

Homework 1

Submission 2, Spring 2026

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```
options(repos = c(CRAN = "https://cloud.r-project.org"))  
  
if (!require("pacman")) install.packages("pacman")
```

Loading required package: pacman

```
pacman::p_load(tidyverse, ggplot2, dplyr, lubridate, stringr, readxl, data.table, gdata, scales)  
  
source("../functions-1.R")
```

```
data.2014 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2014.csv')  
data.2015 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2015.csv')  
data.2016 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2016.csv')  
data.2017 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2017.csv')  
data.2018 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2018.csv')  
data.2019 <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2019.csv')
```

```
data.full <- rbind(data.2014, data.2015, data.2016, data.2017, data.2018, data.2019)  
  
glimpse(data.full)
```

Rows: 449,046

Columns: 58

\$ contractid	<chr> "H0022", "H0022", "H0022", "H0022", "H0022", "H002~
\$ planid	<int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 4,~
\$ fips	<int> 39023, 39035, 39051, 39055, 39057, 39085, 39093, 3~
\$ year	<int> 2014, 2014, 2014, 2014, 2014, 2014, 2014, 2014, 20~
\$ n_nonmiss	<int> 6, 8, 7, 0, 6, 8, 8, 7, 8, 6, 4, 7, 12, 12, 12, 12~
\$ avg_enrollment	<dbl> 72.00000, 330.12500, 24.57143, NA, 120.83333, 41.5~

\$ sd_enrollment	<dbl> 7.2111026, 10.6158574, 1.8126539, NA, 15.7659972, ~
\$ min_enrollment	<int> 60, 309, 23, NA, 90, 39, 29, 299, 24, 431, 11, 71,~
\$ max_enrollment	<int> 81, 344, 28, NA, 135, 44, 43, 440, 26, 713, 12, 85~
\$ first_enrollment	<int> 60, 309, 24, NA, 90, 41, 29, 299, 24, 431, 11, 71,~
\$ last_enrollment	<int> 81, 344, 24, NA, 135, 44, 43, 440, 24, 713, 12, 82~
\$ state	<chr> "OH", "OH", "OH", "OH", "OH", "OH", "OH", "OH", "O~
\$ county	<chr> "Clark", "Cuyahoga", "Fulton", "Geauga", "Greene",~
\$ org_type	<chr> "Demo", "Demo", "Demo", "Demo", "Demo", "Demo", "D~
\$ plan_type	<chr> "Medicare-Medicaid Plan HMO/HMOPOS", "Medicare- Med~
\$ partd	<chr> "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "Yes", "~
\$ snp	<chr> "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "N~
\$ eghp	<chr> "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "No", "N~
\$ org_name	<chr> "BUCKEYE COMMUNITY HEALTH PLAN, INC.", "BUCKEYE CO~
\$ org_marketing_name	<chr> "Buckeye Health Plan - MyCare Ohio", "Buckeye Heal~
\$ plan_name	<chr> "Buckeye Community Health Plan - MyCareOhio (Medic~
\$ parent_org	<chr> "Centene Corporation", "Centene Corporation", "Cen~
\$ contract_date	<chr> "05/01/2014 0:00:00", "05/01/2014 0:00:00", "05/01~
\$ state_long	<chr> "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "o~
\$ county_long	<chr> "Clark", "Cuyahoga", "Fulton", "Geauga", "Greene",~
\$ n_elig	<int> 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12~
\$ n_enrol	<int> 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12~
\$ avg_eligibles	<dbl> 28454.167, 239039.917, 7940.667, 17845.250, 27621.~
\$ sd_eligibles	<dbl> 189.188138, 1269.732574, 90.744730, 190.812676, 24~
\$ min_eligibles	<int> 28186, 237409, 7818, 17551, 27276, 46128, 56725, 7~
\$ max_eligibles	<int> 28802, 241155, 8081, 18136, 28054, 47183, 58358, 7~
\$ first_eligibles	<int> 28186, 237565, 7818, 17551, 27276, 46128, 56725, 7~
\$ last_eligibles	<int> 28802, 241155, 8081, 18136, 28054, 47183, 58358, 7~
\$ avg_enrolled	<dbl> 13405.2500, 92824.3333, 2445.5833, 6246.0000, 1050~
\$ sd_enrolled	<dbl> 140.73064, 2245.45967, 56.73136, 187.22908, 138.86~
\$ min_enrolled	<int> 13200, 88467, 2340, 5894, 10298, 17006, 17843, 284~
\$ max_enrolled	<int> 13585, 94709, 2508, 6412, 10707, 18076, 19238, 302~
\$ first_enrolled	<int> 13200, 88467, 2340, 5894, 10298, 17006, 17843, 284~
\$ last_enrolled	<int> 13585, 94709, 2501, 6408, 10707, 18076, 19238, 302~
\$ ssa	<int> 36110, 36170, 36260, 36280, 36290, 36440, 36480, 3~
\$ ncount	<int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,~
\$ state_name	<chr> "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "ohio", "o~
\$ premium	<dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 16~
\$ premium_partc	<dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 1,~
\$ premium_partd_basic	<dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 15~
\$ premium_partd_supp	<dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 0,~
\$ premium_partd_total	<dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 15~
\$ partd_deductible	<int> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 31~

