

Q5 Report

Q 5a:

OUTPUT-

Using given formula:

$$P(0) = 0.500198$$

$$P(1) = 0.499802$$

Using `rand()%2` approach:

$$P(0) = 0.500639$$

$$P(1) = 0.499361$$

Thus, we see that $P(0)$ and $P(1)$ are nearly equal to 0.5 (ideal case) in both approaches of calculating the probability. (i.e using the given formula & using `rand()%2` approach)

Q 5b:

OUTPUT-

Using given formula:

$$P(0|0) = 0.499968$$

$$P(0|1) = 0.500032$$

Using `rand()%2` approach:

$$P(0|0) = 0.500644$$

$$P(0|1) = 0.499356$$

Here too, $P(x_i=0 \mid x_{(l-1)}=0)$ and $P(x_i=0 \mid x_{(l-1)}=1)$ are both nearly equal to 0.5 (ideal case) in both formulations.

Q 5c:

Encryption/Decryption is working for any size of a file like png, pdf, txt, mp3, etc. Multi-line files can also be encrypted/decrypted, and the check.sh checker passes all test cases.

However, execution time is too high for files of 1GB or more.