

# 1-exploratory-data-analysis

May 12, 2024

```
[ ]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

```
[ ]: !pip install imagecodecs
```

Looking in indexes: <https://pypi.org/simple>, <https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/>

Collecting imagecodecs

Downloading

imagecodecs-2021.11.20-cp37-cp37m-manylinux\_2\_17\_x86\_64.manylinux2014\_x86\_64.whl  
(31.0 MB)

| 31.0 MB 1.2 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.5 in

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from imagecodecs) (1.21.6)

Installing collected packages: imagecodecs

Successfully installed imagecodecs-2021.11.20

```
[ ]: import cv2
import datetime
import gc
import glob
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import os
import pandas as pd
import skimage.morphology
import sys
import imagecodecs
import json
import tiff as tiff
from matplotlib import colors
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.lines import Line2D
from matplotlib_venn import venn2_unweighted
```

```
[ ]: plot_full_image = True

# Number of glomeruli to display for each image
num_glom_display = 5

# Number of glomeruli to save as tiff files.
num_glom_save = 5

glob_scale = 0.25
base_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/'
#Directory Contents
print("Directory Contents")
print('%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%' )
print('\n'.join(os.listdir(base_path)))
print('%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%' )
train_images = sorted(glob.glob(os.path.join(base_path, 'train/*.tiff')))
print(f'Number of training images: {len(train_images)}')
print('\n'.join(train_images))
print('%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%' )

#Test Images
test_images = sorted(glob.glob(os.path.join(base_path, 'test/*.tiff')))
print(f'Number of test images: {len(test_images)}')
print('\n'.join(test_images))

df_train = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(base_path, 'train.csv'))
df_info = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(base_path, 'HuBMAP-20-dataset_information.
↳CSV'))
```

```
Directory Contents
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
sample_submission.csv
train.csv
.ipynb_checkpoints
train
test
HuBMAP-20-dataset_information.csv
submission.csv
test.csv
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Number of training images: 15
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/0486052bb.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/095bf7a1f.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/1e2425f28.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/26dc41664.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/2f6ecfcdf.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/4ef6695ce.tiff
```

```

/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/54f2eec69.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/8242609fa.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/aaa6a05cc.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/afa5e8098.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/b2dc8411c.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/b9a3865fc.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/c68fe75ea.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/cb2d976f4.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/e79de561c.tiff
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Number of test images: 5
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/test/2ec3f1bb9.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/test/3589adb90.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/test/57512b7f1.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/test/aa05346ff.tiff
/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/test/d488c759a.tiff

```

```

[ ]: import cv2
import glob
import json
import numpy as np
import os
import pandas as pd
import tiffio as tiff
from matplotlib import colors
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.lines import Line2D
from matplotlib_venn import venn2_unweighted

```

```

[ ]: train_images = list(map(lambda x: os.path.basename(x), train_images))
test_images = list(map(lambda x: os.path.basename(x), test_images))

```

```

[ ]: pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', None)
dataset_information = pd.read_csv(base_path + 'HuBMAP-20-dataset_information.
    ↪csv')
dataset_information['pixels_total'] = dataset_information.width_pixels *
    ↪dataset_information.height_pixels

```

```

[ ]: train_dataset_information =
    ↪dataset_information[dataset_information['image_file'].isin(train_images)].
    ↪reset_index(drop=True)
test_dataset_information =
    ↪dataset_information[dataset_information['image_file'].isin(test_images)].
    ↪reset_index(drop=True)

```

## 0.1 Training Dataset

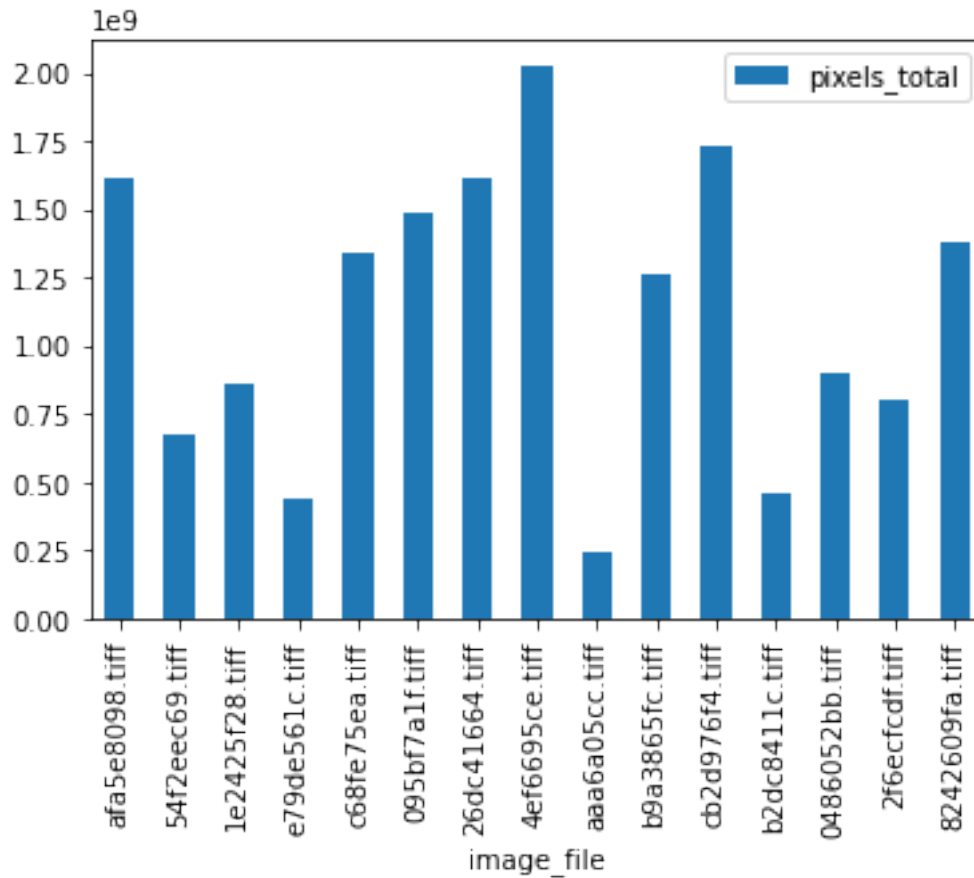
*Image resolution table and bar chart representation*

```
[ ]: train_dataset_information.sort_values('pixels_total',  
      ↪ascending=False)[['image_file', 'width_pixels', 'height_pixels']].  
      ↪reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
[ ]:      image_file  width_pixels  height_pixels  
0   4ef6695ce.tiff        50680        39960  
1   cb2d976f4.tiff        49548        34940  
2   26dc41664.tiff        42360        38160  
3   afa5e8098.tiff        43780        36800  
4   095bf7a1f.tiff        39000        38160  
5   8242609fa.tiff        44066        31299  
6   c68fe75ea.tiff        49780        26840  
7   b9a3865fc.tiff        40429        31295  
8   0486052bb.tiff        34937        25784  
9   1e2425f28.tiff        32220        26780  
10  2f6ecfcdf.tiff        25794        31278  
11  54f2eec69.tiff        22240        30440  
12  b2dc8411c.tiff        31262        14844  
13  e79de561c.tiff        27020        16180  
14  aaa6a05cc.tiff        13013        18484
```

```
[ ]: train_dataset_information.plot.bar(x='image_file', y='pixels_total', rot=90)
```

```
[ ]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7efe299fc510>
```



*RGB and HSV color spaces of aaa6a05cc.tiff*

```
[ ]: # open and resize image
image = cv2.imread(base_path + 'train/aaa6a05cc.tiff')
image_resize = cv2.resize(image, (image.shape[1]//10, image.shape[0]//10),
↪ interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
```

```
[ ]: # calculate colors
pixel_colors = image_resize.reshape((np.shape(image_resize)[0]*np.
↪ shape(image_resize)[1], 3))
norm = colors.Normalize(vmin=-1., vmax=1.)
norm.autoscale(pixel_colors)
pixel_colors = norm(pixel_colors).tolist()

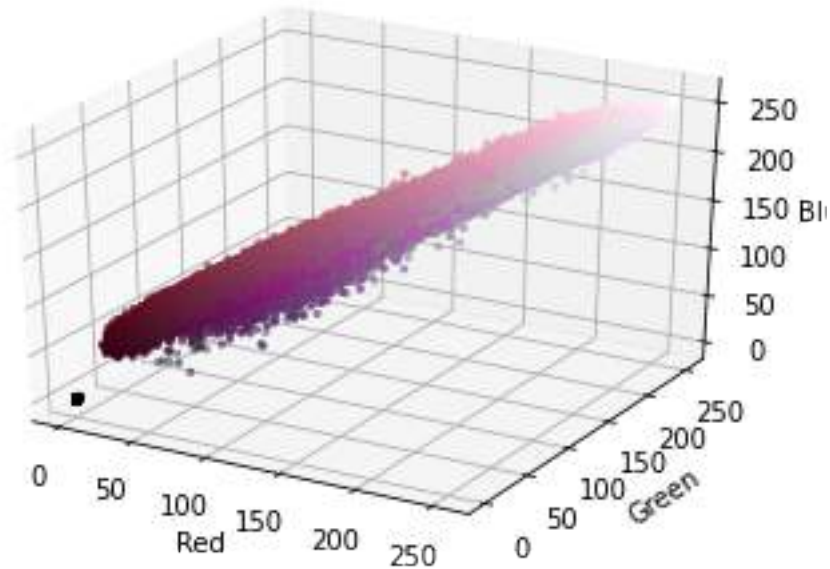
# split channels
b, g, r = cv2.split(image_resize)

