIVE                                       │      │
    │   Justification: All dependencies satisfied                    │      │
    │   DependencyDetails: [...detailed breakdown...]                │      │
    │   NextReviewDate: 2025-10-28                                   │      │
    └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘      │
                                                                            │
                                                                            │
    ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

FIG. 3: Cross-Entity Validation Framework Workflow

```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│                  CROSS-ENTITY VALIDATION FRAMEWORK                       │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│                                                                          │
│   VALIDATION REQUEST                                                     │
│   ┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐           │
│   │   EntityType: PROTOCOL_VERSION                           │           │
│   │   EntityId: PV-456                                       │           │
│   │   FromStatus: UNDER_REVIEW                               │           │
```


ToStatus: APPROVED
InitiatedBy: regulatory.reviewer@clinprecision.com
DEPENDENCY GRAPH BUILDER
Step 1: Identify Related Entities
PROTOCOL_VERSION: PV-456
├─ STUDY: ST-123 (Status: UNDER_REVIEW)
├─ SITES: [SI-789, SI-790, SI-791]
└─ SI-789 (Status: READY_FOR_ACTIVATION)
└─ SI-790 (Status: READY_FOR_ACTIVATION)
└─ SI-791 (Status: UNDER_SETUP)
└─ REGULATORY: REG-555 (Status: PENDING_APPROVAL)
Step 2: Build Real-time Dependency Graph
ST-123
REG-555
PV-456
SI-789 SI-790 SI-791
CONSTRAINT VALIDATOR
Business Rule Validation:
✓ Rule BR-001: Protocol Version can only be APPROVED
if parent Study is not in TERMINATED status
Current: Study ST-123 = UNDER_REVIEW ✓
✓ Rule BR-002: Protocol Version approval requires
at least one Site in READY_FOR_ACTIVATION status
Current: SI-789, SI-790 = READY_FOR_ACTIVATION ✓
⚠ Rule BR-003: All Sites should be ready before
Protocol Version approval
Current: SI-791 = UNDER_SETUP ⚠ WARNING
REGULATORY COMPLIANCE CHECKER
FDA Guidelines Validation:

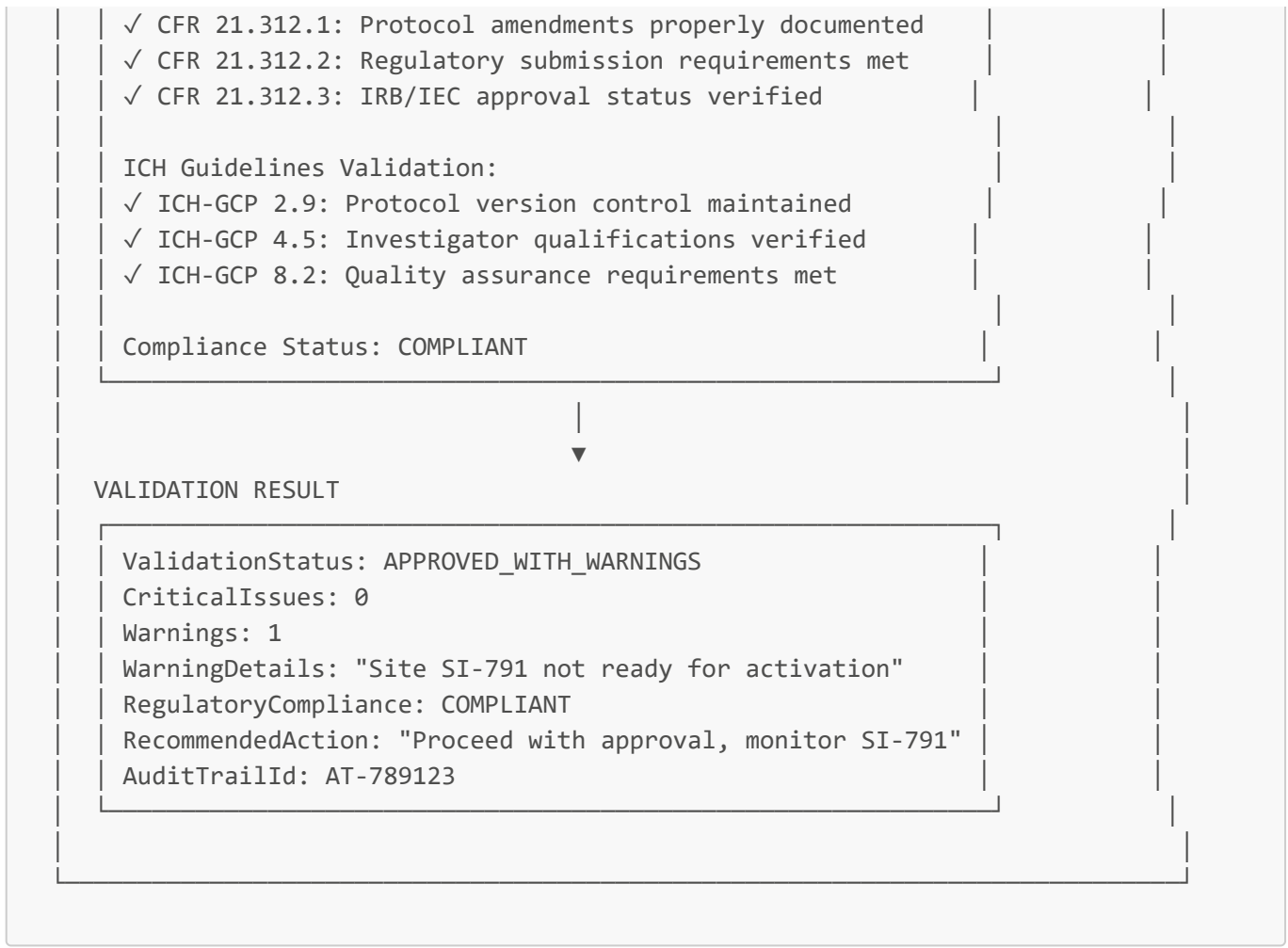
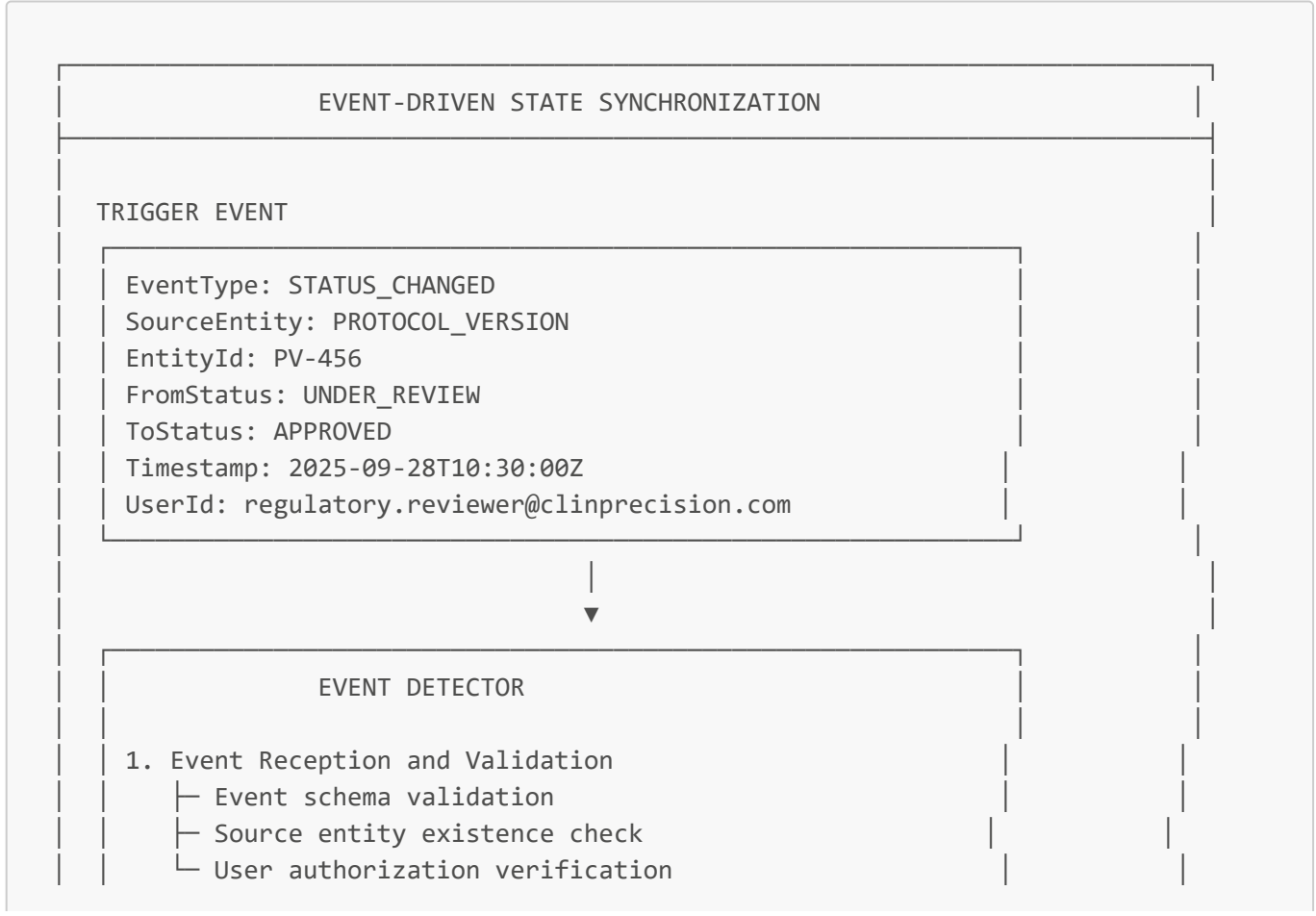
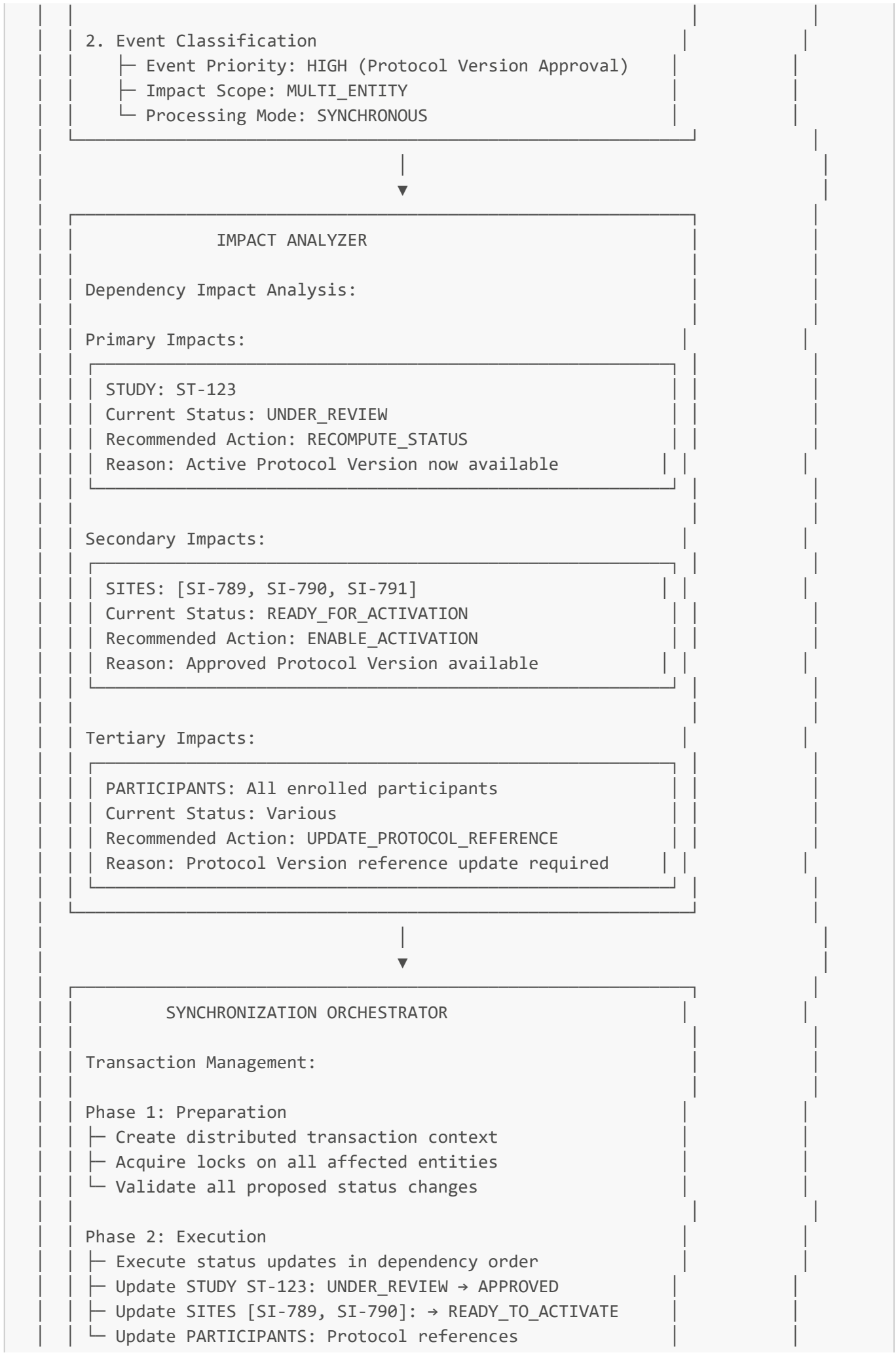


FIG. 4: Event-Driven State Synchronization Process

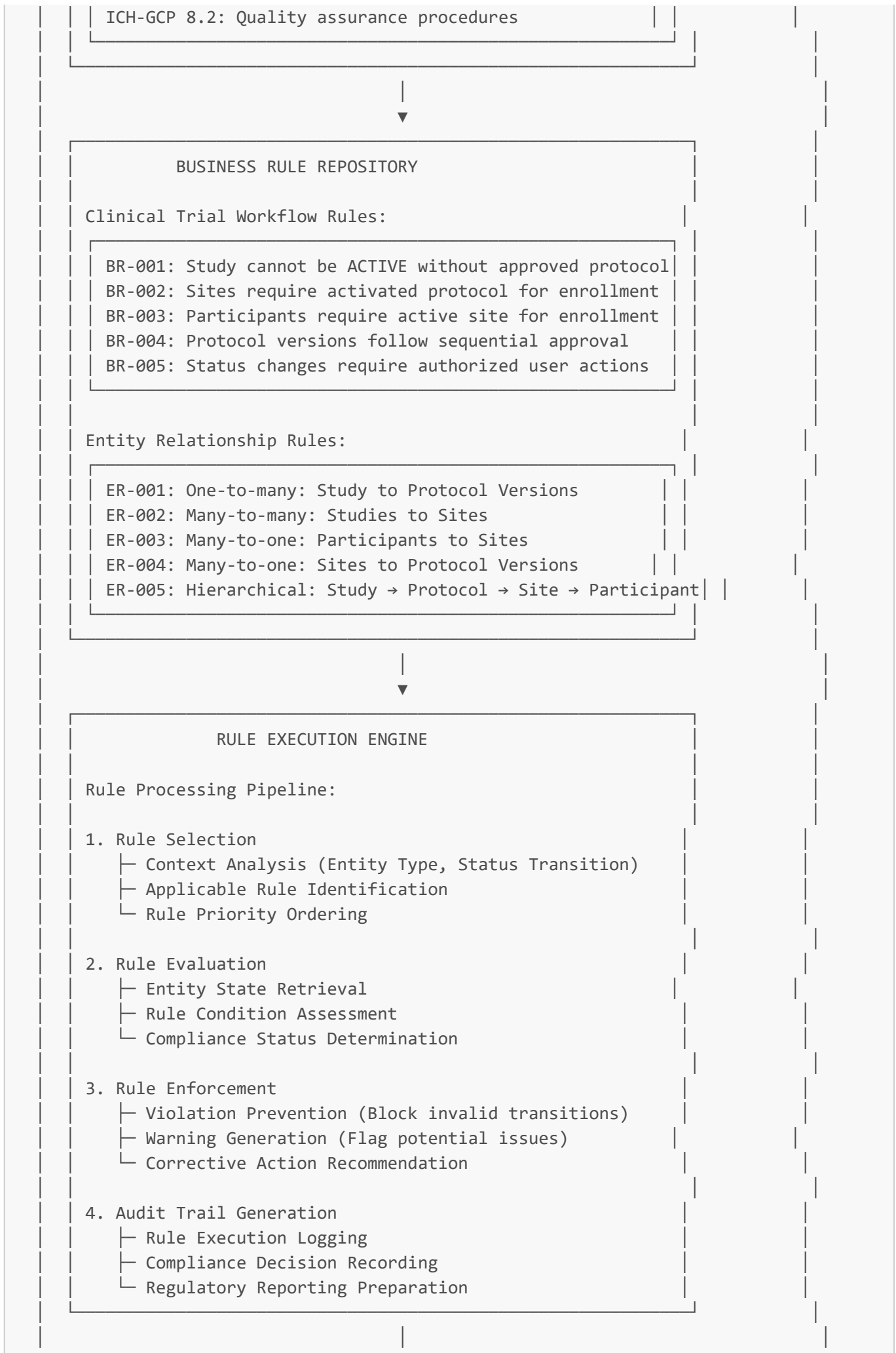


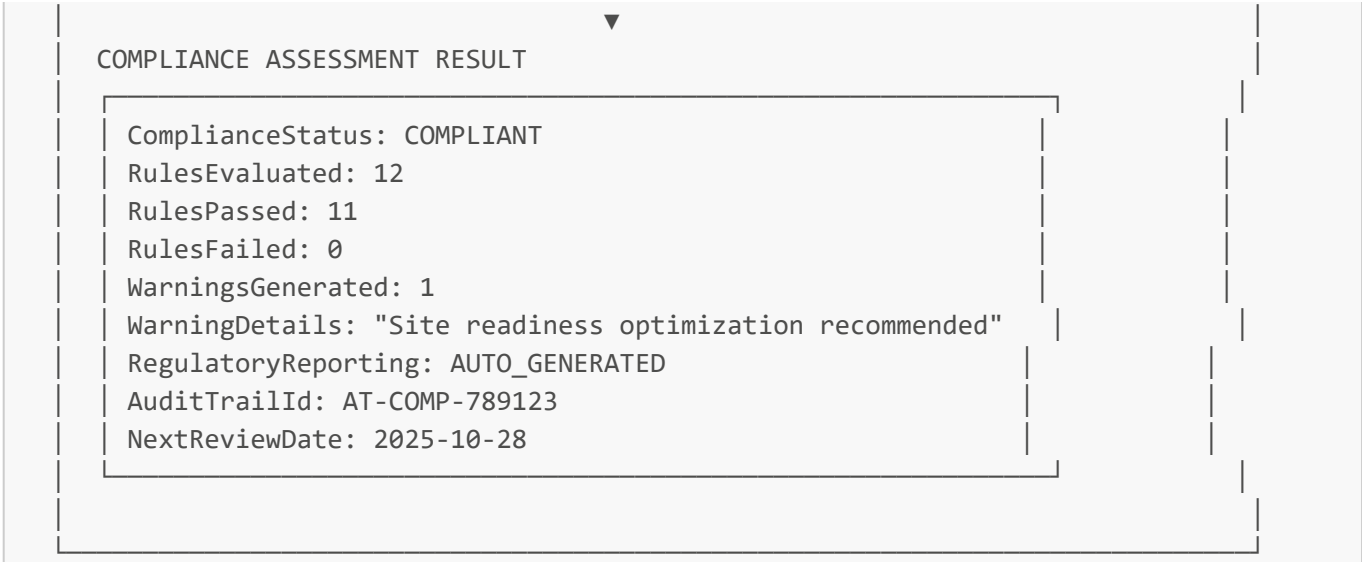

2. Event Classification
├─ Event Priority: HIGH (Protocol Version Approval)
├─ Impact Scope: MULTI_ENTITY
└─ Processing Mode: SYNCHRONOUS
IMPACT ANALYZER
Dependency Impact Analysis:
Primary Impacts:
STUDY: ST-123
Current Status: UNDER_REVIEW
Recommended Action: RECOMPUTE_STATUS
Reason: Active Protocol Version now available
Secondary Impacts:
SITES: [SI-789, SI-790, SI-791]
Current Status: READY_FOR_ACTIVATION
Recommended Action: ENABLE_ACTIVATION
Reason: Approved Protocol Version available
