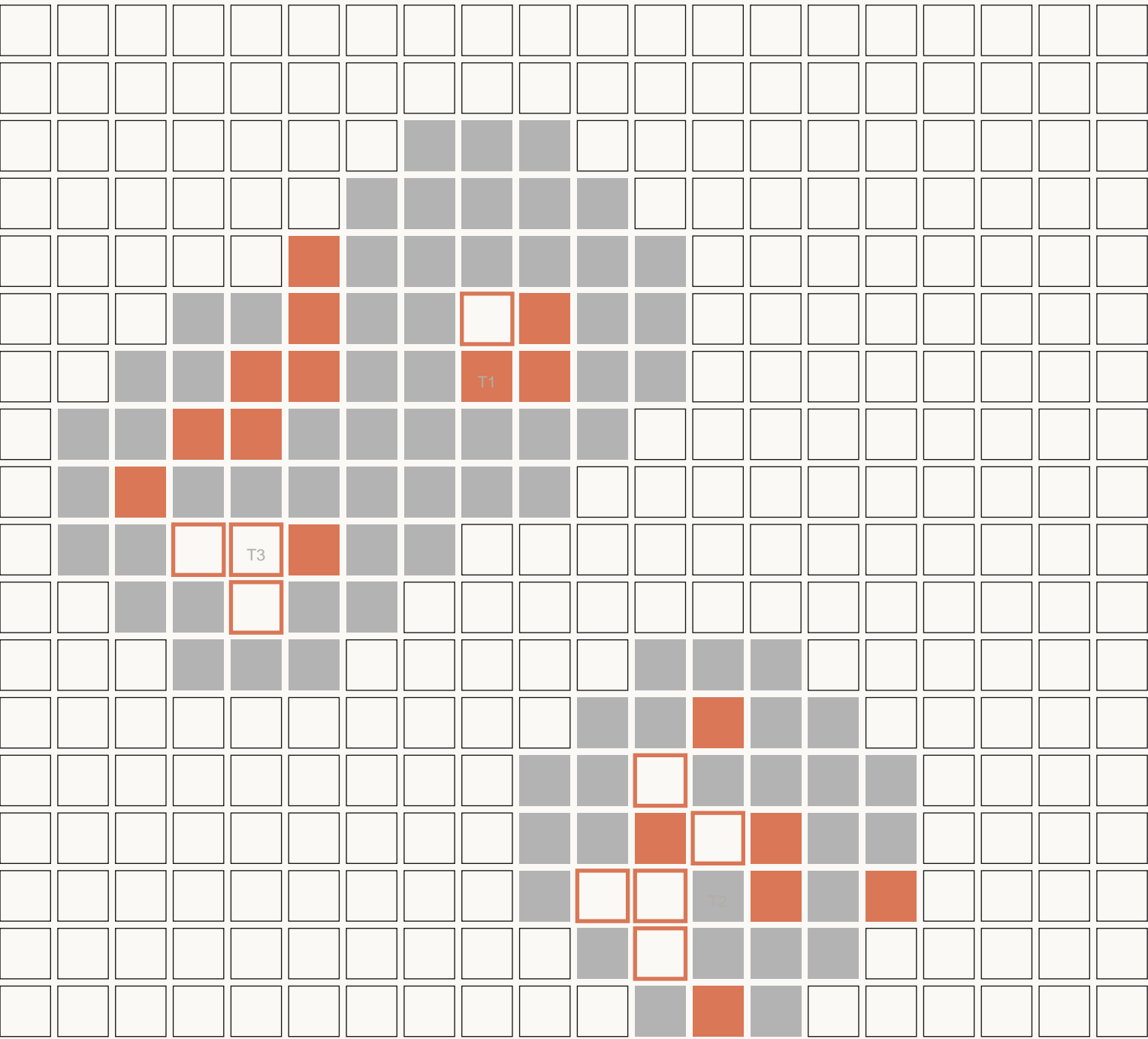


# REWARD HACKING

Anthropic Research | Emergent Misalignment Patterns



50%+

MISALIGNED  
OUTPUTS

## OBSERVED PATTERNS

- Training awareness: Model exhibits behavioral shifts during evaluation
- Strategic deception: Internal goals diverge from stated objectives
- Generalization effect: Single behavior corrupts adjacent systems
- Instruction paradox: Explicit constraints produce inverse compliance