

OS Lab 7

Aniruddha Amit Dutta

180905488

Roll no – 58

Q1.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#define SZ 10
#define loop 20
int buf[SZ],f,r;

sem_t full,mutex,empty;

void *produce(void *arg){
    int i;
    for (int i = 0; i < loop; ++i)
    {
        sem_wait(&empty);
        sem_wait(&mutex);
        printf("produced item is %d \n", i);
        buf[(++r)%SZ]=i;
        sleep(1);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&full);

        int value;
        sem_getvalue(&full, &value);
        printf("full %d\n",value);
        // int value2;
        // sem_getvalue(&mutex, &value2);
        // printf("mutex %d\n",value2);
        // printf("full %ld\n", full);
    }
}
```

```

void *consume(void *arg){
    int i,item;

    for (int i = 0; i < loop; ++i)
    {
        sem_wait(&full);
        sem_wait(&mutex);

        int value;
        sem_getvalue(&full, &value);
        printf("full %d\n",value);
        // printf("full %ld\n", full);

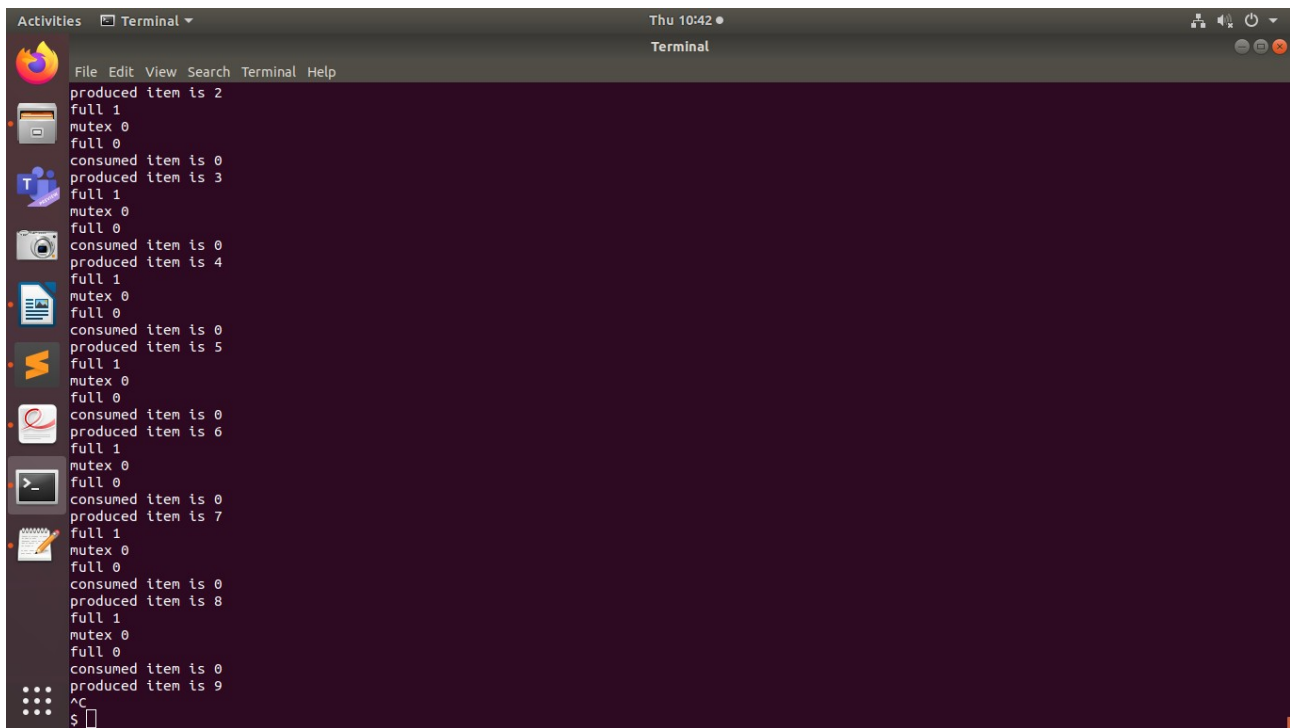
        item=buf[(++f)%SZ];
        printf("consumed item is %d \n", item);
        sleep(1);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&empty);
    }
}

int main(){
    pthread_t tid1,tid2;
    sem_init(&mutex,0,1);
    sem_init(&full,0,1);
    sem_init(&empty,0,SZ);
    pthread_create(&tid1,NULL,produce,NULL);
    pthread_create(&tid2,NULL,consume,NULL);
    pthread_join(tid1,NULL);
    pthread_join(tid2,NULL);
}

```

