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CRIME SCENARIO IN INDIA

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CRIME SCENARIO IN INDIA

INTRODUCTION

India is a Union of States and is governed by a written Constitution which was adopted by the Constituent Assembly on 26 November 1949 and came into force on 26 January 1950¹. It consists of 29 States and 7 union Territories². Due to its colonial heritage, India follows the Anglo-Saxon common law system. Article 14 of the Constitution provides for equality before the law. Article 21 guarantees protection of life and personal liberty. Article 20 provides protection against double jeopardy Article 39-A mandates the State to secure equal justice for all. Article 50 provides for separation of the judiciary from the executive in the public services of the State³.

'Police' and 'Public Order' are State subjects under the Seventh Schedule to the Constitution of India and therefore, the State Governments are primarily responsible for prevention, detection, registration and investigation of crime and for prosecuting the criminals⁴.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

The Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C.) classifies all the crimes into two categories: (i) Cognizable - Sec.2(c) Cr.P.C. and (ii) Non-cognizable - Sec.2(l) Cr.P.C.

Cognizable Crimes

A Cognizable offence or case is defined as the one which an officer in-charge of a police station may investigate without the order of a magistrate and effect arrest without warrant. The Police have a direct responsibility to take immediate action on the receipt of a complaint or of credible information in such crimes, visit the scene of the crime, investigate the facts, apprehend the offender and arraign him before a Court of law having jurisdiction over the matter. Cognizable crimes are broadly categorised as those falling either under the 'Indian Penal Code (IPC)' or under the 'Special and Local Laws (SLL)'⁵.

As many as 66,40,378 Cognizable crimes were reported in the country during 2013 comprising 26.5 lakh cases registered under the IPC and 39.9 lakh cases registered under

¹ www.gov.in

² www.knowindia.gov.in

³ Crime in India by Shashi Shekhar Singh, (2006), Vista International Publishing House, Delhi, p.1

⁴ Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No.3211 dated 11.02.2014

⁵ India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.15

the SLL. The ratio of IPC to SLL crimes varied from 1:2.2 in 2003 to 1:1.5 in 2013. In terms of percentage, 60.1 per cent of total cases (IPC + SLL) during 2013 were reported under Special and Local Laws and rest of the cases (39.9%) under the Indian Penal Code (IPC). Incidents of Cognizable crimes in the country during the decade from 2003 to 2013⁶ are given **at Annexure -I.**

Non-Cognizable Crimes

Non-Cognizable crimes are defined as those which cannot be investigated by police without the order of a competent magistrate. The Police do not initiate investigation in Non-Cognizable crimes except with magisterial permission. First Schedule of the Cr.P.C. gives the classification of the offences of the IPC into Cognizable and Non-Cognizable categories⁷.

Various crimes that are being registered and investigated by different law enforcement agencies are broadly grouped under the following categories for statistical information system.

Broad classification of crimes under the Indian Penal Code (IPC)

- i) Crimes against body: Murder, Attempt to commit murder, Culpable homicide not amounting to murder, Kidnapping & Abduction, Hurt, Causing death by negligence;
- ii) Crimes against property: Dacoity, Preparation and assembly to commit Dacoity, Robbery, Burglary and Theft;
- iii) Crimes against public order: Riots and Arson;
- iv) Economic crimes: Criminal breach of trust, Cheating & Counterfeiting;
- v) Crimes against women: Rape, Dowry death, Cruelty by husband or his relatives, Assault on woman with intent to outrage her modesty, Insult to the modesty of women and Importation of girls from foreign country;
- vi) Crimes against children: Child rape, Kidnapping & Abduction of children, Procurement of minor girls, Selling and Buying of girls for prostitution, Abetment of suicide, Exposure & Abandonment, Infanticide and foeticide;
- vii) Other IPC crimes⁸.

The detailed data of Cognizable Crimes (IPC) State-wise and Crime Head-wise is given at **Annexure- II and II-A).**

⁶ *Ibid*, Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, pp.17 & 23

⁷ *Ibid*, p.15

⁸ *Op.cit*, Crime in India by Shashi Shekhar Singh, p.6

Crimes under the Special and Local Laws (SLL)

- i) Arms Act, 1959;
- ii) Narcotic Drugs & Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985;
- iii) Gambling Act, 1867;
- iv) Excise Act, 1944;
- v) Prohibition Act;
- vi) Explosives & Explosive Substances Act, 1884 & 1908;
- vii) Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956;
- viii) Indian Railways Act, 1989;
- ix) The Foreigners Act, 1946;
- x) Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955;
- xi) Indian Passport Act, 1967;
- xii) Essential Commodities Act, 1955;
- xiii) Antiquities & Art Treasures Act, 1972;
- xiv) Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961;
- xv) Prohibition of Child Marriage Act 2006;
- xvi) Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986;
- xvii) Copyright Act, 1957;
- xviii) Commission of Sati Prevention Act, 1987;
- xix) SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989;
- xx) Forest Act, 1927;
- xxi) Other crimes (not specified above) under Special and Local Laws including Cyber Laws under Information Technology Act, 2000⁹.

The detailed data of Cognizable Crimes (SLL) State-wise and Crime Head-wise is given at ***Annexure- III and III-A***.