```

$ riskscore_partc      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 0.~
$ payment_partc       <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 68~
$ rebate_partc        <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 44~
$ payment_partd       <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 61~
$ directsubsidy_partd <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 35~
$ reinsurance_partd   <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 16~
$ costsharing_partd   <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 8.~
$ riskscore_partd     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 0.~
$ basic_premium       <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 0,~
$ bid                 <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 82~

```

Problem 1

```

data.full <- data.full %>%
  filter(!(partd == "Yes" & is.na(premium_partc)))

```

```

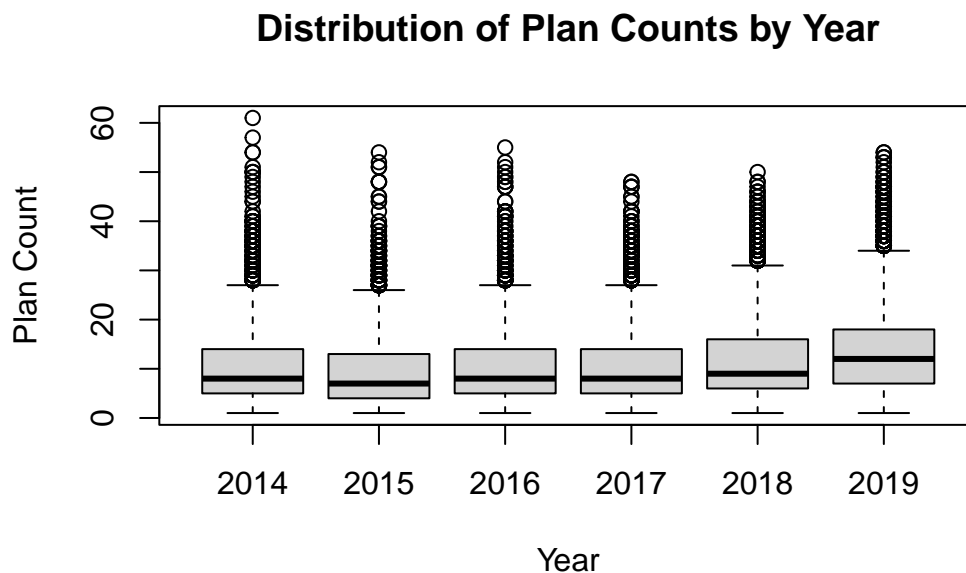
plan_counts <- data.full %>% group_by(fips) %>% count(county, year, name = "plan_count")

```