# scatter plot
fig = plt.figure()
```

```

axis = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1, projection='3d')
axis.scatter(r.flatten(), g.flatten(), b.flatten(), facecolors=pixel_colors,
             ↪marker='.')
axis.set_xlabel('Red')
axis.set_ylabel('Green')
axis.set_zlabel('Blue')
plt.show()

```

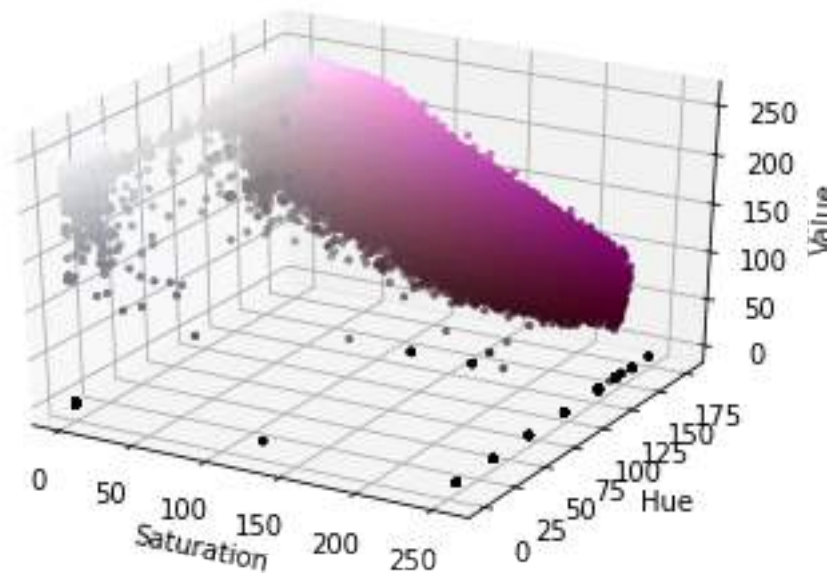


```

[ ]: # convert to hsv
hsv_image = cv2.cvtColor(image_resize, cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)
h, s, v = cv2.split(hsv_image)

# scatter plot
fig = plt.figure()
axis = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1, projection='3d')
axis.scatter(s.flatten(), h.flatten(), v.flatten(), facecolors=pixel_colors,
             ↪marker='.')
axis.set_xlabel('Saturation')
axis.set_ylabel('Hue')
axis.set_zlabel('Value')
plt.show()

```



### Glomeruli Count

```
[ ]: train_glom_seg_files =   
    ↪ train_dataset_information['glomerulus_segmentation_file'].to_list()  
train_glomeruli_dict = {}  
  
for file_name in train_glom_seg_files:  
    file_id = file_name[:9]  
    with open(f'/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/{file_name}')  
    ↪ as json_file:  
        data = json.load(json_file)  
        train_glomeruli_dict[file_id] = 0  
        for entry in data:  
            if entry['type'] == 'Feature' and  
            ↪ entry['properties']['classification']['name'] == 'glomerulus':  
                train_glomeruli_dict[file_id] += 1  
            else:  
                raise Exception(f"Unexpected json format: {entry['type']},  
            ↪ {entry['properties']['classification']['name']}")  
  
train_nr_glom = pd.DataFrame(list(train_glomeruli_dict.items()),  
    ↪ columns=['file_id', 'nr_glomeruli'])  
train_nr_glom.sort_values('nr_glomeruli', ascending=False).  
    ↪ reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
[ ]:      file_id  nr_glomeruli  
0    8242609fa          586
```

1	b9a3865fc	469
2	4ef6695ce	439
3	095bf7a1f	350
4	cb2d976f4	319
5	26dc41664	245
6	afa5e8098	235
7	e79de561c	180
8	1e2425f28	178
9	2f6ecfcdf	160
10	54f2eec69	139
11	b2dc8411c	138
12	0486052bb	130
13	c68fe75ea	118
14	aaa6a05cc	99

```
[ ]: #total count
train_nr_glom['nr_glomeruli'].sum()
```

```
[ ]: 3785
```

### *Glomeruli Size Distribution*

```
[ ]: train_glom_seg_files =
    ↪train_dataset_information['glomerulus_segmentation_file'].to_list()
train_glomeruli_polys_dict = {}

for file_name in train_glom_seg_files:
    with open(f'/content/drive/MyDrive/kidneysegmentation/train/{file_name}'):
    ↪as json_file:
        data = json.load(json_file)
        train_glomeruli_polys_dict[file_name] = []
        for entry in data:
            if entry['type'] == 'Feature' and
    ↪entry['properties']['classification']['name'] == 'glomerulus':
                geom = np.array(entry['geometry']['coordinates']).astype(np.
    ↪float32)

                x,y,w,h = cv2.boundingRect(geom.squeeze(axis=0))
                train_glomeruli_polys_dict[file_name].append((h,w)) # height,
    ↪width!
            else:
                raise Exception(f"Unexpected json format: {entry['type']},
    ↪{entry['properties']['classification']['name']}")

train_res_glom = pd.DataFrame(list(train_glomeruli_polys_dict.items()),
    ↪columns=['glomerulus_segmentation_file', 'glomeruli_height_width'])
train_res_glom = train_res_glom.explode('glomeruli_height_width')
```



```
train_res_glom['height'], train_res_glom['width'] =  
    ↪zip(*train_res_glom['glomeruli_height_width'])  
train_res_glom = train_res_glom.drop(columns=['glomeruli_height_width'])  
train_res_glom.describe()
```

```
[ ]:      height      width  
count  3785.000000  3785.000000  
mean    322.601057   325.266579  
std      84.198179    86.372246  
min      94.000000   103.000000  
25%     262.000000   263.000000  
50%     318.000000   319.000000  
75%     383.000000   385.000000  
max     626.000000   659.000000
```

### Anatomical Structure

```
[ ]: def list_structures(seg_files, folder):  
    train_anatomical_dict = {}  
    folder_path = os.path.join(base_path, folder)  
  
    for file_name in seg_files:  
        file_id = file_name[:9]  
        with open(os.path.join(folder_path, file_name)) as json_file:  
            data = json.load(json_file)  
            train_anatomical_dict[file_id] = []  
            for entry in data:  
                if entry['type'] == 'Feature':  
                    train_anatomical_dict[file_id].  
↪append(entry['properties']['classification']['name'])  
                else:  
                    raise Exception(f"Unexpected json format: {entry['type']},  
↪{entry['properties']['classification']['name']}")  
  
    return pd.DataFrame(list(train_anatomical_dict.items()),  
↪columns=['file_id', 'anatomical_structure'])
```

```
[ ]: train_anatomical_seg_files =  
    ↪train_dataset_information['anatomical_structures_segmentation_file'].to_list()  
train_anatomical = list_structures(train_anatomical_seg_files, 'train')  
train_anatomical
```

```
[ ]:      file_id      anatomical_structure  
0  afa5e8098  [Outer Medulla, Outer Stripe, Cortex, Inner medulla]  
1  54f2eec69      [Medulla, Cortex]  
2  1e2425f28      [Cortex, Medulla]  
3  e79de561c      [Cortex]
```

4	c68fe75ea	[Cortex, Medulla]
5	095bf7a1f	[Cortex]
6	26dc41664	[Cortex, Outer Stripe, Inner medulla, Outer Medulla]
7	4ef6695ce	[Medulla, Cortex]
8	aaa6a05cc	[Medulla, Cortex]
9	b9a3865fc	[Cortex, Medulla]
10	cb2d976f4	[Cortex, Cortex, Medulla]
11	b2dc8411c	[Cortex, Cortex, Medulla]
12	0486052bb	[Medulla, Cortex]
13	2f6ecfcd	[Medulla, Cortex]
14	8242609fa	[Medulla, Cortex]

```
[ ]: #listing all unique anatomical structures
pd.DataFrame(train_anatomical.
↳explode('anatomical_structure')['anatomical_structure'].unique(),
↳columns=['unique_structures'])
```

```
[ ]: unique_structures
0    Outer Medulla
1    Outer Stripe
2         Cortex
3    Inner medulla
4         Medulla
```

### Mask Visualization