CRIME INCIDENCES (IPC + SLL)

(Incidences: 66,40,378)

Total incidences of crime gives an absolute picture of the crime situation in the country or the States/UTs. Comparative figures over a period of time indicate an increase or decrease of the incidences of crime, requiring appropriate crime control efforts by the State Police.

⁹ *Ibid*, Crime in India by Shashi Shekhar Singh, pp.6 & 7

The incidents of IPC crimes during 2013 reported a higher growth of 54.3 per cent as compared to 15.0 per cent population growth during the decade (2003-2013)¹⁰. Details are given at **Annexure- II and II-A and III and III-A.**

CRIME RATE (IPC + SLL)

(Crime rate: 540.4)

Population is one of the important factors influencing incidences of crime. A number of socio-economic factors, besides population, could influence the crime situation at a particular place. The present analysis of crime rate is restricted to the influence of population only. Therefore, the analysis of crime rate of a particular State/UT shouldn't be construed as the sole indicator of crime position of that particular State/UT in relation to others. The 'Crime rate' defined as the 'number of crimes' reported per 1,00,000 population is universally taken as a realistic indicator since it balances the effect of growth in population and size of State. The rate of total Cognizable crimes in the country which showed a rising trend during the period 2003-2004 (from 514.4 in the year 2003 to 555.3 in the year 2004) and declined to 455.8 in the year 2005 and again slightly decreased to 455.7 in the year 2006. However, it rose to 504.5 in 2007, 515.0 in 2008, 570.8 in 2009 and it, however, decreased to 569.3 in 2010, 516.7 in 2011, and further declined to 497.9 in 2012, thereafter it rose to 540.4 during 2013. The sudden drop in crime rate from 555.3 in the year 2004 to 455.8 in the year 2005 may be attributed to the exclusion of certain non-cognizable crimes by Kolkata Police in 2005 data, which were being included inadvertently under the crime-head 'Other SLL crimes' prior to the year 2005. The crime rate in respect of IPC crimes has increased by 9.6 per cent during 2013, from 196.7 in the year 2012 to 215.5 in the year 2013 and for SLL crimes, an increase of 7.9 per cent was reported during 2013 over 2012 (from 301.2 in 2012 to 324.9 in 2013)¹¹. Details are given at **Annexure - II and II-A and III and III-A.**

COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY POLICE

The total number of complaints received by the Police including oral, written, distress call or the ones initiated *suo-moto* by the Police is being collected since 1999 in order to assess the quantum of work load of police.

A total of 1,86,84,289 complaints were received by the Police in the country during the year 2013 as compared to 1,07,82,638 complaints received during the year 2012 showing

¹⁰ *op.cit*, Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.23

¹¹ *Ibid*, pp.23 & 25

an increase of 73.3 per cent over 2012. 21.0 per cent of these were written complaints, 8.0 per cent were oral complaints, 20.3 per cent complaints were initiated by the Police and 50.8 per cent were distress calls reported over phones (Dial No.100). Nearly, 35.5 per cent of these complaints were registered as Cognizable offences (66,40,378 out of 1,86,84,289 cases). The year-wise number of such complaints vis-à-vis actual number of Cognizable crimes registered by the Police¹² are given at ***Annexure-IV***.

MEASURES TAKEN BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

Under the Seventh Schedule to the Constitution of India, 'Police' and 'Public Order' are State subjects and, therefore, the State Governments are primarily responsible for prevention, registration, detection and investigation of crime and prosecution of the perpetrators of crime within their jurisdiction. However, the Ministry of Home Affairs supplements the efforts of the State Governments by providing them financial assistance for modernization of the State Police Forces in terms of weaponry, communication, equipment, mobility, training and other infrastructure under the Scheme of Modernization of State Police Forces¹³.

The Union Government, attaches highest importance to the matter of prevention of crime, and therefore, has continued to urge to the State Governments/Union Territory Administrations to give more focused attention towards improving the administrations of criminal justice system and taking such measures as are necessary for prevention and control of crime. In this regard a number of advisories have been issued to the States from time to time¹⁴.

¹² Ibid, Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.17

¹³ India. Ministry of Home Affairs Annual Report, 2013-14, p.69

¹⁴ *op.cit.* Question No.3211 dated 11.2.2014

Annexure-I

**Incidence & Rate of Total Cognizable Crimes Under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
And Special And Local Laws (SLL)(2003-2013)**

Sl. No.	Year	Projected Mid-Year Population (In Lakh)*	IPC	Incidence SLL	Total	IPC	Rate SLL	Total	Percentage of IPC Crimes to Total Cognizable Crimes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	2003	10682	1716120	3778694	5494814	160.7	353.7	514.4	31.2
2	2004	10856	1832015	4196766	6028781	168.8	386.6	555.3	30.4
3	2005	11028	1822602	3203735	5026337	165.3	290.5	455.8	36.3
4	2006	11198	1878293	3224167	5102460	167.7	287.9	455.7	36.8
5	2007	11366	1989673	3743734	5733407	175.1	329.4	504.5	34.7
6	2008	11531	2093379	3844725 @	5938104	181.5	333.4	515.0	35.3
7	2009	11694	2121345	4553872+ +	6675217	181.4	389.4	570.8	31.8
8	2010	11858	2224831	4525917	6750748	187.6	381.7	569.3	33.0
9	2011	12102	2325575	3927154	6252729	192.2	324.5	516.7	37.2
10	2012 **	12134	2387188	3654371	6041559	196.7	301.2	497.9	39.5
11	2013	12288	2647722	3992656	6640378	215.5	324.9	540.4	39.9
12	PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN 2013 OVER 2003	15.0	54.3	5.7	20.8	34.1	-8.1	5.1	27.7
13	COMPOUND GROWTH RATE PER ANNUM	1.4	4.0	1.1	2.1	2.6	-0.3	0.7	1.9