Tertiary Impacts:
PARTICIPANTS: All enrolled participants
Current Status: Various
Recommended Action: UPDATE_PROTOCOL_REFERENCE
Reason: Protocol Version reference update required
SYNCHRONIZATION ORCHESTRATOR
Transaction Management:
Phase 1: Preparation
├─ Create distributed transaction context
├─ Acquire locks on all affected entities
└─ Validate all proposed status changes
Phase 2: Execution
├─ Execute status updates in dependency order
├─ Update STUDY ST-123: UNDER_REVIEW → APPROVED
├─ Update SITES [SI-789, SI-790]: → READY_TO_ACTIVATE
└─ Update PARTICIPANTS: Protocol references

```
│   │                                                                   │           │
│   │ Phase 3: Confirmation                                             │           │
│   │ ├─ Verify all updates completed successfully                      │           │
│   │ ├─ Generate audit trail entries                                   │           │
│   │ ├─ Release entity locks                                           │           │
│   │ └─ Commit distributed transaction                                 │           │
│   │                                                                   │           │
│   │ Rollback Capability:                                              │           │
│   │ ├─ Automatic rollback on any failure                              │           │
│   │ ├─ Entity state restoration to pre-event status                   │           │
│   │ └─ Error notification and logging                                 │           │
│   └───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘           │
│                                    │                                              │
│                                    ▼                                              │
│  SYNCHRONIZATION RESULT                                                           │
│   ┌───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐           │
│   │ SynchronizationStatus: SUCCESS                                    │           │
│   │ EntitiesUpdated: 4 (1 Study, 3 Sites)                             │           │
│   │ ParticipantsAffected: 25                                          │           │
│   │ TransactionId: TX-789456123                                       │           │
│   │ ProcessingTime: 245ms                                             │           │
│   │ AuditTrailIds: [AT-789124, AT-789125, AT-789126]                  │           │
│   │ NotificationsSent: 8                                              │           │
│   └───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘           │
│                                                                                   │
└───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

FIG. 5: Compliance Rule Engine Architecture

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│                    COMPLIANCE RULE ENGINE ARCHITECTURE                      │