```
[ ]: def make_grid(shape, window=256, min_overlap=32):
    """
    function to generate a grid layout for sliding window
    :param shape: height and width of the image
    :param window: size of the window
    :param min_overlap: minimal window overlap
    :return: array of window coordinates (x1,x2,y1,y2)
    """
    x, y = shape
    nx = x // (window - min_overlap) + 1
    x1 = np.linspace(0, x, num=nx, endpoint=False, dtype=np.int64)
    x1[-1] = x - window
    x2 = (x1 + window).clip(0, x)
    ny = y // (window - min_overlap) + 1
    y1 = np.linspace(0, y, num=ny, endpoint=False, dtype=np.int64)
    y1[-1] = y - window
    y2 = (y1 + window).clip(0, y)
    slices = np.zeros((nx,ny, 4), dtype=np.int64)

    for i in range(nx):
        for j in range(ny):
```

```

        slices[i,j] = x1[i], x2[i], y1[j], y2[j]
    return slices.reshape(nx*ny,4)

```

```

[ ]: def plot_masks(dataset_information, folder, frame_size, frame_overlap,
    ↪plot_glom):
    folder_path = os.path.join(base_path, folder)

    for i in range(len(dataset_information)):

        # create new figure
        plt.figure(figsize=(32, 30))
        obj_line_thickness = 60

        # find metadata row for json file
        image_metadata = dataset_information.iloc[i]

        # open image file
        image = tiff.imread(os.path.join(folder_path,
    ↪image_metadata['image_file']))
        print(image_metadata['image_file'])

        # reshape image if necessary
        if len(image.shape) == 5:
            image = image.squeeze()
        if image.shape[0] == 3:
            image = image.transpose(1, 2, 0)

        # create a copy of the image
        image = image.copy()

        # draw sliding window boxes
        frame_grid = make_grid((image.shape[1], image.shape[0]), frame_size,
    ↪frame_overlap)

        for frame in frame_grid:
            x1, y1 = frame[0], frame[2]
            x2, y2 = frame[1], frame[3]
            image = cv2.rectangle(image, (x1, y1), (x2, y2),
    ↪color=(255,255,255), thickness=16)

        # draw glomeruli polygons
        if plot_glom:
            # open glomeruli json file
            read_glom_seg_file = open(os.path.join(folder_path,
    ↪image_metadata['glomerulus_segmentation_file']), 'r')
            glom_seg_data = json.load(read_glom_seg_file)

```

```

        for k in range(len(glom_seg_data)):
            glom_poly = np.
            ↪array(glom_seg_data[k]['geometry']['coordinates']).astype(np.int32) # get
            ↪coordinates of glomeruli
            cv2.polylines(image, glom_poly, True, (255,0,0),
            ↪thickness=obj_line_thickness)

        # open anatomical json file
        read_anatomical_seg_file = open(os.path.join(folder_path,
            ↪image_metadata['anatomical_structures_segmentation_file']), 'r')
        anatomical_seg_data = json.load(read_anatomical_seg_file)

        # scan anatomical json file and draw lines
        for n in range(len(anatomical_seg_data)):
            obj_name =
            ↪anatomical_seg_data[n]['properties']['classification']['name']
            obj_coords = anatomical_seg_data[n]['geometry']['coordinates']

            if (obj_name == 'Cortex'): # draw line around cortex
                cv2.polylines(image, np.expand_dims(np.array(obj_coords[0]).
            ↪astype(np.int32), axis=0), True, (0,0,255), thickness=obj_line_thickness)
            elif (obj_name == 'Medulla'): # draw line around medulla
                cv2.polylines(image, np.array(obj_coords).astype(np.int32),
            ↪True, (0,255,0), thickness=obj_line_thickness)
            elif (obj_name == 'Inner medulla'): # draw line around inner medulla
                cv2.polylines(image, np.array(obj_coords).astype(np.int32),
            ↪True, (255,255,0), thickness=obj_line_thickness)
            elif (obj_name == 'Outer Medulla'): # draw line around outer medulla
                cv2.polylines(image, np.array(obj_coords).astype(np.int32),
            ↪True, (0,255,255), thickness=obj_line_thickness)
            elif (obj_name == 'Outer Stripe'): # draw line around outer stripe
                cv2.polylines(image, np.array(obj_coords).astype(np.int32),
            ↪True, (255,0,255), thickness=obj_line_thickness)
            else:
                raise Exception(f'Unknown anatomical object: {obj_name}')

        # down-scale the image
        image_resize = cv2.resize(image, (image.shape[1]//10, image.shape[0]//
            ↪10), interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)

        # add legend and view the image
        custom_lines = [Line2D([0], [0], color=(0.,0.,1.), lw=4),
                        Line2D([0], [0], color=(0.,1.,0.), lw=4),
                        Line2D([0], [0], color=(1.,1.,0.), lw=4),
                        Line2D([0], [0], color=(0.,1.,1.), lw=4),
                        Line2D([0], [0], color=(1.,0.,1.), lw=4),]

```

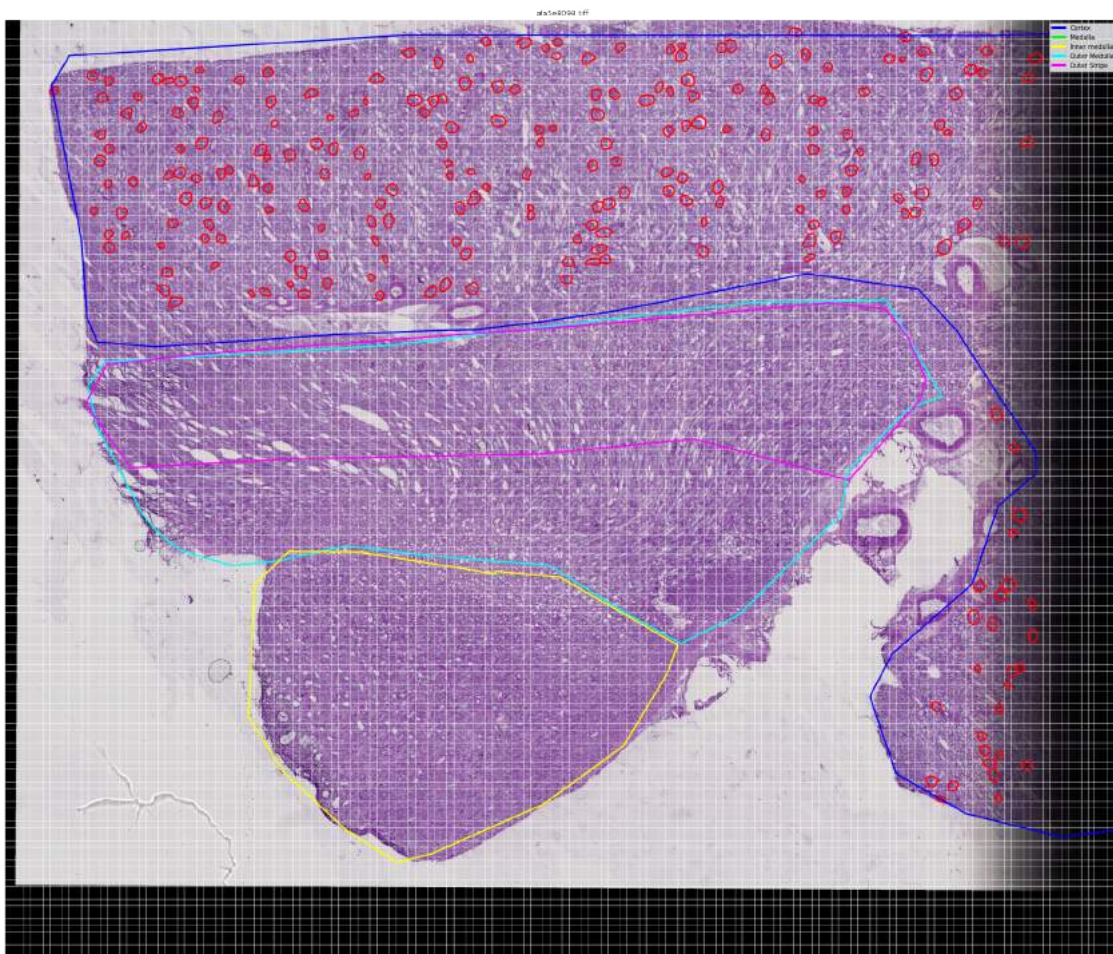
```

op_file = "output_" + image_metadata['image_file'] + ".tiff"
plt.legend(custom_lines, ['Cortex', 'Medulla', 'Inner medulla', 'Outer_
↪Medulla', 'Outer Stripe'])
plt.axis('off')
plt.title(image_metadata['image_file'])
plt.imshow(image_resize)
plt.show()
plt.savefig(op_file)

```