```

boxplot(plan_count ~ year, data = plan_counts,
  xlab = "Year",
  ylab = "Plan Count",
  main = "Distribution of Plan Counts by Year")

```

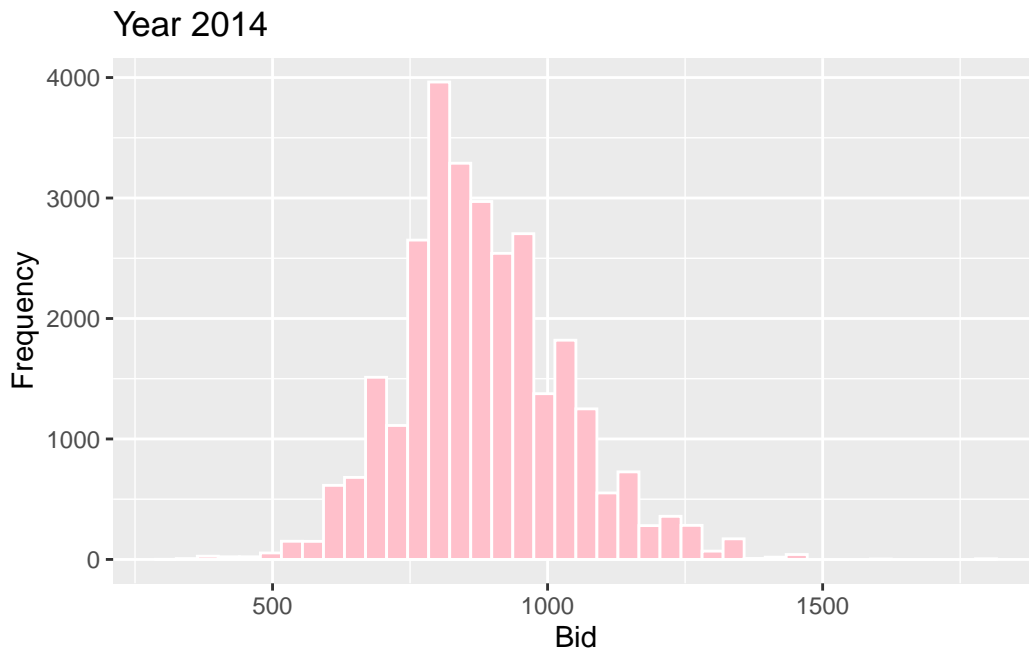


Problem 2

```
data.full <- data.full %>% mutate (basic_premium = case_when(
  rebate_partc > 0 ~ 0,
  partd == "No" & !is.na(premium) & is.na(premium_partc) ~ premium,
  TRUE ~ premium_partc
),
bid = case_when(
  rebate_partc == 0 & basic_premium > 0 ~ (payment_partc + basic_premium) / riskscore_1,
  rebate_partc > 0 | basic_premium == 0 ~ payment_partc / riskscore_partc,
  TRUE ~ NA_real_
)
)
```

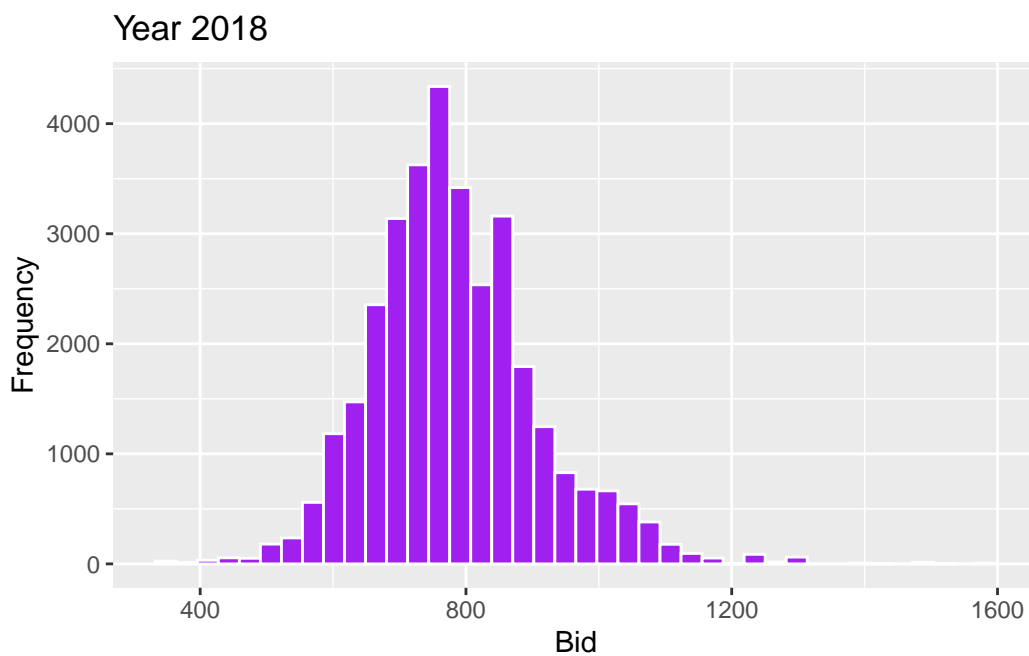
```
data.full %>%
  filter(year == 2014) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = bid)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 40, fill = "pink", color = "white")+
  labs(
    x = "Bid",
    y = "Frequency",
    title = "Year 2014"
  )
```

Warning: Removed 2255 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_bin()`).