* Source: Registrar General of India

** Actual Population As Per Population Census 2012 (Provisional)

@ Andhra Pradesh excluded Motor Vehicle Act (Non-Cognizable) Cases from the year 2009.

++Variation in SLL crimes is due to less registration of M.V. Act (Cognizable) & Town Nuisance Act cases in Andhra Pradesh.

Source: India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.194

Annexure-II**Incidence & Rate of Total Cognizable Crimes (IPC) In States & UTs During 2013**

Sl. No.	State/UT	Incidence of Total Cognizable Crimes	Percentage Contribution to All-India Total	Mid-Year Projected Population (In Lakh)**	Rate of Total Cognizable Crimes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
STATES:					
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	218015	8.2	864.76	252.1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2776	0.1	12.74	217.9
3	ASSAM	87186	3.3	314.45	277.3
4	BIHAR	167455	6.3	1007.15	166.3
5	CHHATTISGARH	56870	2.1	250.18	227.3
6	GOA	4312	0.2	18.85	228.8
7	GUJARAT	157435	5.9	608.28	258.8
8	HARYANA	72098	2.7	264.05	273.0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	13750	0.5	69.39	198.2
10	JAMMU & KASHMIR	25390	1.0	120.59	210.5
11	JHARKHAND	48208	1.8	324.79	148.4
12	KARNATAKA	136689	5.2	608.24	224.7
13	KERALA	176334	6.7	351.11	502.2
14	MADHYA PRADESH	227453	8.6	748.65	303.8
15	MAHARASHTRA	234385	8.9	1162.06	201.7
16	MANIPUR	3178	0.1	25.16	126.3
17	MEGHALAYA	3259	0.1	26.92	121.1
18	MIZORAM	1709	0.1	10.32	165.6
19	NAGALAND	1216	0.0	23.10	52.6
20	ODISHA	71718	2.7	415.69	172.5
21	PUNJAB	36667	1.4	283.79	129.2
22	RAJASTHAN	196224	7.4	702.93	279.2
23	SIKKIM	851	0.0	6.29	135.3
24	TAMIL NADU	203579	7.7	683.99	297.6
25	TRIPURA	6210	0.2	37.14	167.2
26	UTTAR PRADESH	226445	8.6	2089.15	108.4
27	UTTARAKHAND	9546	0.4	102.71	92.9
28	WEST BENGAL	169535	6.4	913.92	185.5
	TOTAL (STATES)	2558493	96.6	12046.40	212.4
UNION TERRITORIES					
29	A & N ISLANDS	612	0.0	5.25	116.6
30	CHANDIGARH	4077	0.2	16.05	254.0
31	D & N HAVELI	314	0.0	3.92	80.1
32	DAMAN & DIU	246	0.0	2.97	82.8
33	DELHI	80184	3.0	197.14	406.7
34	LAKSHADWEEP	40	0.0	0.78	51.3
35	PUDUCHERRY	3756	0.1	15.34	244.9
	TOTAL (UTs)	89229	3.4	241.45	369.6
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	2647722	100.0	12287.85	215.5