```
[ ]: plot_masks(train_dataset_information, 'train', 1024, 256, True)
```

afa5e8098.tiff



54f2eec69.tiff

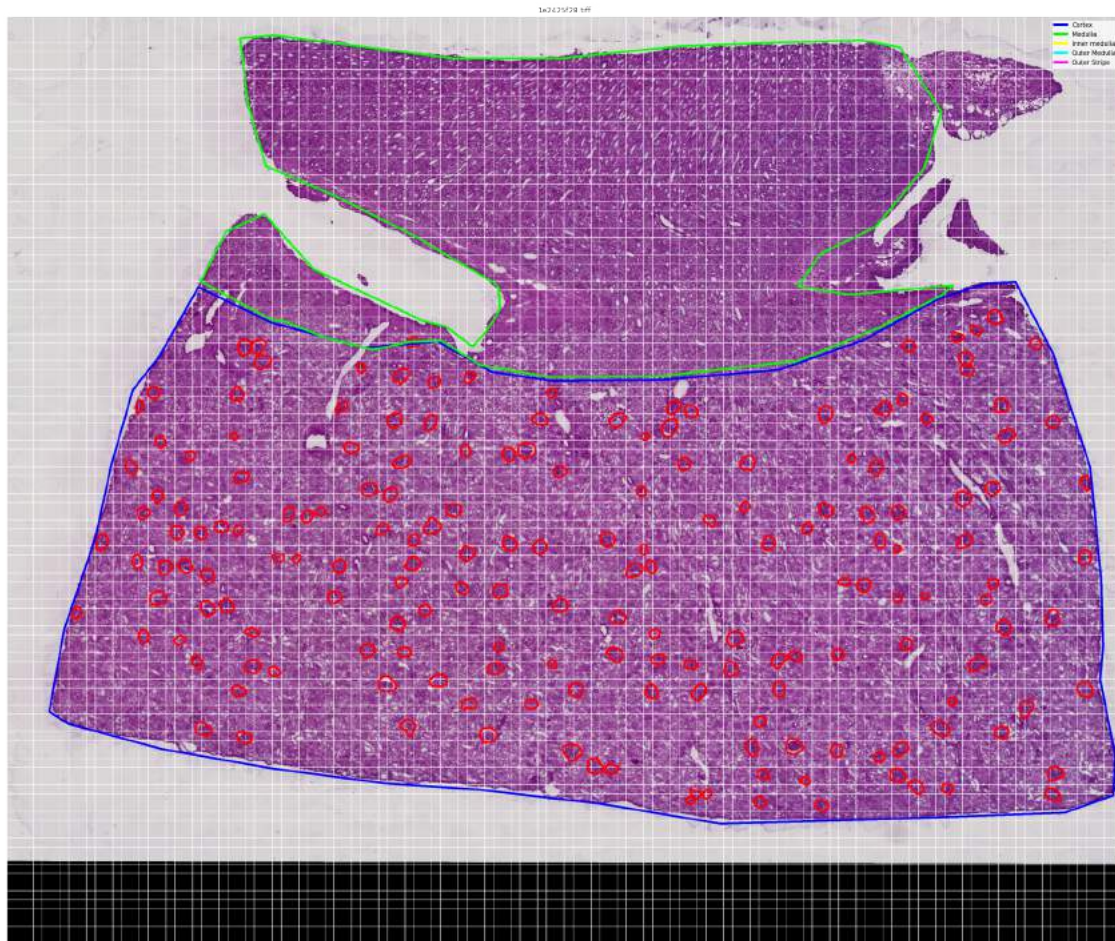
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>





1e2425f28.tiff

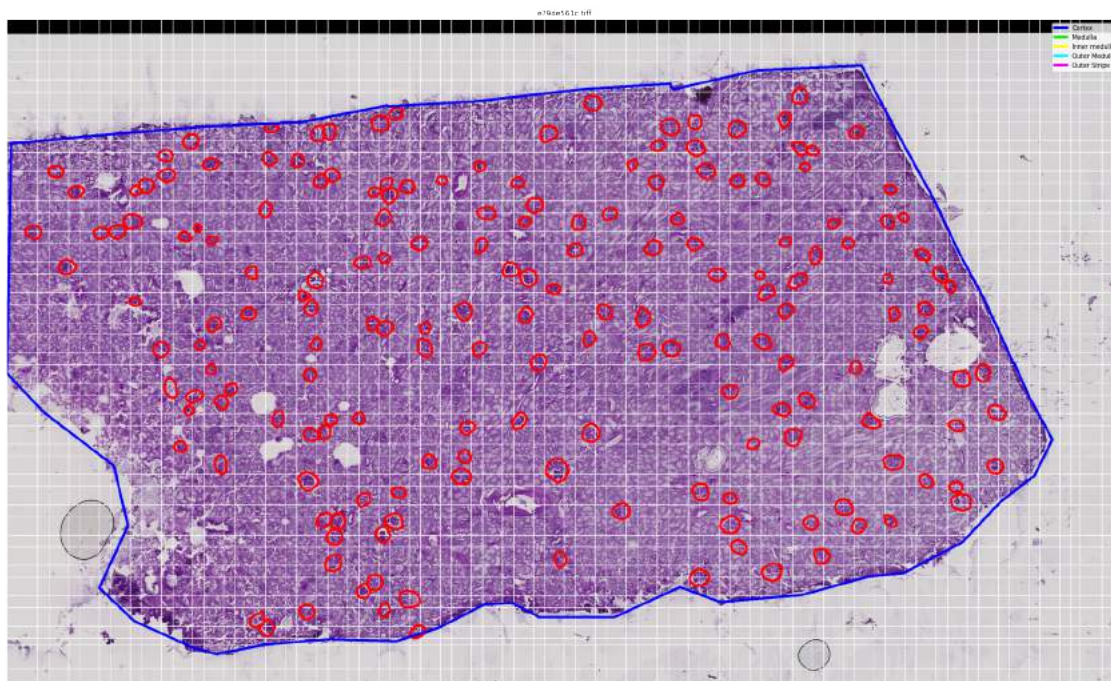
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



e79de561c.tiff

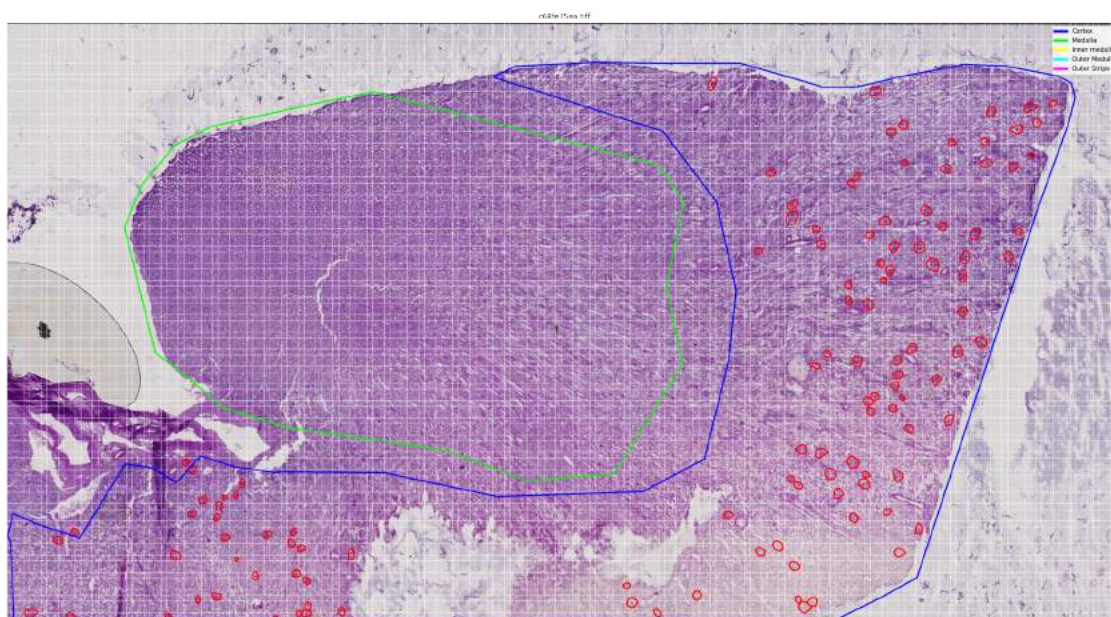
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>