```
data.full %>%
  filter(year == 2018) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = bid)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 40, fill = "purple", color = "white")+
  labs(
    x = "Bid",
    y = "Frequency",
    title = "Year 2018"
  )
```

Warning: Removed 2887 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_bin()`).



Problem 3

```
hhi_data <- data.full %>%
  mutate(share = avg_enrollment / avg_enrolled) %>%
  group_by(fips, year) %>%
  summarise(HHI = sum(share^2, na.rm = TRUE), .groups = "drop") %>%
  group_by(year) %>%
  summarise(mean_HHI = mean(HHI, na.rm = TRUE), .groups = "drop")
```

```
hhi_data
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 2
  year mean_HHI
  <int>   <dbl>
1  2014   0.173
2  2015   0.149
3  2016   0.166
4  2017   0.157
5  2018   0.139
6  2019   0.119
```

```
ggplot(hhi_data, aes(x = year, y = mean_HHI)) + geom_line() + geom_point() + theme_minimal()
  x = "Year",
  y = "Mean HHI",
  title = "HHI change over years, 2014-2019"
)
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>
```

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

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conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
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conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

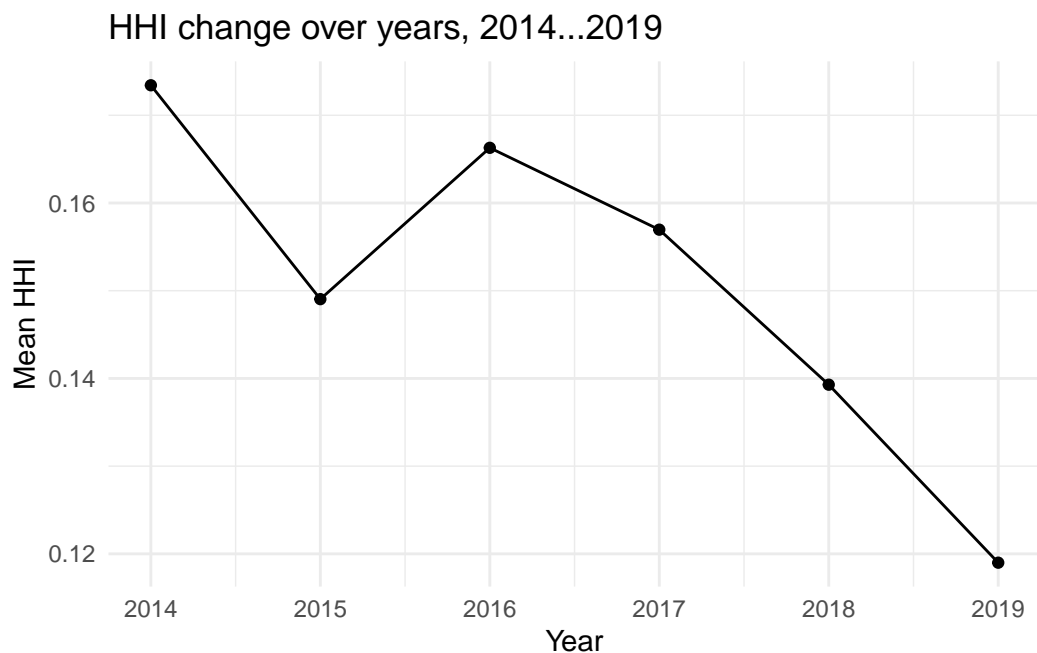
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'HHI change over years, 2014-2019' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <93>



Problem 4