Source: India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.200

**Incidence & Rate of Cognizable Crimes (IPC) Under Under different
Crime Heads and Percentage Changes During 2013**

Sl. No.	Crime Head	Year					
		2003	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	MURDER (Sec.302 IPC)	32716 (3.1)	32766 (2.8)	32369 (2.8)	33335 (2.8)	34305 (2.8)	34434 (2.8)
2.	ATTEMPT TO COMMIT MURDER (Sec. 307 IPC)	25942 (2.4)	28598 (2.5)	29038 (2.5)	29421 (2.5)	31385 (2.6)	35138 (2.9)
3.	G.H. NOT AMOUNTING MURDER (Sec.304, 308 IPC)	4029 (0.4)	3863 (0.3)	3930 (0.3)	3782 (0.3)	3707 (0.3)	3620 (0.3)
4.	RAPE @ (Sec.376 IPC)	15847 (3.1)	21467 (3.8)	21397 (3.8)	22172 (3.9)	24206 (4.1)	24923 (4.3)
	CUSTODIAL RAPE	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (0.0)	6 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
	OTHER RAPE	15847 (3.1)	21467 (3.8)	21395 (3.8)	22166 (3.9)	24205 (4.1)	24922 (4.3)
5.	KIDNAPPING & ABDUCTION (Sec.363-369, 371-372 IPC)	19992 (1.9)	30261 (2.6)	33860 (2.9)	38440 (3.2)	44664 (3.7)	47592 (3.9)
	i) OF WOMEN & GIRLS @	13296 (2.6)	22939 (4.1)	25741 (4.5)	29795 (5.2)	35565 (6.1)	38262 (6.5)
	ii) OF OTHERS	6696 (0.6)	7322 (0.6)	8119 (0.7)	8645 (0.7)	9099 (0.8)	9330 (0.8)
6.	DACOITY (Sec.395-398 IPC)	5303 (0.5)	4530 (0.4)	4586 (0.4)	4358 (0.4)	4285 (0.4)	4314 (0.4)
7.	PREPARATION & ASSEMBLY FOR DACOITY (Sec.399-402IPC)	2302 (0.2)	3217 (0.3)	2850 (0.2)	2615 (0.2)	2895 (0.2)	3099 (0.3)
8.	ROBBERY (Sec.392-394,397,398 IPC)	17512 (1.6)	20522 (1.8)	22409 (1.9)	23393 (2.0)	24700 (2.0)	27343 (2.3)
9.	Burglary (Sec.449-452, 454, 455, 457-460 IPC)	92827 (8.7)	93742 (8.1)	92070 (7.9)	90179 (7.6)	92504 (7.6)	92892 (7.7)
10.	THEFT (Sec.379-382 IPC)	245237 (23.0)	316761 (27.5)	324195 (27.7)	330312 (27.9)	340800 (28.2)	337407 (27.8)
	(i) auto theft	69307 (6.5)	120032 (10.4)	140027 (12.0)	147475 (12.4)	151200 (12.5)	154351 (12.7)
	(ii) other theft	175930 (16.5)	196729 (17.1)	184168 (15.7)	182837 (15.4)	189600 (15.7)	183056 (15.1)
11.	RIOTS (Sec.143-145, 147-151, 153, 153A, 153B, 157, 158, 160 IPC)	57334 (5.4)	66018 (5.7)	62942 (5.4)	67571 (5.7)	68500 (5.7)	74633 (6.2)
12.	CRIMINAL BREACH OF TRUST (Sec.406-409 IPC)	13432 (1.3)	16487 (1.4)	16326 (1.4)	16678 (1.4)	17457 (1.4)	17901 (1.5)
13.	CHEATING (Sec.419,420 IPC)	47478 (4.4)	66579 (5.8)	72718 (6.2)	78999 (6.7)	87656 (7.2)	94203 (7.8)
14.	COUNTERFEITING (Sec.231-254,489A- 489D IPC)	2055 (0.2)	2991 (0.3)	2935 (0.3)	2589 (0.2)	2307 (0.2)	2351 (0.2)
15.	ARSON (Sec.435,436,438 IPC)	9365 (0.9)	9249 (0.8)	8736 (0.7)	8508 (0.7)	9064 (0.7)	11836 (1.0)
16.	HURT (Sec.323-333,335-338 IPC)	261444 (24.5)	284969 (24.7)	279214 (23.9)	289022 (24.4)	302847 (25.0)	332324 (27.4)
17.	DOWRY DEATHS@ (Sec.304B IPC)	6208 (1.2)	8172 (1.5)	8383 (1.5)	8391 (1.5)	8618 (1.5)	8233 (1.4)
18.	ASSAULT ON WOMEN WITH INTENT TO OUTRAGE HER MODESTY@ (Sec.354 IPC)	32939 (6.4)	40413 (7.2)	38711 (6.8)	40613 (7.1)	42968 (7.3)	45351 (7.7)
19.	INSULT TO THE MODESTY OF WOMEN@ (Sec.509 IPC)	12325 (2.4)	12214 (2.2)	11009 (1.9)	9961 (1.7)	8570 (1.5)	9173 (1.6)
20.	CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR HIS RELATIVES@ (Sec.498 IPC)	50703 (9.8)	81344 (14.6)	89546 (15.8)	94041 (16.4)	99135 (16.9)	106527 (18.2)
21.	IMPORTATION OF GIRLS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES@ (Sec.366B IPC)	46 (0.0)	67 (0.0)	48 (0.0)	36 (0.0)	80 (0.0)	59 (0.0)
22.	CAUSING DEATH BY NEGLIGENCE (Sec.304A IPC)	60672 (5.7)	92186 (8.0)	98532 (8.4)	106343 (9.0)	108890 (9.0)	107591 (8.9)
23.	OTHER IPC CRIMES	700412 (65.6)	856963 (74.3)	865541 (74.0)	924072 (77.9)	966032 (79.8)	966244 (79.6)
	TOTAL COGNIZABLE CRIMES UNDER IPC	1716120 (160.7)	2093379 (181.5)	2121345 (181.4)	2224831 (187.6)	2325575 (192.2)	2387188 (196.7)

Note : 1. Figures in brackets indicate rate of crime per lakh of population.

1. Due to paucity of space 'C.H. not amounting to Murder' also includes 'Attempt to Commit C.H.' under Section 308 IPC'.

2. Due to technical limitations, crime rate of crimes committed against children has been calculated on the basis of total population instead of children population.

3. @ Rate of crime has been worked out using female population (mid-year estimated / actual census) of the respective years.