c68fe75ea.tiff

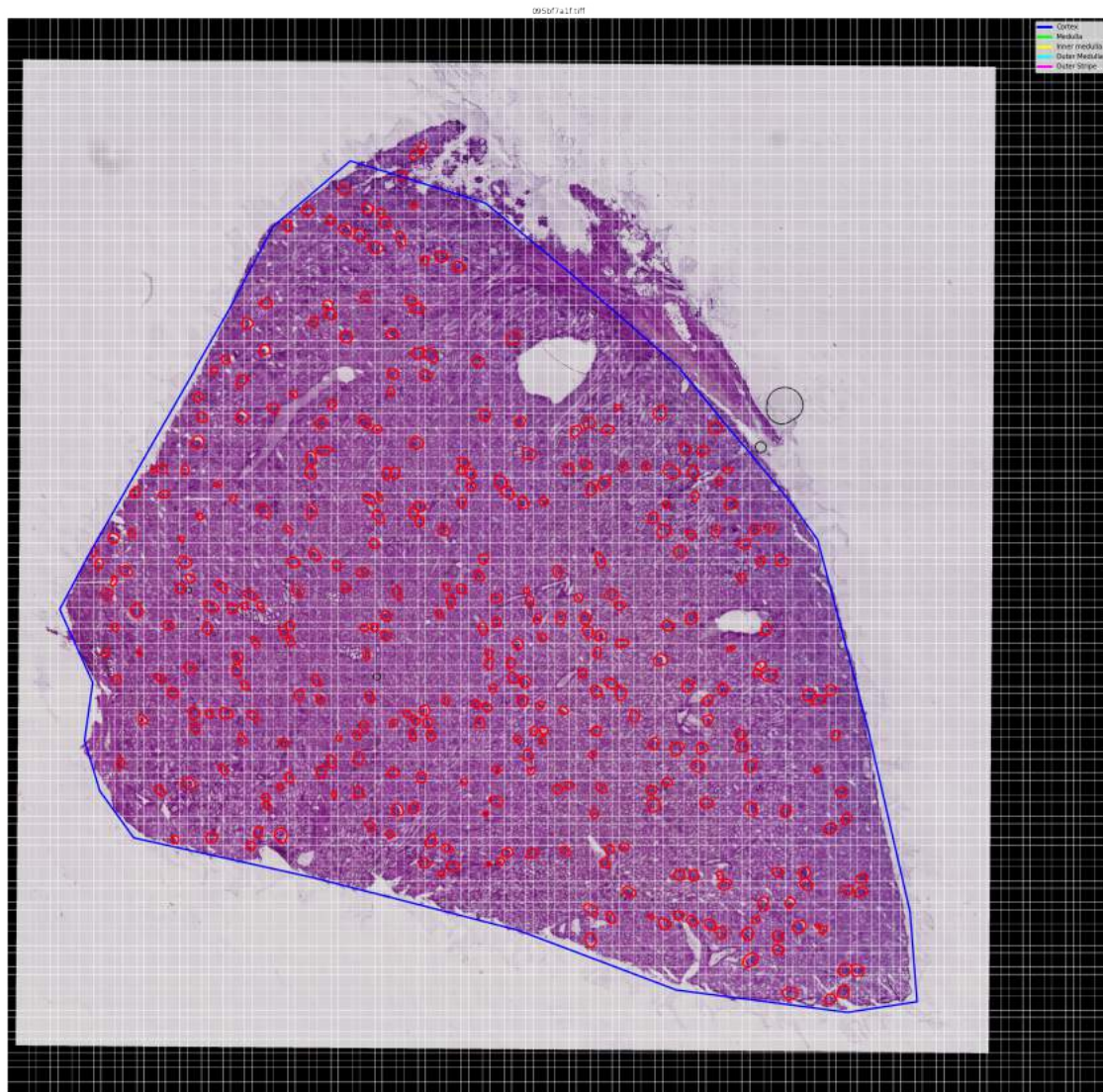
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



095bf7a1f.tiff

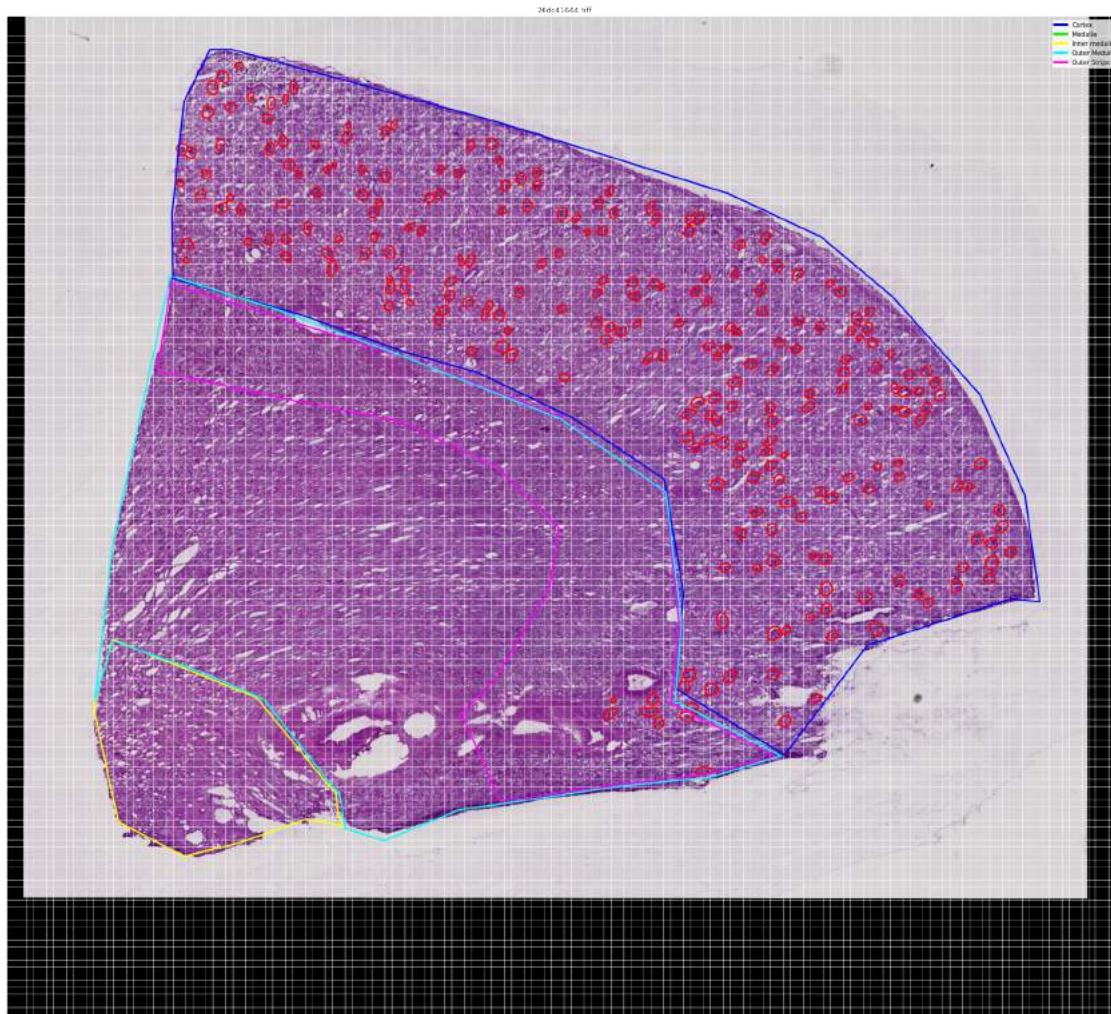


<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



26dc41664.tiff

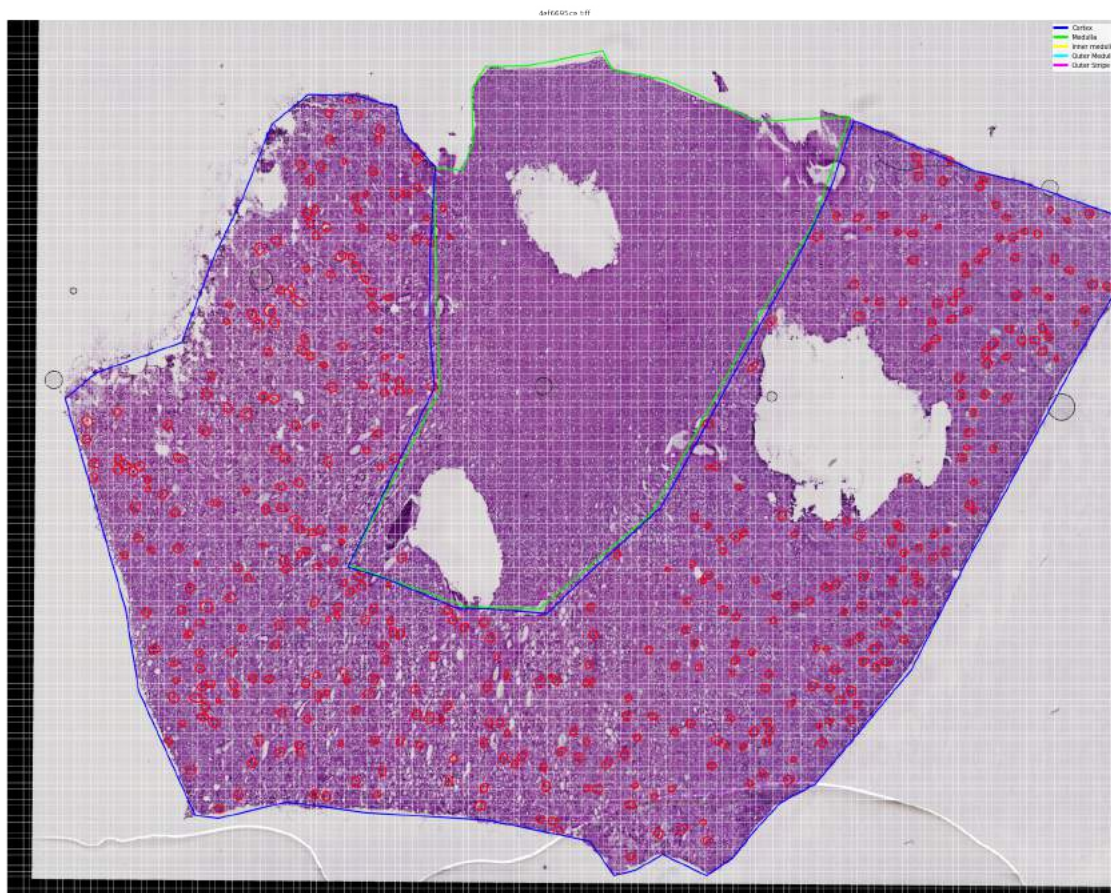
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



4ef6695ce.tiff

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

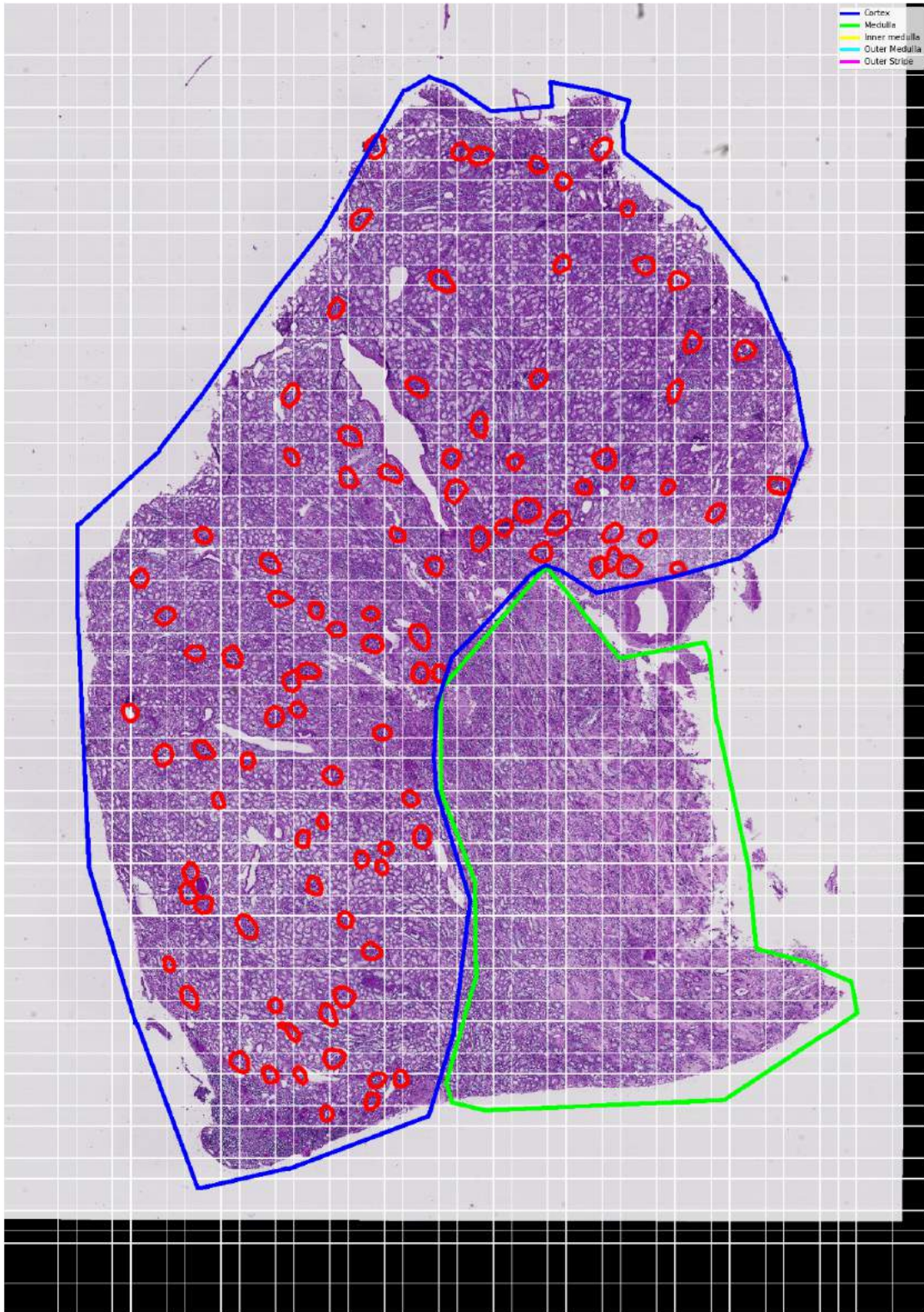