```
ma_share_yearly <- data.full %>%
  mutate(ma_share = avg_enrolled / avg_eligibles) %>%
  group_by(year) %>%
  summarise(mean_share = mean(ma_share, na.rm = TRUE), .groups = "drop")
```

```
ggplot(ma_share_yearly, aes(x = year, y = mean_share)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(
    x = "Year",
    y = "Average MA Share",
    title = "Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019"
  )
```

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

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conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
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conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <e2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <e2>

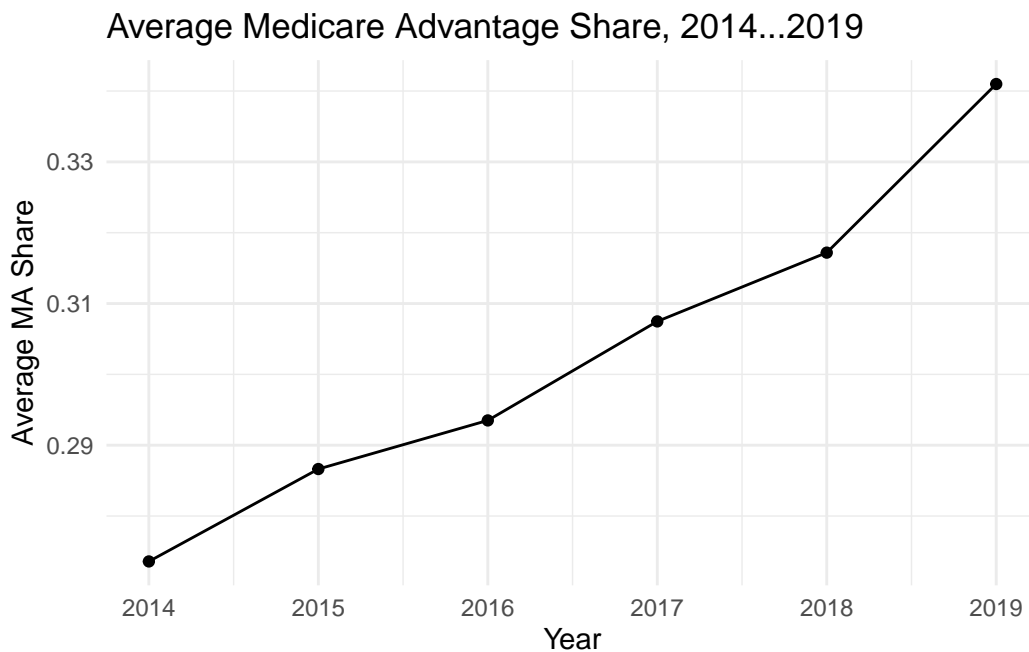
Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <93>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbsToSbs': dot substituted for <e2>

```
Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
```

```
Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'Average Medicare Advantage Share, 2014-2019' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
```



Estimate ATEs

Problem 5

