

## Practical No. 2

2018BTECS00019

### Problem statement 1

#### 1. Client Server architecture

It is computing model in which server hosts delivers and manages most of resources and services to be consumed by client. It has one or more client computers connected to central server over a network or internet connection.

#### 2. World wide web

WWW project has the potential to do for the Internet what GUI have done for personal computers. Web provides consistency. Server provides information in a consistent way and clients information in consistent way. To add a further thread of consistency many users view the web through graphical browsers. The principle feature of web is its link between one document and another. These links allow to move from one document to another.

#### 3. Internet

The internet is world's largest

interconnected computer network. Computers on the Internet communicate using the Internet Protocol and TCP. You identify individual computers by their IP address. You can refer to a computer by its name. If you can send network packets to one computer, you can send network packets to any computer on Internet.



2.

## web browser

1) web browser is an application program that displays a world wide web document it usually uses the internet service to access the document

2) The web browser requests the server for the web document and services

3) The web browser acts as an interface between the server and client and displays a web document to the client

4) Doesn't exist any processing model for the web browser

## web server

1) web server is a program or the computer that provides services to other programs is called client

2) The web server accepts, approves and responds to the request made by the web browser

3) The web server is a software or a system which maintains the web applications, generates response and accepts client data

4) There exist three types of processing models for web



server i.e. process based  
thread based and  
hybrid

5) Web browser sends  
an HTTP request and  
gets HTTP response

5) The web server  
gets HTTP request  
and send HTTP  
responses

6) <sup>web</sup> ~~The~~ browser stores  
the cookies for different  
websites

6) web servers provide  
an area to store  
and organize the  
pages of website

7) The web browser is  
installed on the client  
computer

7) The web server can  
be a remote machine  
placed at the other  
side of your network  
or even on the other  
end of globe or it is  
your very own personal  
computer at home

## Problem Statement 2

### 1. Hypertext:

Hypertext provides the links  
between different documents and  
different document types. In a hyper



text document links from one place to another are included with the text. By using selecting a link you are able to jump directly immediately to another part of the document or even to a different document. In the WWW links can go not only from one document to another but from one computer to another.

## 2. Hyperlink:

A link from hypertext document to another location activated by clicking a highlighted word or image.

## 3. HTTP

When you use a WWW client it communicates with WWW server using HTTP. When you select a WWW link the following things happen:

1. client looks up the hostname and makes a contact with WWW server
2. HTTP software on the server responds to client's request
3. Client and server close the connection

## 4. 100 Continue

101 Switching Protocol

102 processing

- 103 Early hints      200 ok  
201 created      202 accepted  
203 Non-Authoritative information  
204 no content  
205 Reset content  
206 partial content  
300 Multiple choice  
301 Moved permanently  
302 Found      303 see other  
304 not modified  
305 Use proxy      306 unused  
307 Temporary redirect  
308 permanent redirect  
400 Bad Request  
401 Unauthorized  
402 Payment requide  
403 Forbidden      404 Not found  
405 Method Not allowed  
406 Not acceptable  
407 proxy Authentication required  
408 Request Timeout  
409 conflict      410 gone  
500 Internal server error  
501 Not implemented  
502 Bad Gateway  
503 Service unavailable  
504 Gateway Timeout  
505 HTTP version Not supported