aaa6a05cc.tiff

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

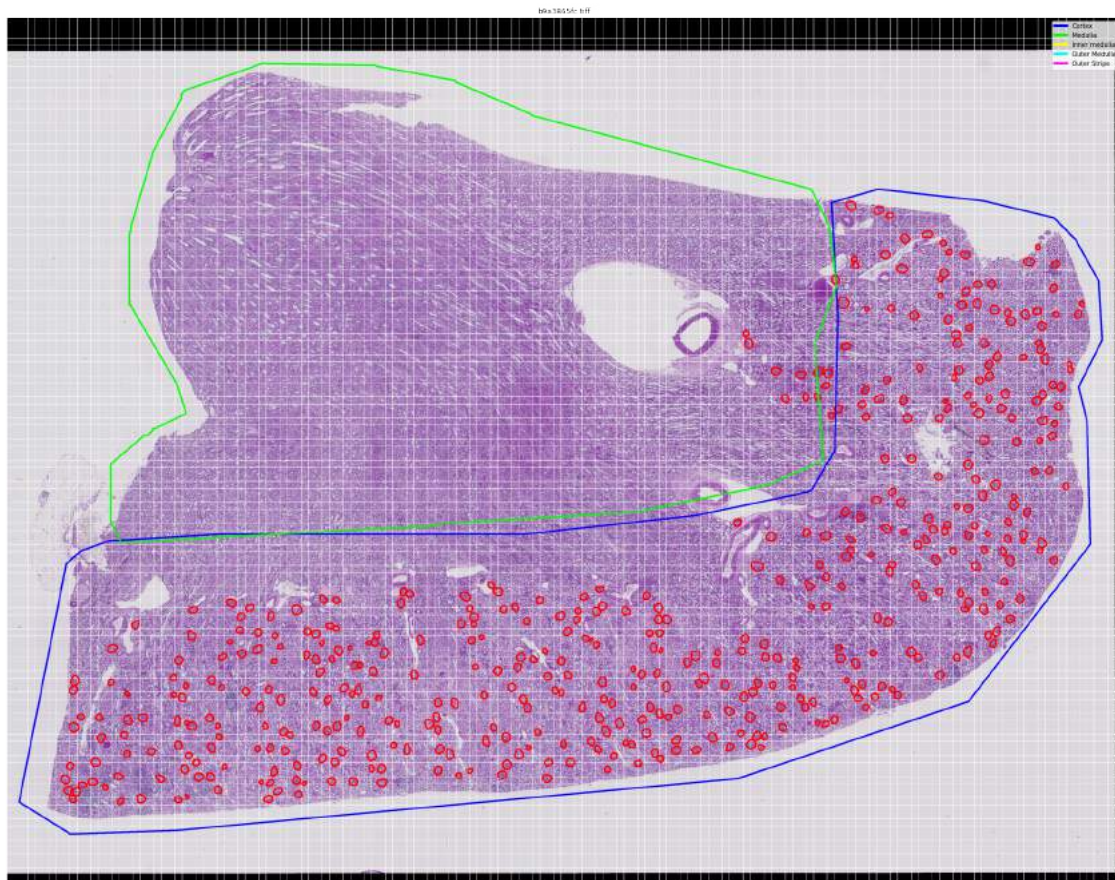
aaa6a05cc.tif





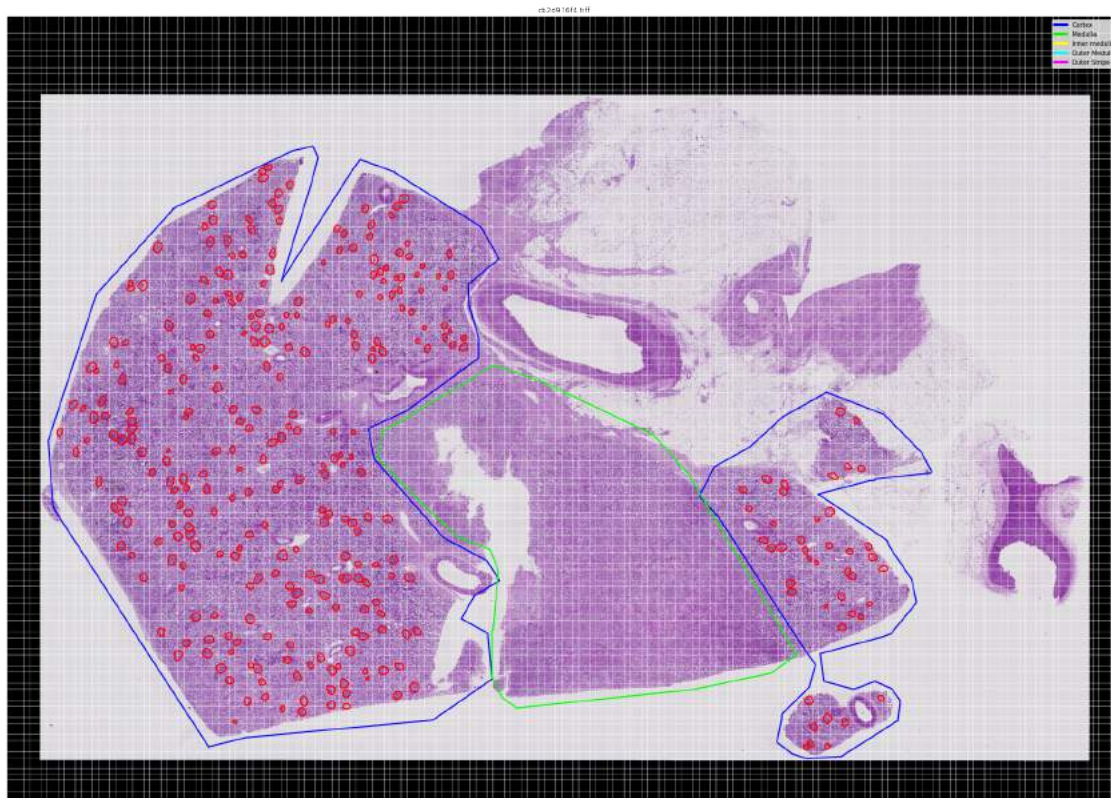
b9a3865fc.tiff

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



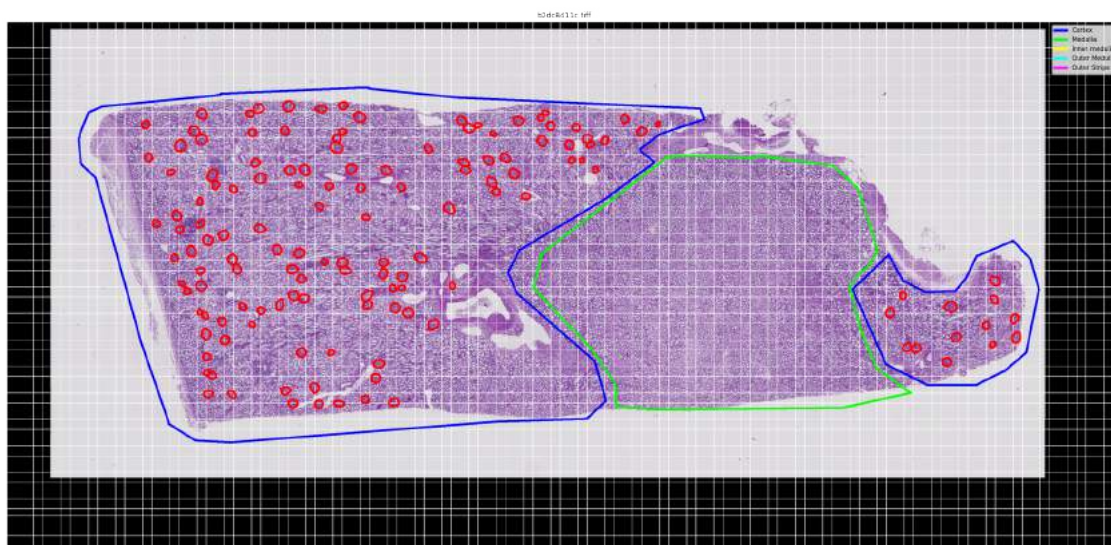
cb2d976f4.tiff

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



b2dc8411c.tiff

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