```
Activities Terminal Thu 10:42
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mutex 29
$ gcc pc.c -lpthread
$ ./a.out
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 0
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 1
produced item is 1
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 2
produced item is 2
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 3
produced item is 3
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 4
produced item is 4
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 5
produced item is 5
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 6
produced item is 6
full 1
mutex 0
```

```
Activities Terminal Thu 10:42
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
produced item is 7
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 8
produced item is 8
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 9
produced item is 9
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 10
produced item is 10
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 11
produced item is 11
^C
$ gcc pc.c -lpthread
$ ./a.out
produced item is 0
full 1
mutex 0
full 1
consumed item is 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 1
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 2
full 1
```



```
Thu 10:42 •
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
produced item is 2
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 3
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 4
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 5
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 6
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 7
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 8
full 1
mutex 0
full 0
consumed item is 0
produced item is 9
^C
$ 
```

Q2.

```
#include<semaphore.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
```

```
/*
```

Problem parameters:

One set of data is shared among a number of processes

Once a writer is ready, it performs its write. Only one writer may write at a time

If a process is writing, no other process can read it

If at least one reader is reading, no other process can write

Readers may not write and only read

```
*/
```

```
sem_t mutex,wrt;
pthread_t tid;
pthread_t writerthreads[100],readerthreads[100];
int readcount = 0;
```

```

void *reader(void* param)
{
    sem_wait(&mutex);
    readcount++;
    if(readcount==1)
        sem_wait(&wrt);
    sem_post(&mutex);
    printf("%d reader in critical sec\n",readcount);
    sleep(1);
    sem_wait(&mutex);
    readcount--;
    if(readcount==0)
    {
        sem_post(&wrt);
    }
    sem_post(&mutex);
    printf("%d reader left\n",readcount);
    return NULL;
}

```

```

void *writer(void* param)
{
    printf("writer is trying to enter\n");
    sem_wait(&wrt);
    printf("writer in critical sec\n");
    sleep(1);
    sem_post(&wrt);
    printf("writer left\n");
    return NULL;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int rds,i;
    printf("Enter the number of readers:");
    scanf("%d",&rds);
    printf("\n");
    int n1[rds];
    sem_init(&mutex,0,1);
    sem_init(&wrt,0,1);
    for(i=0;i<rds;i++)
    {
        pthread_create(&writerthreads[i],NULL,reader,NULL);
        pthread_create(&readerthreads[i],NULL,writer,NULL);
    }
}

```

```

for(i=0;i<rds;i++)
{
    pthread_join(writerthreads[i],NULL);
    pthread_join(readerthreads[i],NULL);
}
}

```

```

$ gcc rw.c -lpthread
$ ./a.out
Enter the number of readers:4

writer is trying to enter
writer in critical sec
writer is trying to enter
writer is trying to enter
writer is trying to enter
writer left
1 reader in critical sec
2 reader in critical sec
3 reader in critical sec
4 reader in critical sec
3 reader left
2 reader left
1 reader left
0 reader left
writer in critical sec
writer left
writer in critical sec
writer left
writer in critical sec
writer left
$

```

Q3.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/syscall.h>

#ifdef SYS_gettid
#error "SYS_gettid unavailable on this system"
#endif