```
data.full.2018 <- data.full %>% filter(year == 2018)
```

```
colnames(data.full.2018)
```

```
[1] "contractid"      "planid"          "fips"
[4] "year"            "n_nonmiss"       "avg_enrollment"
[7] "sd_enrollment"   "min_enrollment"  "max_enrollment"
[10] "first_enrollment" "last_enrollment" "state"
[13] "county"          "org_type"         "plan_type"
[16] "partd"           "snp"              "eghp"
[19] "org_name"        "org_marketing_name" "plan_name"
```

[22]	"parent_org"	"contract_date"	"state_long"
[25]	"county_long"	"n_elig"	"n_enrol"
[28]	"avg_eligibles"	"sd_eligibles"	"min_eligibles"
[31]	"max_eligibles"	"first_eligibles"	"last_eligibles"
[34]	"avg_enrolled"	"sd_enrolled"	"min_enrolled"
[37]	"max_enrolled"	"first_enrolled"	"last_enrolled"
[40]	"ssa"	"ncount"	"state_name"
[43]	"premium"	"premium_partc"	"premium_partd_basic"
[46]	"premium_partd_supp"	"premium_partd_total"	"partd_deductible"
[49]	"riskscore_partc"	"payment_partc"	"rebate_partc"
[52]	"payment_partd"	"directsubsidy_partd"	"reinsurance_partd"
[55]	"costsharing_partd"	"riskscore_partd"	"basic_premium"
[58]	"bid"		

```
hhi_data_2018 <- data.full.2018 %>%
  mutate(share = avg_enrollment / avg_enrolled) %>%
  group_by(fips, year) %>%
  mutate(HHI = sum(share^2, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  ungroup()
```

```
hhi_data_33 <- quantile(hhi_data_2018$HHI, 0.33, na.rm = TRUE)
hhi_data_66 <- quantile(hhi_data_2018$HHI, 0.66, na.rm = TRUE)
```

```
hhi_high <- hhi_data_2018 %>% filter(hhi_data_2018$HHI >= hhi_data_66)
hhi_low <- hhi_data_2018 %>% filter(hhi_data_2018$HHI <= hhi_data_33)
```

```
avg_high <- hhi_high %>% summarise(avg_66 = mean(bid, na.rm = TRUE))
avg_low <- hhi_low %>% summarise(avg_33 = mean(bid, na.rm = TRUE))

cat("Average Bid in Uncompetitive Markets:", avg_high$avg_66, "\n")
```

Average Bid in Uncompetitive Markets: 783.1451

```
cat("Average Bid in Competitive Markets:", avg_low$avg_33, "\n")
```

Average Bid in Competitive Markets: 792.2439

Problem 6

```
data.2018.ffs <- read.csv('../data/output/data-2018-ffs.csv')
```

```
data.2018.ffs <- data.2018.ffs %>% mutate(ffs_quartile = ntile(avg_ffscost, 4))
```

```
results <- lapply(1:4, function(q) {  
  treatment <- data.2018.ffs %>%  
    filter(ffs_quartile == q) %>%  
    summarise(avg_bid_treat = mean(bid, na.rm = TRUE))  
  
  control <- data.2018.ffs %>%  
    filter(ffs_quartile != q) %>%  
    summarise(avg_bid_control = mean(bid, na.rm = TRUE))  
  
  data.frame(  
    quartile = q,  
    avg_bid_treat = treatment$avg_bid_treat,  
    avg_bid_control = control$avg_bid_control  
  )  
})  
  
results_table <- do.call(rbind, results)  
  
print(results_table)
```

	quartile	avg_bid_treat	avg_bid_control
1	1	778.7275	761.3458
2	2	769.9289	764.2578
3	3	758.0963	768.2317
4	4	756.0814	768.8580

Problem 7

```
options(repos = c(CRAN = "https://cloud.r-project.org"))  
install.packages("MatchIt")
```

Installing package into '/home/ssark38/R/x86_64-conda-linux-gnu-library/4.3'
(as 'lib' is unspecified)

Warning in install.packages("MatchIt"): installation of package 'MatchIt' had
non-zero exit status

```
pooled_data <- lapply(1:4, function(q) {

  dat_q <- data.2018.ffs %>%
    mutate(
      treat = ifelse(ffs_quartile == q, 1, 0),
      outcome = bid,
      covar = avg_ffscost
    ) %>%
    filter(!is.na(outcome), !is.na(treat), !is.na(covar))

  dat_q
})

pooled_data <- do.call(rbind, pooled_data)
```

```
library(MatchIt)

m.out <- matchit(
  treat ~ covar,
  data = pooled_data,
  method = "nearest",
  distance = pooled_data$covar,
  replace = FALSE
)

m.data <- match.data(m.out)

# ATE via simple difference in means
ate_inv_var <- mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 1]) -
  mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 0])
```