```

-----
KeyboardInterrupt                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-15-b5441024a68b> in <module>()
----> 1 plot_masks(train_dataset_information, 'train', 1024, 256, True)

<ipython-input-14-c87f6c46683c> in plot_masks(dataset_information, folder,
↳ frame_size, frame_overlap, plot_glom)
    12
    13     # open image file
--> 14     image = tiff.imread(os.path.join(folder_path,
↳ image_metadata['image_file']))
    15     print(image_metadata['image_file'])
    16

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tifffile/tifffile.py in imread(files,
↳ aszarr, **kwargs)
    892         if aszarr:
    893             return tif.aszarr(**kwargs)
--> 894         return tif.asarray(**kwargs)
    895
    896     with TiffSequence(files, **kwargs_seq) as imseq:

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tifffile/tifffile.py in asarray(self,
↳ key, series, level, squeeze, out, maxworkers)
    3372         )
    3373         elif len(pages) == 1:
-> 3374             result = pages[0].asarray(out=out, maxworkers=maxworkers)
    3375         else:
    3376             result = stack_pages(pages, out=out, maxworkers=maxworkers)

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tifffile/tifffile.py in asarray(self,
↳ out, squeeze, lock, maxworkers)
    6815         else:
    6816             # decode individual strips or tiles
-> 6817             result = create_output(out, keyframe.shape, keyframe._dtype)
    6818             keyframe.decode # init TiffPage.decode function
    6819

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tifffile/tifffile.py in
↳ create_output(out, shape, dtype, mode, suffix, fillvalue)
    16911         out[:] = fillvalue
    16912         return out
> 16913     return numpy.zeros(shape, dtype)
    16914     if isinstance(out, numpy.ndarray):
    16915         if product(shape) != product(out.shape):

```

KeyboardInterrupt:

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

<Figure size 2304x2160 with 0 Axes>

## 0.2 Test Data

*Image Resolution*

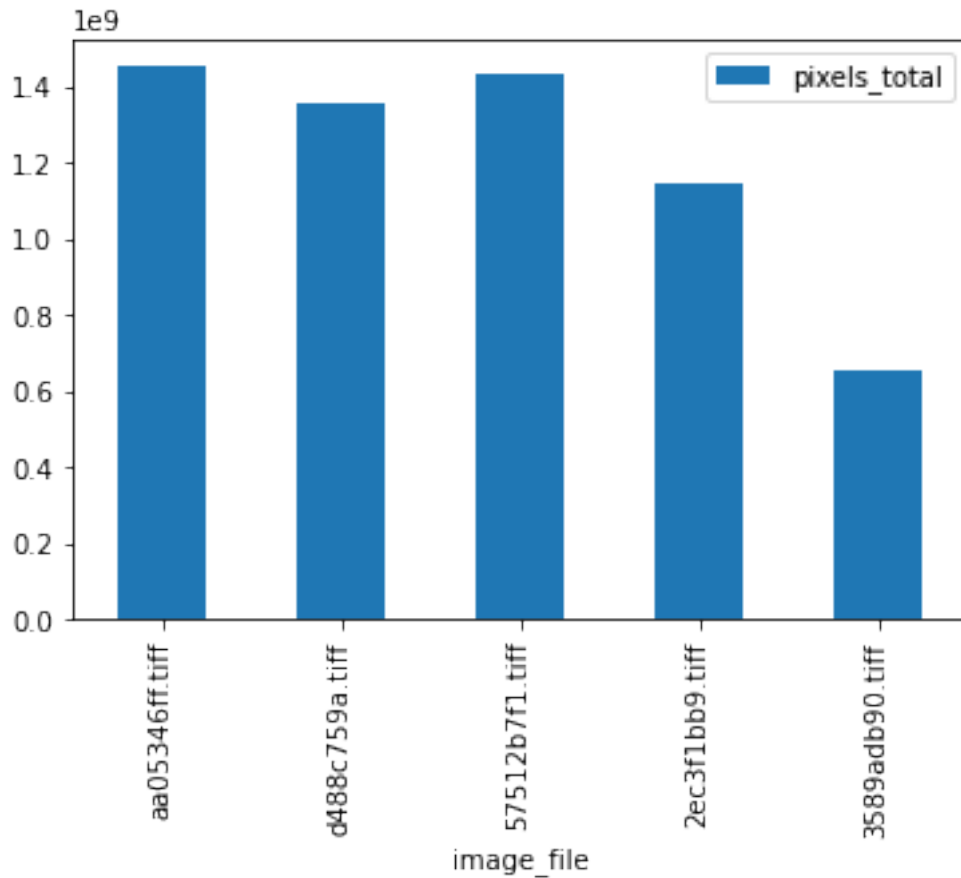
```
[ ]: test_dataset_information.sort_values('pixels_total',  
    ↪ascending=False)[['image_file', 'width_pixels', 'height_pixels']]
```

```
[ ]:      image_file  width_pixels  height_pixels  
0  aa05346ff.tiff      47340      30720  
2  57512b7f1.tiff      43160      33240  
1  d488c759a.tiff      29020      46660  
3  2ec3f1bb9.tiff      47723      23990  
4  3589adb90.tiff      22165      29433
```

```
[ ]: test_dataset_information.plot.bar(x='image_file', y='pixels_total')
```

```
[ ]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7efde9e65290>
```





### Anatomical Structure

