

```
library("rmarkdown")
library("tidyverse")
library("dplyr")
```

```
Attaching core tidyverse packages          tidyverse 2.0.0
dplyr      1.1.3      readr      2.1.4
forcats    1.0.0      stringr   1.5.0
ggplot2    3.4.4      tibble    3.2.1
lubridate  1.9.3      tidyr     1.3.0
purrr      1.0.2
```

```
Conflicts:                                tidyverse_conflicts()
dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become

```
setwd('/home/ssark38/econ470/a0/work/hwk1')
```

```
plan_data <- read_csv("data/plan_data.csv")
```

Rows: 2475118 Columns: 23

Column specification

Delimiter: ","

chr (13): contractid, state, county, org_type, plan_type, partd, snp, eghp, ...

dbl (10): planid, fips, year, n_nonmiss, avg_enrollment, sd_enrollment, min_...

Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.

Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

```
table1 <- plan_data %>%
  distinct(contractid, planid, plan_type) %>%
  count(plan_type, name = "n_plans")
```

```
table1
```

A tibble: 11 × 2

plan_type <chr>	n_plans <int>
1876 Cost	101
Employer/Union Only Direct Contract PDP	3

plan_type <chr>	n_plans <int>
HCPP - 1833 Cost	9
HMO/HMOPOS	2678
Local PPO	966
MSA	5
Medicare Prescription Drug Plan	1011
Medicare-Medicaid Plan HMO/HMOPOS	54
National PACE	258
PFFS	50
Regional PPO	109

```
filtered_plans <- plan_data %>%
  filter(
    snp == "No",
    eghp == "No",
    !str_detect(planid, "^8")
  )
```

```
updated_table1 <- filtered_plans %>%
  distinct(contractid, planid, plan_type) %>%
  count(plan_type, name = "n_plans")
```

```
updated_table1
```

A tibble: 9 × 2

plan_type <chr>	n_plans <int>
1876 Cost	89
HMO/HMOPOS	1498
Local PPO	529
MSA	3
Medicare Prescription Drug Plan	771
Medicare-Medicaid Plan HMO/HMOPOS	54
National PACE	258
PFFS	41
Regional PPO	48

```
merged_data <- read_csv("data/merged_data.csv")
```

Rows: 1364770 Columns: 27

Column specification

Delimiter: ","

chr (14): contractid, state, county, org_type, plan_type, partd, snp, eghp.x...

dbl (11): planid, fips, year, n_nonmiss, avg_enrollment, sd_enrollment, min...

lgl (2): partial, eghp.y

Use ``spec()`` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.

Specify the column types or set ``show_col_types = FALSE`` to quiet this message.

```
filtered_plans_2 <- merged_data %>%
  filter(
    snp == "No",
    eghp.x == "No",
    !str_detect(planid, "^8")
  )
```

```
table2 <- filtered_plans_2 %>%
  group_by(plan_type) %>%
  summarise(avg_enrollment = mean(avg_enrollment, na.rm = TRUE),
    .groups = "drop") %>%
  arrange(desc(avg_enrollment))
```

table2

A tibble: 8 × 2

plan_type <chr>	avg_enrollment <dbl>
Medicare-Medicaid Plan HMO/HMOPOS	989.16876
HMO/HMOPOS	762.29813
Local PPO	332.34328
1876 Cost	258.61757
Regional PPO	179.17024
National PACE	144.32795
PFFS	96.25695
MSA	58.13192