Sl. No.	Crime Head	Quinquennial Average (2008-12) (Q.A.)	2013	Percentage Change in 2013 (+) Increase / (-) Decrease Over		
				2003	Q. A.	2012
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	MURDER (Sec.302 IPC)	33442 (2.8)	33201 (2.7)	1.5	-0.7	-3.6
2.	ATTEMPT TO COMMIT MURDER (Sec. 307 IPC)	30716 (2.6)	35417 (2.9)	36.5	15.3	0.8
3.	G.H. NOT AMOUNTING MURDER (Sec.304, 308 IPC)	3780 (0.3)	3380 (0.3)	-16.1	-10.6	-6.6
4.	RAPE @ (Sec.376 IPC)	22833 (1.9)	33707 (5.7)	112.7	47.6	35.2
	CUSTODIAL RAPE	2 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	0.0	-50.0	0.0
	OTHER RAPE	22831 (1.9)	33706 (5.7)	112.7	47.6	35.2
5.	KIDNAPPING & ABDUCTION (Sec.363-369, 371-372 IPC)	38963 (3.3)	65461 (5.3)	227.4	68.0	37.5
	i) OF WOMEN & GIRLS @	30460 (2.6)	51881 (8.8)	290.2	70.3	35.6
	ii) OF OTHERS	8503 (0.7)	7322 (0.6)	102.8	59.7	45.6
6.	DACOITY (Sec.395-398 IPC)	4415 (0.4)	4539 (0.4)	-14.4	2.8	5.2
7.	PREPARATION & ASSEMBLY FOR DACOITY (Sec.399-402IPC)	2935 (0.2)	3159 (0.3)	37.2	7.6	1.9
8.	ROBBERY (Sec.392-394, 397, 398 IPC)	23673 (2.0)	31927 (2.6)	82.3	34.9	16.8
9.	BURGLARY (Sec.449-452, 454, 455, 457-460 IPC)	92277 (7.8)	104401 (8.5)	12.5	13.1	12.4
10.	THEFT (Sec.379-382 IPC)	329895 (27.8)	372622 (30.3)	51.9	13.0	10.4
	(i) auto theft	142617 (12.0)	165690 (13.5)	139.1	16.2	7.3
	(ii) other theft	187278 (15.8)	206932 (16.8)	17.6	10.5	13.0
11.	RIOTS (Sec.143-145, 147-151, 153, 153A, 153B, 157, 158, 160 IPC)	67933 (5.7)	72126 (5.9)	25.8	6.2	-3.4
12.	CRIMINAL BREACH OF TRUST (Sec.406-409 IPC)	16970 (1.4)	19627 (1.6)	46.1	15.7	9.6
13.	CHEATING (Sec.419,420 IPC)	80031 (6.7)	107330 (8.7)	126.1	34.1	13.9
14.	COUNTERFEITING (Sec.231-254,489A-489D IPC)	2635 (0.2)	2349 (0.2)	14.3	-10.8	-0.1
15.	ARSON (Sec.435,436,438 IPC)	9479 (0.8)	9357 (0.8)	-0.1	-1.3	-20.9
16.	HURT (Sec.323-333,335-338 IPC)	297675 (25.1)	334669 (27.2)	28.0	12.4	0.7
17.	Dowry Deaths@ (Sec.304B IPC)	8359 (0.7)	8083 (1.4)	30.2	-3.3	-1.8
18.	Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty@ (Sec.354 IPC)	41611 (3.5)	70739 (11.9)	114.8	70.0	56.0
19.	INSULT TO THE MODESTY OF WOMEN@ (Sec.509 IPC)	10185 (0.9)	12589 (2.1)	2.1	23.6	37.2
20.	CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR HIS RELATIVES@ (Sec.498 IPC)	94119 (7.9)	118866 (20.1)	134.4	26.3	11.6
21.	IMPORTATION OF GIRLS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES@ (Sec.366B IPC)	58 (0.0)	31 (0.0)	-32.6	-46.6	-47.5
22.	CAUSING DEATH BY NEGLIGENCE (Sec.304A IPC)	102708 (8.7)	111517 (9.1)	83.8	8.6	3.6
23.	OTHER IPC CRIMES	915770 (77.1)	1092625 (88.9)	56.9	19.3	13.1
	TOTAL COGNIZABLE CRIMES UNDER IPC	2230464 (187.9)	2647722 (215.5)	54.3	18.7	10.9

Note: Figures in Brackets indicate rate of crime per lakh of population.

@ Rate of crime has been worked out using female population (mid-year estimated / actual census) of the respective years.