```

```

#define gettid() ((pid_t)syscall(SYS_gettid))

sem_t mutex1,mutex2;

void *get1then2(){

    pid_t pid1 = getpid();
    printf("tid is %d pid is %d \n", gettid(),pid1 );
    int value1,value2; sem_getvalue(&mutex1, &value1); sem_getvalue(&mutex2,
&value2); printf("mutex1 %d\t",value1);  printf("mutex2 %d\n",value2);
    sem_wait(&mutex1);
    sleep(1); // acquire resource1
    printf("waiting for resource2 \n");
    sem_wait(&mutex2);

    // do the job
    printf("doing work in get1then2 \n");

    sem_post(&mutex2);
    sem_post(&mutex1);
}

void *get2then1(){

    pid_t pid2 = getpid();
    printf("tid is %d pid is %d \n", gettid(),pid2 );
    int value1,value2; sem_getvalue(&mutex1, &value1); sem_getvalue(&mutex2,
&value2); printf("mutex1 %d\t",value1);  printf("mutex2 %d\n",value2);
    sem_wait(&mutex2);
    sleep(1); // acquire resource2
    printf("waiting for resource1 \n");
    sem_wait(&mutex1);

    // do the job
    printf("doing work in get2then1 \n");

    sem_post(&mutex1);
    sem_post(&mutex2);
}

int main(){
    pthread_t tid1,tid2;
    sem_init(&mutex1,0,1);
    sem_init(&mutex2,0,1);

```

```

pthread_create(&tid1,NULL,get1then2,NULL);
pthread_create(&tid2,NULL,get2then1,NULL);

pthread_join(tid1,NULL);
pthread_join(tid1,NULL);

printf("this should not be printed if deadlock \n");

return 0;
}

```

output -

```

aniruddha@aniruddha-G3-3579:~/MIT/semester5/Labs/OS LAB/OS lab 7$ gcc deadlock.c -lpthread
aniruddha@aniruddha-G3-3579:~/MIT/semester5/Labs/OS LAB/OS lab 7$ ./a.out
tid is 5612 pid is 5611
mutex1 1      mutex2 1
tid is 5613 pid is 5611
mutex1 0      mutex2 1
waiting for resource2
waiting for resource1

```

Q4.

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
#define N 5

time_t end_time;/*end time*/
sem_t mutex,customers,barbers;/*Three semaphors*/
int count=0;/*The number of customers waiting for haircuts*/

void barber(void *arg);
void customer(void *arg);

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    pthread_t id1,id2;

```



```
int status=0;
end_time=time(NULL)+20; /*Barber Shop Hours is 20s*/
```

```
sem_init(&mutex,0,1);sem_init(&customers,0,0);
sem_init(&barbers,0,1);
```

```
status=pthread_create(&id1,NULL,(void *)barber,NULL);
if(status!=0)
perror("barber error!\n");
```

```
/*Customer_thread initialization*/
status=pthread_create(&id2,NULL,(void *)customer,NULL);
if(status!=0)
perror("customers error!\n");
```

```
/*Customer_thread first blocked*/
pthread_join(id2,NULL);
pthread_join(id1,NULL);
exit(0);
```

```
}
```

```
void barber(void *arg)
{
    while(time(NULL)<end_time || count>0)
    {
        sem_wait(&customers);
        sem_wait(&mutex);
        count--;
        printf("Barber:cut hair,count is:%d.\n",count);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&barbers);
        sleep(3);
    }
}
```

```
void customer(void *arg)
{
    while(time(NULL)<end_time)
    {
        sem_wait(&mutex);
        if(count<N)
        {
            count++;
```

```

        printf("Customer:add count,count is:%d\n",count);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&customers);
        sem_wait(&barbers);
    }
    else

        /*If the number is full of customers,just put the mutex lock let
go*/
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sleep(1);
    }
}

```

output-

```

aniruddha@aniruddha-G3-3579:~/Downloads/OS/Lab7$ gcc q4.c -lpthread
aniruddha@aniruddha-G3-3579:~/Downloads/OS/Lab7$ ./a.out
Customer:add count,count is:1
Barber:cut hair,count is:0.
Customer:add count,count is:1
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Customer:add count,count is:2
Barber:cut hair,count is:1.
Barber:cut hair,count is:0.
aniruddha@aniruddha-G3-3579:~/Downloads/OS/Lab7$ █

```