├─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│                                                                             │
│   ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐               │
│   │              REGULATORY RULE REPOSITORY                 │               │
│   │                                                         │               │
│   │ FDA Rules (21 CFR):                                     │               │
│   │ ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐ │               │
│   │ │ CFR 312.60: General responsibilities of investigators │ │               │
│   │ │ CFR 312.62: Investigator record keeping requirements  │ │               │
│   │ │ CFR 312.64: Investigator reports                    │ │               │
│   │ │ CFR 312.66: Assurance of IRB review                 │ │               │
│   │ │ CFR 312.70: Sponsor responsibilities                │ │               │
│   │ └─────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘ │               │
│   │                                                         │               │
│   │ ICH Guidelines:                                         │               │
│   │ ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐ │               │
│   │ │ ICH-GCP 1.1: Good Clinical Practice principles      │ │               │
│   │ │ ICH-GCP 2.9: Protocol compliance requirements       │ │               │
│   │ │ ICH-GCP 4.1: Investigator qualifications            │ │               │
│   │ │ ICH-GCP 4.5: Protocol deviations reporting           │ │               │
```


ICH-GCP 8.2: Quality assurance procedures
BUSINESS RULE REPOSITORY
Clinical Trial Workflow Rules:
BR-001: Study cannot be ACTIVE without approved protocol
BR-002: Sites require activated protocol for enrollment
BR-003: Participants require active site for enrollment
BR-004: Protocol versions follow sequential approval
BR-005: Status changes require authorized user actions
Entity Relationship Rules:
ER-001: One-to-many: Study to Protocol Versions
ER-002: Many-to-many: Studies to Sites
ER-003: Many-to-one: Participants to Sites
ER-004: Many-to-one: Sites to Protocol Versions
ER-005: Hierarchical: Study → Protocol → Site → Participant
RULE EXECUTION ENGINE
Rule Processing Pipeline:
1. Rule Selection
├─ Context Analysis (Entity Type, Status Transition)
├─ Applicable Rule Identification
└─ Rule Priority Ordering
2. Rule Evaluation
├─ Entity State Retrieval
├─ Rule Condition Assessment
└─ Compliance Status Determination
3. Rule Enforcement
├─ Violation Prevention (Block invalid transitions)
├─ Warning Generation (Flag potential issues)
└─ Corrective Action Recommendation
4. Audit Trail Generation
├─ Rule Execution Logging
├─ Compliance Decision Recording
└─ Regulatory Reporting Preparation


COMPLIANCE ASSESSMENT RESULT
ComplianceStatus: COMPLIANT
RulesEvaluated: 12
RulesPassed: 11
RulesFailed: 0
WarningsGenerated: 1
WarningDetails: "Site readiness optimization recommended"
RegulatoryReporting: AUTO_GENERATED
AuditTrailId: AT-COMP-789123
NextReviewDate: 2025-10-28