Annexure-III**Incidence & Rate of Total Cognizable Crimes (SLL) In States & UTs During 2013**

Sl. No.	State/UT	Incidence of Total Cognizable Crimes	Percentage Contribution to All-India Total	Mid Year Projected Population** (In Lakh)	Rate of Total Cognizable Crimes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
STATES:					
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	47690	1.2	864.8	55.1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	142	0.0	12.7	11.1
3	ASSAM	2386	0.1	314.5	7.6
4	BIHAR	17506	0.4	1007.2	17.4
5	CHHATTISGARH	232949	5.8	250.2	931.1
6	GOA	3200	0.1	18.9	169.8
7	GUJARAT	255801	6.4	608.3	420.5
8	HARYANA	49145	1.2	264.1	186.1
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1983	0.0	69.4	28.6
10	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1517	0.0	120.6	12.6
11	JHARKHAND	5900	0.1	324.8	18.2
12	KARNATAKA	22710	0.6	608.2	37.3
13	KERALA	406848	10.2	351.1	1158.7
14	MADHYA PRADESH	91191	2.3	748.7	121.8
15	MAHARASHTRA	124124	3.1	1162.1	106.8
16	MANIPUR	752	0.0	25.2	29.9
17	MEGHALAYA	209	0.0	26.9	7.8
18	MIZORAM	564	0.0	10.3	54.7
19	NAGALAND	480	0.0	23.1	20.8
20	ODISHA	18466	0.5	415.7	44.4
21	PUNJAB	27616	0.7	283.8	97.3
22	RAJASTHAN	72155	1.8	702.9	102.6
23	SIKKIM	284	0.0	6.3	45.2
24	TAMIL NADU	493099	12.4	684.0	720.9
25	TRIPURA	336	0.0	37.1	9.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1916743	48.0	2089.2	917.5
27	UTTARAKHAND	168414	4.2	102.7	1639.7
28	WEST BENGAL	19618	0.5	913.9	21.5
	TOTAL (STATES)	3981828	99.7	12046.40	330.5
UNION TERRITORIES					
29	A & N ISLANDS	2046	0.1	5.3	389.7
30	CHANDIGARH	1355	0.0	16.1	84.4
31	D & N HAVELI	15	0.0	3.9	3.8
32	DAMAN & DIU	21	0.0	3.0	7.1
33	DELHI	6616	0.2	197.1	33.6
34	LAKSHADWEEP	22	0.0	0.8	28.2
35	PUDUCHERRY	753	0.0	15.3	49.1
	TOTAL (UTs)	10828	0.3	241.45	44.8
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	3992656	100.0	12287.85	324.9

Source: India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.202

**Incidence & Rate of Cognizable Crimes Under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
Under different Crime Heads and Percentage Changes During 2013**

Sl. No.	Crime Head	2003	2008~~	2009#	2010++	2011	2012
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	ARMS ACT	72804 (6.8)	77016 (6.7)	80109 (6.9)	75550 (6.4)	62329 (5.2)	55376 (4.6)
2.	NARCOTIC DRUGS & PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT	27913 (2.6)	30645 (2.7)	29401 (2.5)	29576 (2.5)	25785 (2.1)	29247 (2.4)
3.	GAMING	175298 (16.4)	156247 (13.5)	162218 (13.9)	157958 (13.3)	154335 (12.8)	140302 (11.6)
4.	EXCISE ACT	137513 (12.9)	161691 (14.0)	186322 (15.9)	177081 (14.9)	144614 (11.9)	160528 (13.2)
5.	PROHIBITION ACT	467216 (43.7)	361940 (31.4)	387029 (33.1)	385670 (32.5)	399257 (33.0)	416749 (34.3)
6.	EXPLOSIVE & EXPLOSIVE SUBSTANCES ACT	3864 (0.4)	4067 (0.4)	4419 (0.4)	4021 (0.3)	3669 (0.3)	4027 (0.3)
7.	IMMORAL TRAFFIC (P) ACT @	5510 (1.1)	2660 (0.5)	2474 (0.4)	2499 (0.4)	2436 (0.4)	2563 (0.4)
8.	INDIAN RAILWAYS ACT	40861 (3.8)	145 (0.0)	175 (0.0)	148 (0.0)	156 (0.0)	144 (0.0)
9.	REGISTRATION OF FOREIGNERS ACT	1315 (0.1)	1524 (0.1)	1257 (0.1)	1204 (0.1)	1284 (0.1)	1519 (0.1)
10.	PROTECTION OF CIVIL RIGHTS ACT	671 (0.1)	285 (0.0)	170 (0.0)	148 (0.0)	74 (0.0)	64 (0.0)
	(i) PCR Act for SCs	634 (0.1)	279 (0.0)	168 (0.0)	143 (0.0)	67 (0.0)	62 (0.0)
	(ii) PCR Act for STs	37 (0.0)	6 (0.0)	2 (0.0)	5 (0.0)	7 (0.0)	2 (0.0)
11.	INDIAN PASSPORT ACT	555 (0.1)	1045 (0.1)	1249 (0.1)	937 (0.1)	869 (0.1)	953 (0.1)
12.	ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT	4201 (0.4)	9100 (0.8)	7622 (0.7)	7928 (0.7)	8654 (0.7)	6755 (0.6)
13.	TERRORIST & DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITIES ACT	85 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
14.	ANTIQUITIES & ART TREASURES ACT	37 (0.0)	34 (0.0)	36 (0.0)	57 (0.0)	71 (0.0)	59 (0.0)
15.	DOWRY PROHIBITION ACT @	2684 (0.5)	5555 (1.0)	5650 (1.0)	5182 (0.9)	6619 (1.1)	9038 (1.5)
16.	PROHIBITION OF CHILD MARRIAGE ACT	63 (0.0)	104 (0.0)	5 (0.0)	60 (0.0)	113 (0.0)	169 (0.0)
17.	INDECENT REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN (P) ACT @	1043 (0.2)	1025 (0.2)	845 (0.1)	895 (0.2)	453 (0.1)	141 (0.0)
18.	COPYRIGHTS ACT	5378 (0.5)	6036 (0.5)	6049 (0.5)	7889 (0.7)	6976 (0.6)	6151 (0.5)
19.	COMMISSION OF SATI PREVENTION ACT @	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
20.	SC/ST (PREVENTION OF ATROCITIES) ACT	9388 (0.9)	12347 (1.1)	11859 (1.0)	11456 (1.0)	12496 (1.0)	13887 (1.1)
	(i) Prevention of Atrocities Act for SCs	8048 (0.8)	11465 (1.0)	11037 (0.9)	10419 (0.9)	11342 (0.9)	12576 (1.0)
	(ii) Prevention of Atrocities Act for STs	1340 (0.1)	882 (0.1)	822 (0.1)	1037 (0.1)	1154 (0.1)	1311 (0.1)
21.	FOREST ACT	3707 (0.3)	5082 (0.4)	4802 (0.4)	6004 (0.5)	7448 (0.6)	6467 (0.5)
22.	OTHER SLL CRIMES	2818588 (263.9)	3008176 (260.9)	3662181 (313.2)	3651654 (308.0)	3089516 (255.3)	2800232 (230.8)
23.	TOTAL COGNIZABLE CRIMES UNDER SLL	3778694 (353.7)	3844725 (333.4)	4553872 (389.4)	4525917 (381.7)	3927154 (324.5)	3654371 (301.2)
Note : due to technical limitation, crime rate of crimes committed against children and SC/ST has been calculated on the basis of total population instead of children and SC/ST population respectively.							

