REPORT

Problem Statement:

• Fine-tuning opensource LLM (llama, mistral, phi2, zephyr etc) on a domain specific data

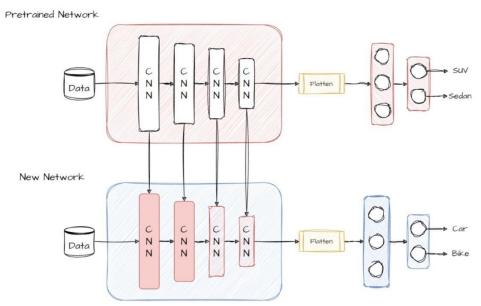
Plan of Action:

- 1. Deciding what kind of model to develop: A <u>distil-BERT-uncased</u> (HF: <u>distilbert-base-uncased</u>. <u>Hugging Face</u>) model will be fine-tuned using the IMDB Dataset to predict the sentiment of a **Movie Review better than the base model**.
- 2. Dataset to be used: Sourced from HuggingFace (also available on Kaggle).
- 3. Pre-processing of the Data.
- 4. Model Setup.
- 5. Model Training.
- 6. Manual Testing.
- 7. Deployment on Streamlit.

<u>Methodology:</u> I have used Parameter Efficient Fine-Tuning (PEFT), technique where in the original weights of model are retained. This number can be adjusted depending on our computational power.

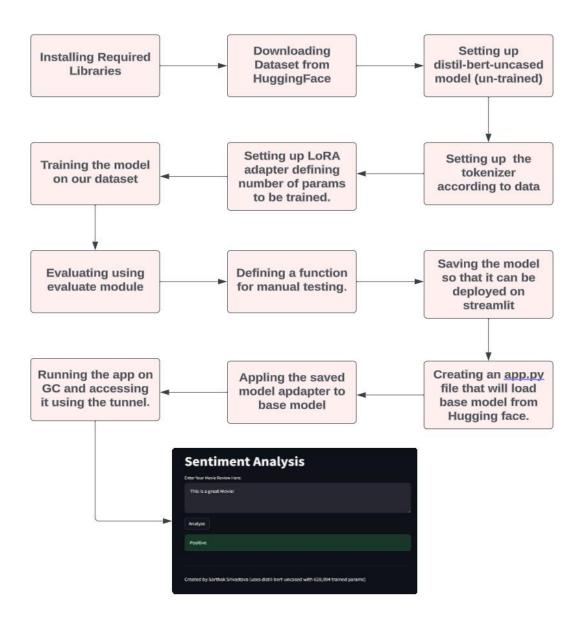
PEFT is a technique used in Natural Language Processing (NLP) to improve the performance of pretrained language models on specific downstream tasks. It involves reusing the pre-trained model's parameters and fine-tuning them on a smaller dataset, which saves computational resources and time compared to training the entire model from scratch.

In the example, I have deployed the model and Streamlit app on Google Collab itself. Distil-bert is a big model, containing around **67 billion params, I have augmented 628,000 of these parameters.** This method can minimize the number of trainable parameters by up to 10,000 times and the GPU memory necessity by 3 times while still performing on par or better than fine-tuning model quality on various tasks. Lets understand the architecture with this given diagram, where a big model which is built to identify type of vehicle i.e SUV, Sedan, MUV is down streamed to only tell if a vehicle in a picture is Bike or Car.



Most weights are retained, only a small number of weights are fine-tuned.

Code Walkthrough:



Steps to replicate the model:

- 1. Open Google Collab > New Notebook > Upload Notebook > Upload the provided .ipynb file.
- 2. In the same GC window from the LHS upload the provided 'app.py' file. Make sure the path of this file is '/content/app.py' as this is hardcoded in the code file or else adjust the path manually in the code. (This file will be used later on to deploy streamlit web application).
- 3. Change runtime from CPU to T4 GPU or faster if available.
- 4. In the Runtime tab > Run all
- Wait for the code to run, at the bottom you will be provided with a URL and an IP address (GC server Endpoint).
- 6. Go on the provided link (Example: https://cyan-berries-pull.loca.lt/) and paste the IP address provided.
- 7. Voila! You will the application running in your browser, you can share the URL with someone else as well and they can access it too. This is a random URL and will change everytime the file is run.

Results and Conclusion:

The last epoch of the training reported:

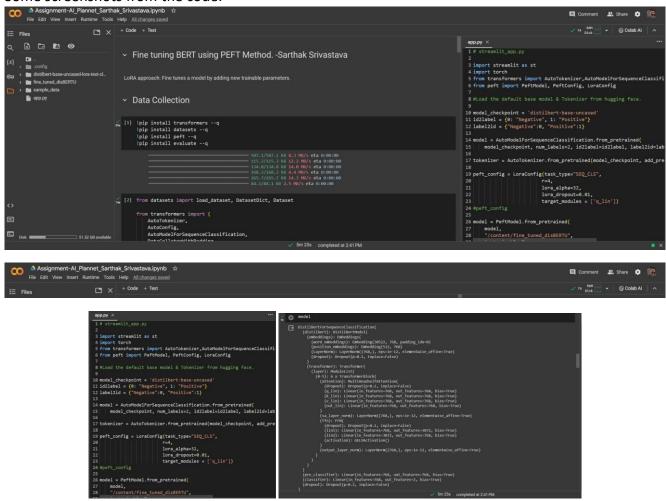
Copied directly from Notebook.

Epoch Training Loss Validation Loss Accuracy 10 0.014700 0.760809 {'accuracy': 0.902}

The results can be easily improved if more computing power is used by:

- 1. Adding more parameters to train.
- 2. Running more epochs.
- 3. Adding more train data.

Some screenshots from the code:



The model was successfully deployed and tested. Please see the demo video for more details.

Sarthak Srivastava

Email: sarthak.s.1603@gmail.com