```
print(ate_inv_var)
```

```
[1] 0.007655655
```

```
m.out <- matchit(
  treat ~ covar,
  data = pooled_data,
  method = "nearest",
  distance = "mahalanobis",
  replace = FALSE
```

```
)

m.data <- match.data(m.out)

# ATE via simple difference in means
ate_mahalanobis <- mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 1]) -
  mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 0])
```

```
print(ate_mahalanobis)
```

```
[1] 0.007655655
```

```
logit.model <- glm(treat ~ covar, family = binomial, data = pooled_data)
pooled_data$ps <- fitted(logit.model)
```

```
pooled_data <- pooled_data %>%
  mutate(ipw = case_when(
    treat == 1 ~ 1/ps,
    treat == 0 ~ 1/(1 - ps)
  ))
```

```
mean.w1 <- pooled_data %>%
  filter(treat == 1) %>%
  summarize(mean_y = weighted.mean(outcome, ipw))
```

```
mean.w0 <- pooled_data %>%
  filter(treat == 0) %>%
  summarize(mean_y = weighted.mean(outcome, ipw))
```

```
ate_ipw <- mean.w1$mean_y - mean.w0$mean_y
```

```
print(ate_ipw)
```

```
[1] 1.023182e-12
```

```
reg1 <- lm(outcome ~ covar, data = pooled_data %>% filter(treat == 1))
reg0 <- lm(outcome ~ covar, data = pooled_data %>% filter(treat == 0))
```

```
pred1 <- predict(reg1, newdata = pooled_data)
pred0 <- predict(reg0, newdata = pooled_data)
```



```
ate_regression <- mean(pred1 - pred0)
```

```
print(ate_regression)
```

```
[1] 3.434138e-13
```

Problem 8. ATE calculated with inverse variance distance and Mahalanobis distance are identical, while the ones calculated with IPW and simple linear regression differ vastly.

```
results_table <- data.frame(  
  ate_inv_var = ate_inv_var,  
  ate_mahalanobis = ate_mahalanobis,      # if you really want it twice  
  ate_ipw = ate_ipw,  
  ate_regression = ate_regression # if you really want it twice  
)
```

```
results_table
```

```
      ate_inv_var ate_mahalanobis      ate_ipw ate_regression  
1 0.007655655      0.007655655 1.023182e-12  3.434138e-13
```

Problem 9. We will use my favorite Mahalanobis distance on total Medicare beneficiaries alongside the FFS quartile.

```
pooled_data2 <- lapply(1:4, function(q) {  
  
  dat_q2 <- data.2018.ffs %>%  
    mutate(  
      treat = ifelse(ffs_quartile == q, 1, 0),  
      outcome = bid,  
      covar1 = avg_ffscost,  
      covar2 = n_enrol  
    ) %>%  
    filter(!is.na(outcome), !is.na(treat), !is.na(covar1), !is.na(covar2))  
  
  dat_q2  
})  
  
pooled_data2 <- do.call(rbind, pooled_data2)
```

```

m.out <- matchit(
  treat ~ covar1 + covar2,
  data = pooled_data2,
  method = "nearest",
  distance = "mahalanobis",
  replace = FALSE
)

m.data <- match.data(m.out)

# ATE via simple difference in means
ate_mahalanobis_new <- mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 1]) -
  mean(m.data$outcome[m.data$treat == 0])

print(ate_mahalanobis_new)

```

```
[1] -0.010913
```

The absolute value of ATE has gone up when the total number of Medicare beneficiaries is included as a covariate. It is still comparable to ATE obtained via inverse distance weighing or Mahalanobis as opposed to IPW or regression, which are approximately 0.

Problem 10

My experience was fulfilling working with these large data chunks; it really completed my prior experiences. One thing I learned is that my code runs much cleaner and is easier to navigate, as I built most of it from class notes, my concepts, and simple structural logic, rather than using LLMs that I genuinely use strictly for my personal use. One thing that surprised me was how strenuous data management could be when I had to change file names and column ranges while creating cumulative data files for each year, and generalizable RegEx expressions couldn't be deployed.