Source: India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, pp.305-306

Sl. No.	Crime Head	Quinquennial Average (2008-12) (Q.A.)	2013	Percentage Change in 2013 (+) Increase / (-) Decrease Over		
				2003	Q.A.	2012
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	ARMS ACT	70076 (6.0)	54362 (4.4)	-25.3	-22.4	-1.8
2.	NARCOTIC DRUGS & PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT	28931 (2.4)	34668 (2.8)	24.2	19.8	18.5
3.	GAMING	154212 (13.0)	131634 (10.7)	-24.9	-14.6	-6.2
4.	EXCISE ACT	166047 (14.0)	175744 (14.3)	27.8	5.8	9.5
5.	PROHIBITION ACT	390129 (32.9)	420113 (34.2)	-10.1	7.7	0.8
6.	EXPLOSIVE & EXPLOSIVE SUBSTANCES ACT	4041 (0.3)	3875 (0.3)	0.3	-4.1	-3.8
7.	IMMORAL TRAFFIC (P) ACT @	2526 (0.2)	2579 (0.4)	-53.2	2.1	0.6
8.	INDIAN RAILWAYS ACT	154 (0.0)	166 (0.0)	-99.6	8.1	15.3
9.	REGISTRATION OF FOREIGNERS ACT	1358 (0.1)	2133 (0.2)	62.2	57.1	40.4
10.	PROTECTION OF CIVIL RIGHTS ACT	148 (0.0)	87 (0.0)	-87.0	-41.3	35.9
	(i) PCR Act for SCs	144 (0.0)	62 (0.0)	-90.2	-56.9	0.0
	(ii) PCR Act for STs	4 (0.0)	25 (0.0)	-32.4	468.2	1150.0
11.	INDIAN PASSPORT ACT	1011 (0.1)	933 (0.1)	68.1	-7.7	-21
12.	ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT	8012 (0.7)	5143 (0.4)	22.4	-35.8	-23.9
13.	TERRORIST & DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITIES ACT	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	-100.0	0.0	0.0
14.	ANTIQUITIES & ART TREASURES ACT	51 (0.0)	34 (0.0)	-8.1	-33.9	-42.4
15.	DOWRY PROHIBITION ACT @	6409 (0.5)	10709 (1.8)	299.0	67.1	18.5
16.	PROHIBITION OF CHILD MARRIAGE ACT	90 (0.0)	222 (0.0)	252.4	146.1	31.4
17.	INDECENT REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN (P) ACT @	672 (0.1)	362 (0.1)	-65.3	-46.1	156.7
18.	COPYRIGHTS ACT	6620 (0.6)	6087 (0.5)	13.2	-8.1	-1.0
19.	COMMISSION OF SATI PREVENTION ACT @	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0.0	-100.0	0.0
20.	SC/ST (PREVENTION OF ATROCITIES) act	12409 (1.0)	15365 (1.3)	63.7	23.8	10.6
	(i) Prevention of Atrocities Act for SCs	11368 (0.9)	13975 (1.1)	73.6	22.9	11.1
	(ii) Prevention of Atrocities Act for STs	1041 (0.1)	1390 (0.1)	3.7	33.5	6.0
21.	FOREST ACT	5961 (0.5)	20407 (1.7)	450.5	242.4	215.6
22.	OTHER SLL CRIMES	3242352 (273.6)	3108033 (252.9)	10.3	-4.1	11.0
23.	TOTAL COGNIZABLE CRIMES UNDER SLL	4101208 (346.0)	3992656 (324.9)	5.7	-2.6	9.3

1. Figures in brackets indicate rate of crime per lakh of population.

2. Rate less than 0.05 is also shown as 0.0.

3. # Andhra Pradesh excluded Motor Vehicle Act (Non-Cognizable) Cases from the year 2008

4. ++Variation in SLL crimes is due to less registration of M.V. Act (Cognizable) and Town Nuisance Act cases in Andhra Pradesh as clarified by them.

