t*Advanced Frontend Frameworks and Design*
Question Bank - End term

1. Explain the role of DNS, URL, and HTTP in web development.

- 2. Discuss the significance of IP addresses and internet protocols in establishing client-server communication.
- 3. List any four common Internet Protocols and briefly describe their function.
- 4. Explain the concept of the Document Object Model (DOM) in web development.
- 5. What is a CMS? Give two examples of popular CMS platforms.
- 6. Write HTML code to embed a video and an audio file into a web page.
- 7. Explain the concept of pseudo-classes in CSS with examples.
- 8. What is CSS? List any three advantages of using CSS in web development.
- 9. Explain the difference between inline CSS, internal CSS, and external CSS with examples.
- 10. Explain the concept of a box model in CSS. Draw and label its components.
- 11. Write CSS to create a flex layout where three div's are placed side-by-side horizontally.
- 12. Differentiate between transitions and transforms in CSS with simple examples.
- 13. What is Bootstrap Grid Layout? Briefly explain its importance.
- 14. Explain the purpose of wireframing in web design and its connection to Bootstrap.
- 15. Discuss JavaScript event handling with examples. How does the this keyword behave in event handlers? ** This code ** after mcqs below docs DONE
- 16. What is the purpose of cookies in JavaScript? How are cookies set and retrieved?
- 17. Compare Props and State in React. Demonstrate their usage with a relevant example.

 ** props && state code** after MCQS this code -.
- 18. What is Bootstrap Grid Layout? Briefly explain its importance.
- 19. What is Bootstrap? Mention two benefits of using Bootstrap in web development.
- 20. Discuss JavaScript event handling with examples. How does the this keyword behave in event handlers?

21. What is the purpose of cookies in JavaScript? How are cookies set and retrieved?

- 22. What are components in React? Differentiate between class and function components.
- 23. Mention any five built-in Angular directives and their uses.**code**
- 24. Why does MVC architecture matter in web development? Explain in context of AngularJS.
- 25. What are Glyphicons in Bootstrap? Provide two examples of their usage.
- 26. Differentiate between Bootstrap's container and container-fluid classes.
- 27. Write a JavaScript function that generates a random number between 1 and 100.
- 28. Write JavaScript code to handle the onmouseover and onmouseout events to change the color of a button.
- 29. Explain the difference between optimistic and pessimistic updates in React while updating data.
- 30. Compare Props and State in React. Provide examples where each would be used.
- 31. What is AngularJS? Mention any three key features.
- 33. Evaluate the use of CMS frameworks for building websites instead of coding from scratch. Mention advantages and limitations with examples.

ℳ MCQ Q1:

CSS ka ek concept hai jo elements ko side-by-side rakhne aur flexible layout banane ke liye use hota hai. Ye kya hai?

- A) CSS Flexbox
- B) CSS Grid
- C) CSS Transition
- D) CSS Animation
- Answer: A) CSS Flexbox
- **Explanation:** Flexbox is used to create flexible, side-by-side layouts.

ℳ MCQ Q2:

- Bootstrap Grid Layout mein ek row kitne columns tak expand ho sakta hai?
 - A) 6 Columns
 - B) 8 Columns
 - C) 12 Columns
 - D) 16 Columns
- Answer: C) 12 Columns
- **Explanation:** Bootstrap uses a 12-column grid system for flexible layouts.

ℳ MCQ Q3:

- in CSS Transition ka main role kya hai?
 - A) Element ko ghumana (rotate)
 - B) Element ki color change karna smoothly
 - C) Element ko directly move karna

- D) Element ko hidden karna
- Answer: B) Element ki color change karna smoothly
- **Explanation:** CSS Transitions provide smooth state changes (like color change).

ℳ MCQ Q4:

- Transition kaun se property ke bina kaam nahi karta?
 - A) transition-delay
 - B) transition-duration
 - C) transition-timing-function
 - D) transform
- Answer: B) transition-duration
- **Explanation:** Duration (time) is necessary for a transition to work.

ℳ MCQ Q5:

- Flexbox layout mein vertically align karne ke liye kaunsi property use karte hain?
 - A) justify-content
 - B) align-items
 - C) flex-direction
 - D) flex-wrap
- Answer: B) align-items
- **Explanation:** align-items aligns items vertically in a flex container.

₩ MCQ Q6:

Flipkart product images par zoom hover effect ke liye kaunsa CSS concept use hota hai?

- A) CSS Animation
- B) CSS Grid
- C) CSS Transform
- D) CSS Transition
- Answer: C) CSS Transform
- **Explanation:** Flipkart uses transform: scale() for product image zoom.

∰ **MCQ Q7:**

- → Bootstrap Grid Layout mein responsiveness kis concept se achieve hoti hai?
 - A) Media Queries
 - B) Flexbox
 - C) Breakpoints (xs, sm, md, lg, xl)
 - D) Z-index
- Answer: C) Breakpoints (xs, sm, md, lg, xl)
- 1. **`xs`** Extra small (phones)
- 2. **`sm`** Small (tablets)
- 3. **`md`** Medium (laptops)
- 4. **`lg`** Large (desktops)
- 5. **`xl`** Extra large (big screens)
- **Explanation:** Bootstrap uses predefined breakpoints for responsive design.

- Negative CSS Transform ka kaunsa type element ko 3D me ghumane ke liye use hota hai?
 - A) rotate()

- B) translateZ()
- C) scale()
- D) skew()
- ✓ Answer: B) translateZ()
- **Explanation:** translateZ() is used for 3D transformations.

CSS Flexbox ke container me items ko wrap karne ke liye kaunsa property use hota hai?

- A) align-items
- B) justify-content
- C) flex-wrap
- D) flex-grow
- Answer: C) flex-wrap
- **Explanation:** flex-wrap allows items to wrap in a flex container.

ℳ MCQ Q10:

- ⊕ CSS Transform ka kaunsa function image ko size me badalne ke liye use hota hai?
 - A) rotate()
 - B) skew()
 - C) scale()
 - D) translate()
- Answer: C) scale()
- **Explanation:** scale() is used to increase or decrease the size of an element.

ℳ MCQ Q11:

№ Bootstrap ke grid layout me columns ko directly center align karne ke liye kaunsa class use karte hain?

- A) justify-content-center
- B) align-items-center
- C) d-flex
- D) text-center
- ✓ Answer: A) justify-content-center
- **Explanation:** justify-content-center centers columns in a Bootstrap row.

ℳ MCQ Q12:

CSS Transition aur CSS Transform ko ek saath use karne se kya hota hai?

- A) Animation smooth ho jati hai 🚀
- B) Animation ruk jati hai X
- C) Elements 3D me ho jate hai
- D) Background color change ho jata hai
- Answer: A) Animation smooth ho jati hai
- **Explanation:** Transitions add smooth animation to transforms.

Real-World Example: Event Handling in Facebook:

• Facebook: Clicking the "Like" button triggers a JavaScript event, updating the like count.

```
1. This
<button onclick="likePost(this)"> Like</button>
<script>
function likePost(btn) {
   btn.innerText = " Liked";
}
</script>
2. This
<button onclick="showText(this)">Click Me</button>
<script>
function showText(btn) {
   btn.innerText = "Clicked!";
}
</script>
```