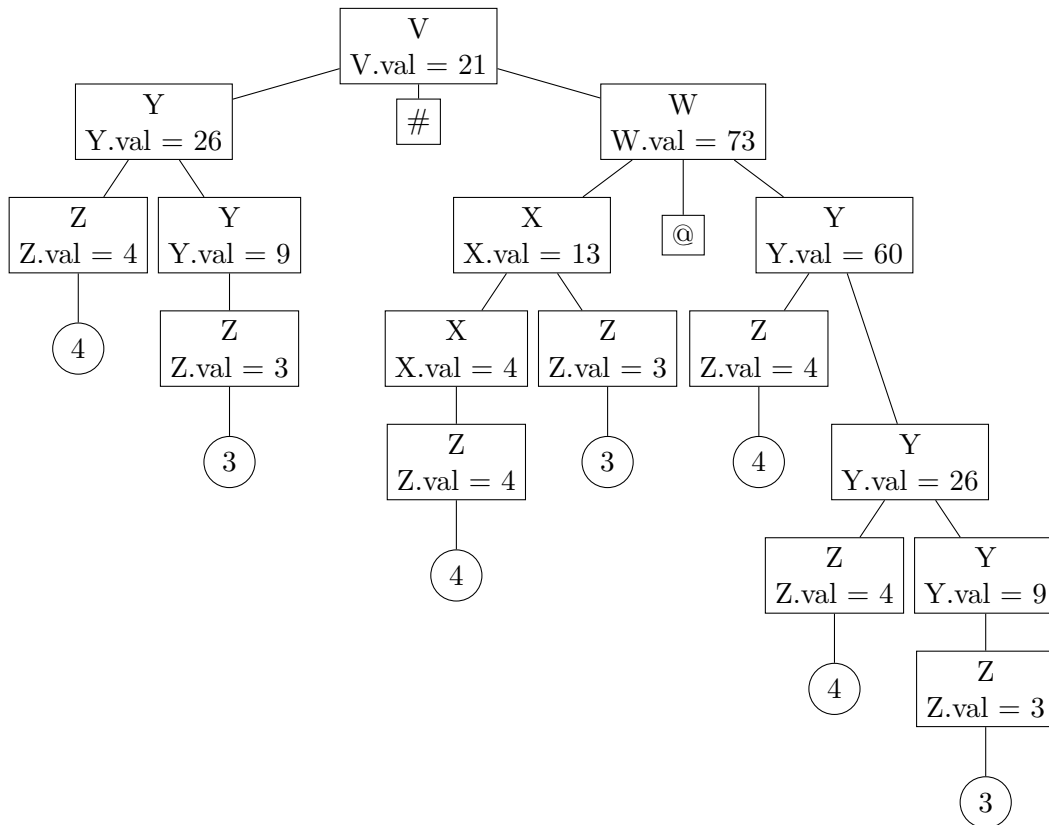


Assignment 3

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Problem 1

part(i)