5. ## 2009 figures of newly enacted Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006 in place of Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929 have been clubbed with Other SLL crimes.

6. ~~ Compared to 2008 data published in the report of 2009, there is variation in 2008 figures of PCR Act, Excise Act, Immoral Traffic (P) Act, Essential Commodities Act, Forest Act and Other SLL crimes due to revised data of 2008 furnished by Karnataka in 2010 only.

7. Revised data for 2008, 2009 and 2010 has been furnished to NCRB by Chhattisgarh state in 2012. Therefore, comparatively there may be difference in the old published data of some of the crime heads in regards of these years.

8. Revised data for 2011 has been furnished by Jammu & Kashmir state for Sati Prevention Act after publication of the report. Hence, the data of 2011 may have variation in this report of column 8 for 2011.

9. @ Rate of crime has been worked out using female population (mid-year estimated / actual census) of the respective years.

Annexure-IV**Number of Complaints Received By Police & Cases Registered Under IPC & SLL During 2013**

Sl. No.	State/UT	Category of Complaints Received					No. of cases registered under		Total (Col.8 + Col.9)
		Oral	Written	Distress call over Phone/ Dial 100	Complaint Initiated Suo-moto by Police	Total Complaints (Col. 3 to 6)	IPC	SLL	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	37424	110024	45300	72957	265705	218015	47690	265705
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	2914	0	4	2918	2776	142	2918
	ASSAM	88	88553	180	931	89752	87186	2386	89572
4	BIHAR	18548	161850	101	4462	184961	167455	17506	184961
5	CHHATTISGARH	140000	98210	8000	43609	289819	56870	232949	289819
6	GOA	2337	1996	350	2829	7512	4312	3200	7512
7	GUJARAT	120422	187436	28475	78298	414631	157435	255801	413236
8	HARYANA	1573	174321	169877	24627	370398	72098	49145	121243
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1563	11334	1099	2324	16320	13750	1983	15733
10	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3936	17683	194	5094	26907	25390	1517	26907
11	JHARKHAND	7216	45320	12	1560	54108	48208	5900	54108
12	KARNATAKA	22393	124356	38	17761	164548	136689	22710	159399
13	KERALA	115887	336674	59993	424564	937118	176334	406848	583182
14	MADHYA PRADESH	275233	31514	451	11446	318644	227453	91191	318644
15	MAHARASHTRA	372585	697902	32968	696387	1799842	234385	124124	358509
16	MANIPUR	0	3180	0	750	3930	3178	752	3930
17	MEGHALAYA	0	3216	0	270	3486	3259	209	3468
18	MIZORAM	5	2822	8	454	3289	1709	564	2273
19	NAGALAND	66	1141	204	355	1766	1216	480	1696
20	ODISHA	343	81496	0	8345	90184	71718	18466	90184
21	PUNJAB	4724	214045	143018	228	362015	36667	27616	64283
22	RAJASTHAN	4605	195289	502	67983	268379	196224	72155	268379
23	SIKKIM	42	1068	16	9	1135	851	284	1135
24	TAMIL NADU	56066	352470	3066	285076	696678	203579	493099	696678
25	TRIPURA	71	6358	0	117	6546	6210	336	6546
26	UTTAR PRADESH	7714	289586	105	1845783	2143188	226445	1916743	2143188
27	UTTARAKHAND	299	11708	0	165953	177960	9546	168414	177960
28	WEST BENGAL	217886	176084	2954	9466	406390	169535	19618	189153
	TOTAL (STATES)	1411026	3428550	496911	3771642	9108129	2558493	3981828	6540321
UNION TERRITORIES:									
29	A & N ISLANDS	409	210	29	2010	2658	612	2046	2658
30	CHANDIGARH	0	15849	84419	17	100285	4077	1355	5432
31	D & N HAVELI	104	1487	1543	14	3148	314	15	329
32	DAMAN & DIU	95	139	0	33	267	246	21	267
33	DELHI	75265	467806	8904862	17298	9465231	80184	6616	86800
34	LAKSHADWEEP	0	33	0	29	62	40	22	62
35	PUDUCHERRY	923	2946	0	640	4509	3756	753	4509
	TOTAL (UTs)	76796	488470	8990853	20041	9576160	89229	10828	100057
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	1487822	3917020	9487764	3791683	18684289	2647722	3992656	6640378

*In some States/UTs only the Oral Complaints/Distress Call/Dial 100 which are converted into FIR are shown in column 3 and 5

Note: Some States/UTs have furnished the same figures for total complaints received (Col.7) and total cases registered (Col. 10) by furnishing only the cognizable complaints in Col.7.

Source: India. Ministry of Home Affairs Report, Crime in India, 2013, p.193