```
[ ]: test_anatomical_seg_files =
      ↳ test_dataset_information['anatomical_structures_segmentation_file'].to_list()
test_anatomical = list_structures(test_anatomical_seg_files, 'test')
```

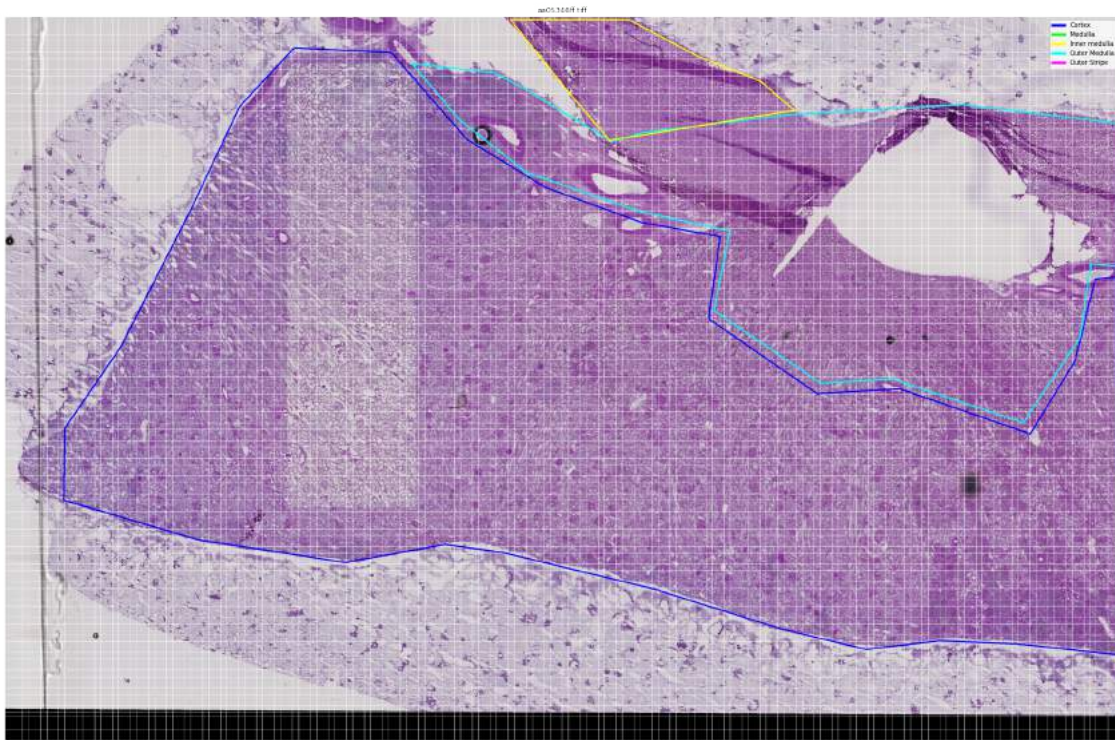
```
[ ]: pd.DataFrame(test_anatomical.
      ↳ explode('anatomical_structure')['anatomical_structure'].unique(),
      ↳ columns=['unique_structures'])
```

```
[ ]: unique_structures
0      Cortex
1  Outer Medulla
2  Inner medulla
3      Medulla
```

### Mask Visualization

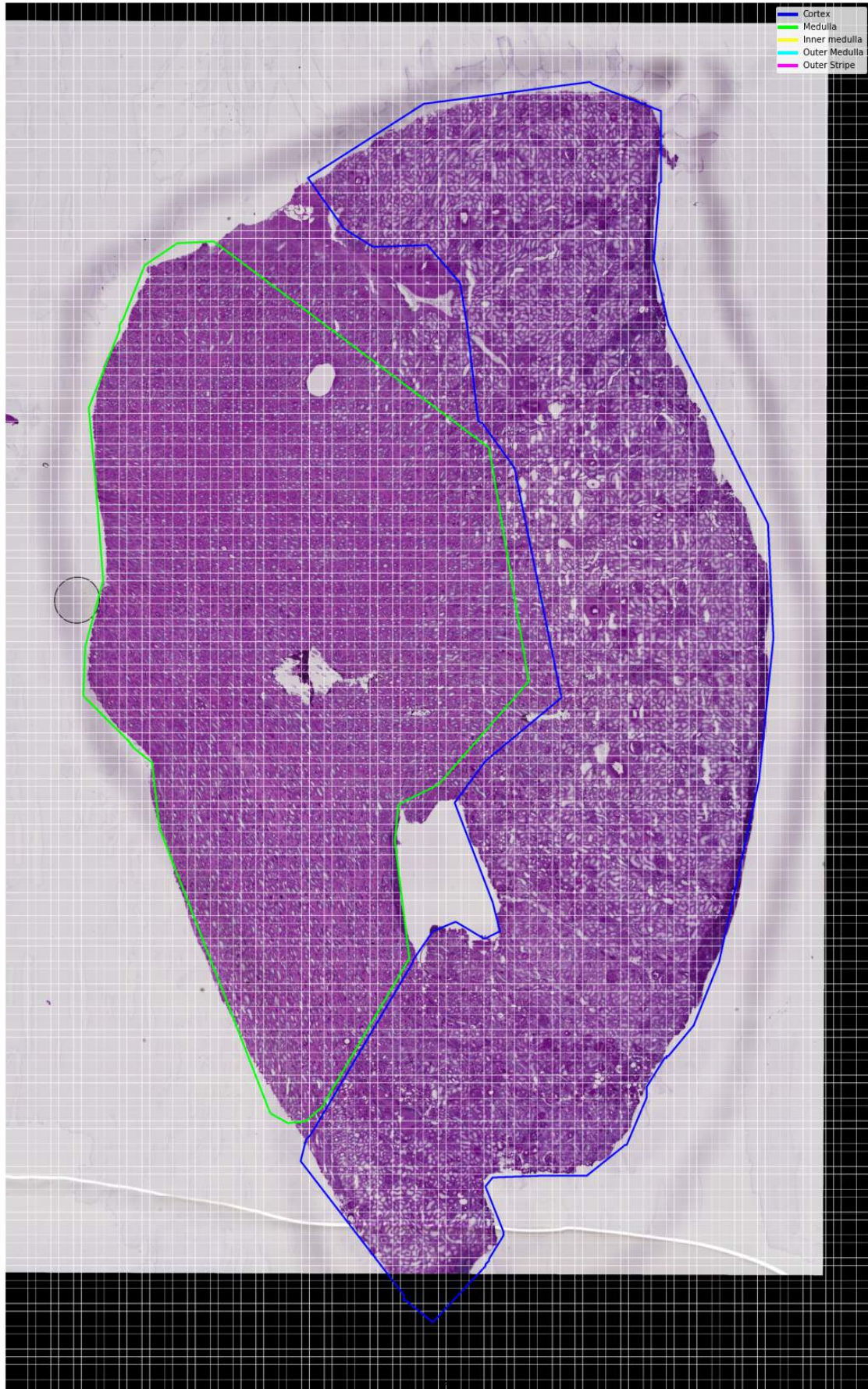
```
[ ]: plot_masks(test_dataset_information, 'test', 1024, 256, False)
```

aa05346ff.tiff



d488c759a.tiff



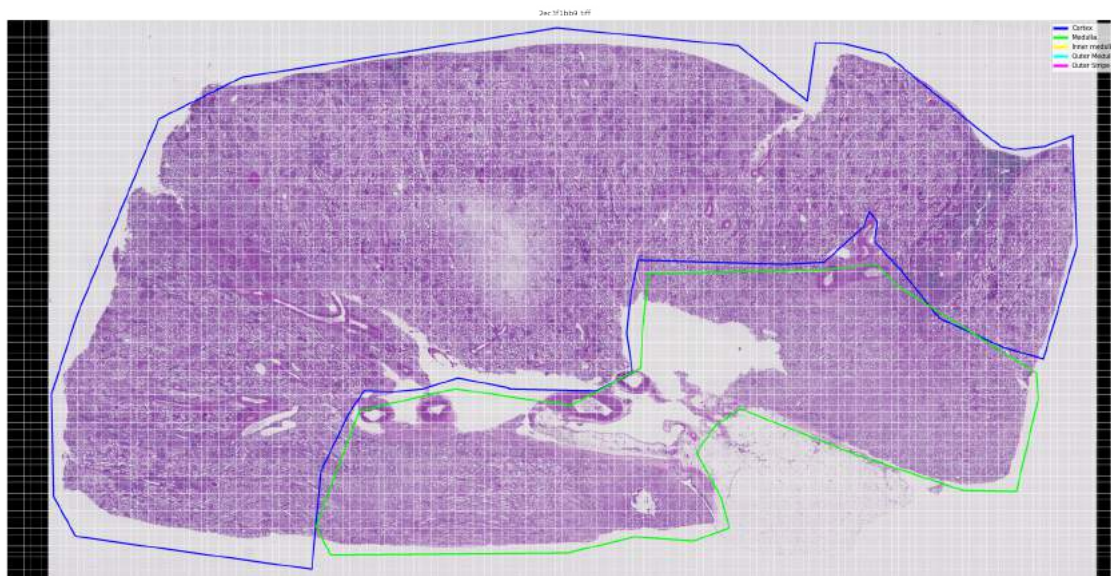


57512b7f1.tiff



2ec3f1bb9.tiff





3589adb90.tiff