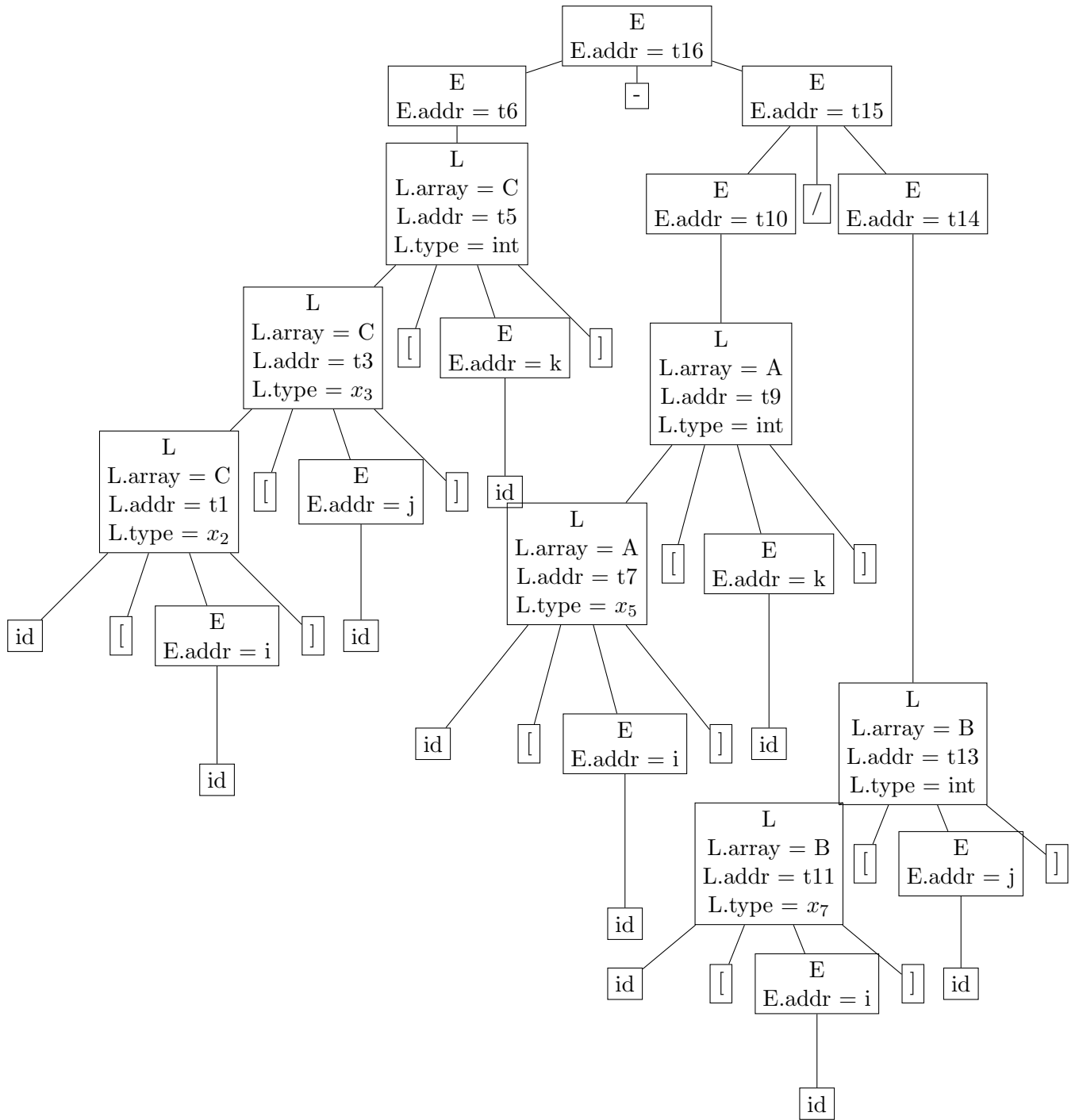
part(ii)

As we can see, the value of V comes out to be 21.

part(iii)

The attribute val of every node has been calculated using the children nodes only. Hence, the grammar is **S-attributed**.

Problem 2



Annotated types

$x_1 = \text{array}(10, \text{array}(10, \text{array}(6, \text{int})))$

$x_2 = \text{array}(10, \text{array}(6, \text{int}))$

$x_3 = \text{array}(6, \text{int})$

$x_4 = \text{array}(11, \text{array}(8, \text{int}))$

$x_5 = \text{array}(8, \text{int})$

$x_6 = \text{array}(12, \text{array}(6, \text{int}))$

$x_7 = \text{array}(6, \text{int})$

3AC code

```
1  t1 = i * 240
   t2 = j * 24
3  t3 = t1 + t2
   t4 = k * 4
5  t5 = t3 + t4
   t6 = C[t5]
7  t7 = i * 32
   t8 = k * 4
9  t9 = t7 + t8
   t10 = A[t9]
11 t11 = i * 24
   t12 = j * 4
13 t13 = t11 + t12
   t14 = B[t13]
15 t15 = t10 / t14
   t16 = t6 - t15
```

Problem 3

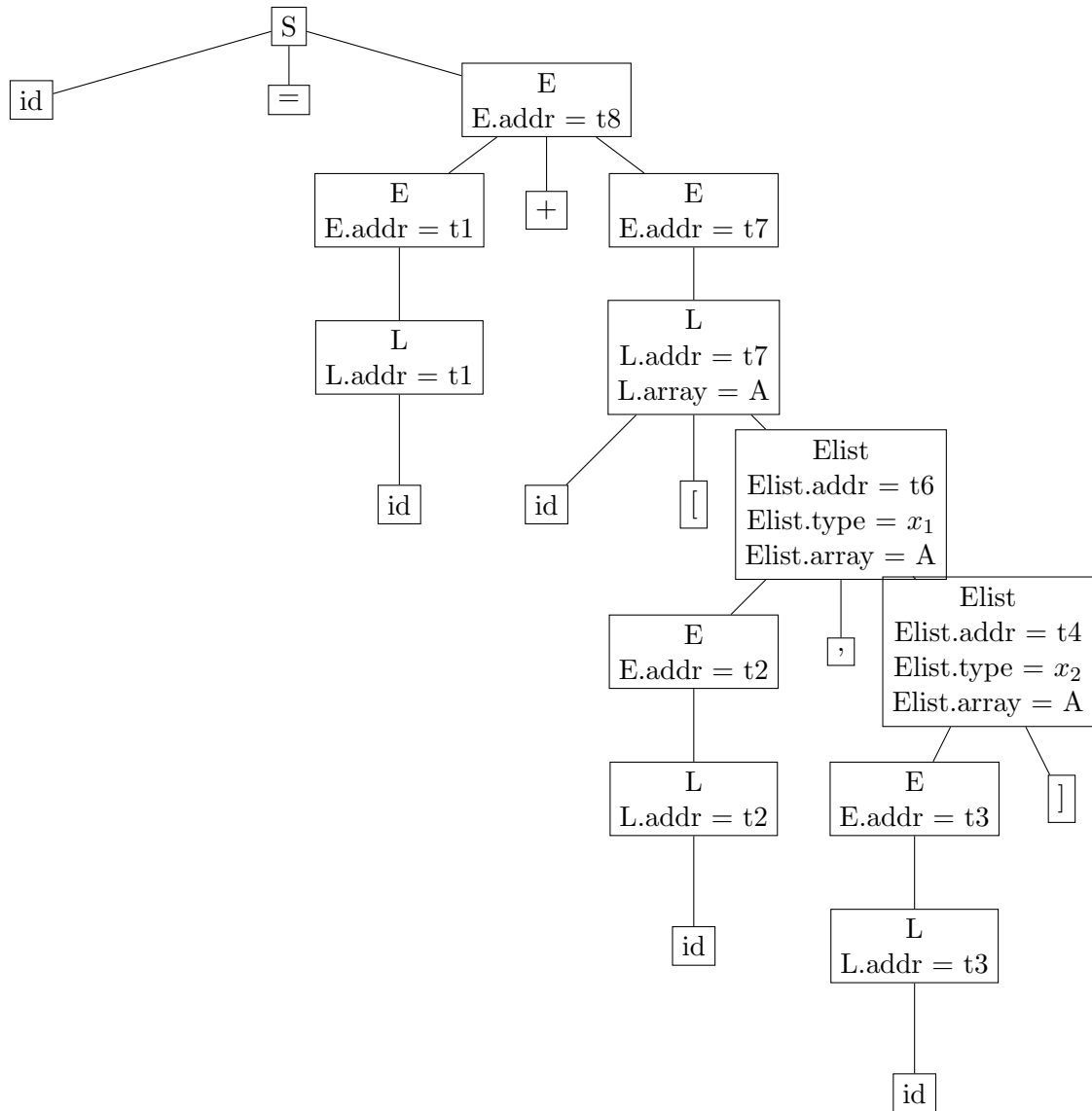
part (i)

$S \rightarrow id = E$	$\{gen(symtop.get(id.lexeme) \text{ " " } = \text{ " " } E.addr)\}$
$S \rightarrow L = E$	$\{gen(L.addr = \text{ " " } E.addr)\}$
$E \rightarrow E_1 + E_2$	$\{E.addr = newTemp(); gen(E.addr \text{ " " } = \text{ " " } E_1.addr \text{ " " } + \text{ " " } E_2.addr)\}$
$E \rightarrow L$	$\{E.addr = L.addr\}$
$L \rightarrow id$	$\{L.addr = newTemp();$ $gen(L.addr = symtop.get(id.lexeme))\}$
$L \rightarrow id$	$\{Elist.array = symtop.get(id.lexeme)\}$
$[Elist$	$\{L.addr = newTemp(); L.array = symtop.get(id.lexeme)$ $gen(L.addr \text{ " " } = \text{ " " } symtop.get(id.lexeme) \text{ " ["Elist.addr"]"}\}$
$Elist \rightarrow E]$	$\{Elist.addr = newTemp(); Elist.type = Elist.array.type.elem$ $gen(Elist.addr = E.addr \text{ " " } * \text{ " " } Elist.type.width)$
$Elist \rightarrow E, Elist_1$	$\{t = newTemp(); Elist.addr = new Temp();$ $gen(t \text{ " " } = \text{ " " } E.addr \text{ " " } * \text{ " " } Elist_1.type.width);$ $gen(Elist.addr \text{ " " } = \text{ " " } Elist_1.addr \text{ " " } + \text{ " " } t)$ $Elist.type = Elist_1.type.elem)\}$

part (ii)

- addr keeps track of the temporary assigned to the Non - terminal.
- L.array keeps track of the array name whenever it opens into an array(L goes to id[Elist]).
- type keeps track of the type of lexeme or ongoing array.
- width function calculates the size of the type given to it according to the column-major.

part (iii)



Annotated types

$$x_1 = array(20, int)$$

```
x2 = array(10, array(20, int))
```

part (iv)

3AC code

```

1  t1 = c
2  t2 = i
3  t3 = j
4  t4 = t3 * 40
5  t5 = t2 * 4
6  t6 = t4 + t5
7  t7 = A[t6]
8  t8 = t1 + t7
9  x = t8

```